

APPENDIX C. MONITORING DATA RESULTS

This appendix provides the full results of a monitoring exercise of ISVA services located within SARCs and voluntary sector projects. Accompanying text is provided in advance of the tables. The tables are numbered in groups, indicating that they relate to common variables, analyzed in different ways. For example, Table X refers to the full sample, Table Xa provides the figures according to type of project (SARC versus voluntary), and Table Xb provides the information across the six case study sites.

Monitoring data submitted by 35 sexual violence projects were analysed, totalling 6507 cases (see Table C.1). The timeframe for data collection varied across the projects, beginning in 2005, 2006 or 2007 and lasting throughout 2007. Three voluntary projects submitted partial data for 2008, which is included in the overall total. SARCs usually started monitoring earlier as they received Home Office funding before ISVA services located in voluntary projects. All 35 projects submitted at least some data for the year 2007. For many of the analyses, case study sites 5 and 6 are excluded, since they did not employ ISVAs at the time of this research (resulting in a reduction

Table C.1. Sites submitting monitoring data (n=35).

<u>Site</u>	<u>Number of cases</u>	<u>Percent of total</u>	<u>Type of org</u>	<u>Time period</u>
1 (case study 1)	365	5.6	SARC*	2005, 2006, 2007
2 (case study 2)	348	5.3	SARC*	2006, 2007
3 (case study 3)	407	6.3	Vol. (ISVA)	2007
4 (case study 4)	210	3.2	Vol. (ISVA)	2007
5 (case study 5)	847	13.0	SARC (no ISVAs)	2006, 2007
6 (case study 6)	135	2.1	Vol. (no ISVAs)**	2007
7	71	1.1	Vol. (ISVA)	2007
8	194	3.0	SARC	2007
9	171	2.6	SARC	2007
10	182	2.8	Vol. (ISVA)	partial 2006, 2007
11	123	1.9	Vol. (ISVA)	2007
12	48	0.7	Vol. (ISVA)	partial 2006, 2007
13	124	1.9	Vol. (ISVA)	partial 2006, 2007
14	254	3.9	Vol. (ISVA)	2007
15	1196	18.4	SARC	partial 2005, 2006, 2007
16	46	0.7	Vol. (ISVA)	2007
17	14	0.2	Vol. (ISVA)	2007
18	105	1.6	Vol. (ISVA)	partial 2006, 2007
19	95	1.5	Vol. (ISVA)	partial 2007
20	138	2.1	SARC	2007
21	52	0.8	Vol. (ISVA)	partial 2007
22	72	1.1	Vol. (ISVA)	2007
23	83	1.3	Vol. (ISVA)	partial 2007, partial 2008
24	142	2.2	Vol. (ISVA)	2007, partial 2008
25	124	1.9	Vol. (ISVA)	partial 2006, 2007
26	89	1.4	Vol. (ISVA)	partial 2007
27	22	0.3	Vol. (ISVA)	partial 2007
28	388	6.0	SARC*	2006, 2007
29	87	1.3	Vol. (ISVA)	2007
30	48	0.7	Vol. (ISVA)	partial 2006, 2007
31	60	0.9	Vol. (ISVA)	partial 2007
32	96	1.5	Vol. (ISVA)	partial 2006, 2007, partial 2008
33	10	0.2	Vol. (ISVA)	2007
34	53	0.8	Vol. (ISVA)	2007
35	108	1.7	Vol. (ISVA)	2007

N=6507

NB. Each type of project (ISVA or SARC) had a different dataform; therefore, some types of data are available for both types of projects, but at other points the data only relate to one type of project.

* Projects that used both (or elements of both) dataforms during the data collection period.

** This project used its own dataform.

Text to accompany Tables C.2, C2a, C2b

Table C.2 provides the demographic information for 5525 victims of sexual violence (the overall figure minus Sites 5 and 6 which did not have ISVA services). Table C.2a provides this information according to whether the project is voluntary or a SARC, and Table C.2b shows this information individually for each of the six case study sites. The completeness of the demographic information was generally good, with less than 10% of all questions consisting of missing data (cf. Site 6). The demographic profile of clients receiving ISVA services nationally can be summarized as white females, generally young, capable of speaking English, with few disabilities. This is similar to the profile of victims of serious sexual assault in the last British Crime Survey (Povey, 2008). The study sites had a higher level of black or minority ethnic clients (10%) compared to the populations served (<5%), indicating a good level of engagement with diverse

SARCs reported a younger client base compared to voluntary projects (56% and 28% younger than 21, respectively: see Table C.2a). Younger victims also were the largest group in other national studies of sexual violence. For example, the eight force study conducted by Feist et al. (2007) found that victims aged 16-25 accounted for 42% of the total. In another national study, analysis of data from one of the six sites (a SARC) showed an increasing proportion of clients aged 20 or younger, representing 43% in 2002 (Kelly et al., 2005). The latest BCS figures showed that 78% of victims of serious sexual assault were aged between 16 and 29 years. Research also has found a younger age profile in SARCs versus comparison areas (Lovett et al., 2004). Of the six sites, voluntary projects (Sites 3 and 4) had a larger proportion of clients aged 40 or older (probably reflecting a larger proportion of self-referrals for sexual abuse experienced in

Table C.2. Demographic characteristics of victims, 33 sites with ISVAs.

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Valid %</u>	<u>Variable</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Valid %</u>
Gender	Female	5160	93.4	94.0	English language	No difficulty	5159	93.4	96.0
	Male	330	6.0	6.0		Some difficulty	88	1.6	1.6
	No data submitted	35	0.6			No understanding of English	44	0.8	0.8
						Unknown	85	1.5	1.6
		N=	5525		No data submitted	149	2.7		
						N=	5525		
Age	15 and younger	742	13.4	14.2	Disability	No	4132	74.8	80.8
	16 thru 21	1493	27.0	28.6		Yes	591	10.7	11.6
	22 thru 27	926	16.8	17.7		Unknown	388	7.0	7.6
	28 thru 33	575	10.4	11.0		No data submitted	414	7.5	
	34 thru 39	624	11.3	11.9		N=	5525		
	40 thru 45	442	8.0	8.5	Repeat attendee	No	1237	44.2	95.8
	46 thru 51	221	4.0	4.2		Yes	51	1.8	4.0
	52 thru 57	106	1.9	2.0		Unknown	3	0.1	0.2
	58 thru 63	61	1.1	1.2		No data submitted	1509	53.9	
	64 and older	37	0.7	0.7		N=	2800		
No data submitted	298	5.4							
		N=	5525						
Ethnicity	White: British	4310	78.0	79.3					
	White: Irish	29	0.5	0.5					
	White: Other	61	1.1	1.1					
	BME: Indian	28	0.5	0.5					
	BME: Pakistani	28	0.5	0.5					
	BME: Bangladeshi	15	0.3	0.3					
	BME: Asian (no type specified)	96	1.7	1.8					
	BME: Asian - other	12	0.2	0.2					
	BME: Black Caribbean	159	2.9	2.9					
	BME: Black African	55	1.0	1.0					
	BME: Black other	15	0.3	0.3					
	BME: Mixed - White & Black Caribbean	42	0.8	0.8					
	BME: Mixed - White & Black African	8	0.1	0.1					
	BME: Mixed - White & Asian	14	0.3	0.3					
	BME: Mixed - Any other combination	62	1.1	1.1					
	BME: Chinese	5	0.1	0.1					
	BME: Any other ethnicity	17	0.3	0.3					
	Unknown	481	8.7	8.8					
	No data submitted	88	1.6						
		N=	5525						

N=5525 all cases (except study sites 5 and 6 because they do not employ ISVAs).

N=2800 SARC cases (without Site 5), as the ISVA monitoring form did not ask this question.

Table C.2a. Demographic characteristics of victims, by type of project.

Variable	Value	Vol.		SARC		Variable	Value	Vol.		SARC	
		N	%	N	Valid %			N	Valid %	N	Valid %
Gender	Female	2558	94.5	2602	93.5	Ethnic categories*	White	2056	89.2	2344	88.5
	Male	150	5.5	180	6.5		Asian	88	3.8	91	3.4
	No data submitted	17		18			Black	114	4.9	115	4.3
		N=	2725		2800	Mixed	43	1.9	83	3.1	
Age*	15 and younger	206	8.3	536	19.5	Other	5	0.2	17	0.6	
	16 thru 21	476	19.2	1017	37.0	Unknown	370		111		
	22 thru 27	456	18.4	470	17.1	No data submitted	49		39		
	28 thru 33	349	14.1	226	8.2		N=	2725		2800	
	34 thru 39	403	16.3	221	8.0	English language*	No difficulty	2468	96.9	2691	98.1
	40 thru 45	286	11.6	156	5.7		Some difficulty	63	2.5	25	0.9
	46 thru 51	149	6.0	72	2.6		No understanding of English	17	0.7	27	1.0
	52 thru 57	81	3.3	25	0.9		Unknown	71		14	
	58 thru 63	46	1.9	15	0.5		No data submitted	106		43	
	64 and older	23	0.9	14	0.5		N=	2725		2800	
	No data submitted	250		48		Disability*	No	1779	87.5	2353	87.4
	N=	2725		2800	Yes		253	12.5	338	12.6	
Ethnicity*	White: British	2047	88.8	2263	85.4		Unknown	323		65	
	White: Irish	1	0.0	28	1.1		No data submitted	370		44	
	White: Other	8	0.3	53	2.0		N=	2725		2800	
	BME: Indian	0	0.0	28	1.1						
	BME: Pakistani	2	0.1	26	1.0						
	BME: Bangladeshi	0	0.0	15	0.6						
	BME: Asian (no type specified)	84	3.6	12	0.5						
	BME: Asian - other	2	0.1	10	0.4						
	BME: Black Caribbean	104	4.5	55	2.1						
	BME: Black African	9	0.4	46	1.7						
	BME: Black other	1	0.0	14	0.5						
	BME: Mixed - White & Black Caribbean	0	0.0	42	1.6						
	BME: Mixed - White & Black African	0		8	0.3						
	BME: Mixed - White & Asian	0	0.0	14	0.5						
	BME: Mixed - Any other combination	43	1.9	19	0.7						
	BME: Chinese	1	0.0	4	0.2						
	BME: Any other ethnicity	4	0.2	13	0.5						
	Unknown	370		111							
	No data submitted	49		39							
		N=	2725		2800						

N=2725 Voluntary cases (without Site 6)

N=2800 SARC cases (without Site 5)

*Indicates a statistically significant difference according to the type of project (Vol or SARC).

Table C.2b. Demographic characteristics of victims, 6 study sites.

Variable	Value	Site 1:	Site 2:	Site 3:	Site 4:	Site 5:	Site 6:	Variable	Value	Site 1:	Site 2:	Site 3:	Site 4:	Site 5:	Site 6:
		SARC (n=242)	SARC (n=146)	Vol. (n=407)	Vol. (n=210)	(no ISVAs) (n=430)	Vol. (no ISVAs) (n=60)			SARC (n=242)	SARC (n=146)	Vol. (n=407)	Vol. (n=210)	(no ISVAs) (n=430)	Vol. (no ISVAs) (n=60)
Gender	Female	91.3	93.2	84.5	99.5	94.4	31.7	English language	No difficulty	95.5	95.9	91.9	95.7	88.1	
	Male	8.7	6.8	14.3	0.5	5.3			Some difficulty	0.8	1.4	0.5	4.3	1.9	
	No data submitted			1.2		0.2	68.3		No understanding		0.7			0.2	
Age	15 and younger	20.7		8.4	11.0			Disability	Unknown		0.7	5.4		9.5	
	16 thru 21	36.0	25.3	19.7	11.0	36.5			No data submitted	3.7	1.4	2.2		0.2	100.0
	22 thru 27	15.7	23.3	10.8	14.3	18.6			No	89.3	82.9	75.2	83.3	58.6	
	28 thru 33	6.2	15.1	10.3	8.6	9.5		Yes	5.4	12.3	5.9	15.7	4.4		
	34 thru 39	8.3	16.4	12.5	25.7	9.1		Unknown	1.7	2.7	13.3	1.0	36.0		
	40 thru 45	7.4	8.2	10.6	14.3	10.2		No data submitted	3.7	2.1	5.7		0.9	100.0	
	46 thru 51	2.1	5.5	7.6	4.3	2.6		Repeat attendee*	No	99.2				97.7	
	52 thru 57	1.2	0.7	3.7	5.7	1.9			Yes	0.8				2.1	
	58 thru 63		1.4	2.0	2.9	0.5			No data submitted		100.0	100.0	100.0	0.2	100.0
	64 and older	0.8	0.7	0.5	2.4	0.5									
	No data submitted	1.7	3.4	14.0		10.7	100.0								
Ethnicity	White: British	92.6	91.1	43.2	95.7	91.2	10.0								
	White: Irish	1.2				0.2									
	White: Other	2.1			0.5	0.9									
	BME: Pakistani	0.4				0.5									
	BME: Bangladeshi					0.2									
	BME: Asian (no type specified)		4.8		1.9										
	BME: Black Caribbean		2.1	0.5	1.9	0.2									
	BME: Black African					1.6									
	BME: Mixed - White & Asian	0.8				0.5									
	BME: Mixed - other		0.7	0.5											
	BME: Chinese	0.4													
	BME: Any other ethnicity					0.2									
	Unknown			52.8		4.2									
No data submitted	2.5	1.4	2.9		0.2	90.0									

N=1495 cases from the six study sites for the year 2007.

NB: All figures listed are percentages.

* The ISVA monitoring form did not ask this question.

Text to accompany Tables C.3, C3a, C3b

Tables C.3, C.3a and C.3b provide information on the offences for which victims were receiving services. For the questions routinely asked of both SARC/ISVA services (e.g., offence type, location of the incident, number of perpetrators and relationship between victim and perpetrator), the level of missing data was less than 10%. Generally the variations across sites can be summarized as: more cases of stranger and acquaintance attacks reported to SARCs (73% compared to 43%), and more offences committed by relatives, partners and ex-partners reported to voluntary sector projects (48% compared to 25%). This is confirmed by the location of the incidents, which occurred in public places more often for SARC clients (47% compared to 20%) and in domestic environments for voluntary sector clients (72% compared to 53%). The distribution of offences and where they took place is similar to that found in other research (see Feist et al., 2007; Kelly et al., 2005). However in the current study there were less offences committed in domestic contexts (victim, offender or

Timing of the offence seems to differentiate the client base of SARCs versus voluntary projects; however it was difficult to monitor this consistently as the SARCs were not asked to submit this information. Of the six sites, the voluntary projects that provided data (Sites 3 and 4), reported a much higher figure of 'historical' incidents, and a much lower figure of very recent incidents compared to one SARC that did submit this information (Site 2). Clients known to be affected by trafficking, prostitution, or substance-assisted sexual assaults were rare, although only SARCs submitted this information.

Table C.3. Characteristics of the offence, 33 sites with ISVAs.

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Valid %</u>	<u>Variable</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Valid %</u>	
Offence	Rape/sexual assault	3675	66.5	68.3	Number of perpetrators	One	4235	76.7	80.1	
	Rape and other sexual assault	21	0.4	0.4		Two or more	645	11.7	12.2	
	Rape and domestic violence	2	0.0	0.0		Unknown	405	7.3	7.7	
	Assault by penetration	400	7.2	7.4		No data submitted	240	4.3		
	Child sexual abuse	28	0.5	0.5		N=	5525			
	Sexual touching	7	0.1	0.1		Relationship of perpetrator to victim	Partner	515	9.3	9.9
	Other	781	14.1	14.5			Ex-partner	438	7.9	8.4
	Unknown	465	8.4	8.6			Acquaintance	1606	29.1	30.8
	No data submitted	146	2.6				Relative	755	13.7	14.5
N=	5525			Client	86		1.6	1.6		
When offence occurred	Less than 24 hours before contact	54	2.0	2.1	Stranger 1	731	13.2	14.0		
	1 to 3 days before contact	132	4.8	5.2	Stranger 2	417	7.5	8.0		
	Over 4 days but less than 4 weeks	305	11.2	12.0	Multiple: Acquaintance	73	1.3	1.4		
	Over 4 weeks but less than 1 year	470	17.2	18.5	Multiple: Other	41	0.7	0.8		
	1 year or more	422	15.5	16.6	Multiple: Stranger 1	18	0.3	0.3		
	During childhood	854	31.3	33.6	Multiple: Stranger 2	22	0.4	0.4		
	On-going	165	6.1	6.5	Unknown	511	9.2	9.8		
	Unknown	137	5.0	5.4	No data submitted	312	5.6			
	No data submitted	186	6.8		N=	5525				
N=	2725			Was incident related to:	Prostitution	28	1.0	1.3		
Where offence occurred	Domestic: assailant's home	923	16.7		17.5	Trafficking	2	0.1	0.1	
	Domestic: victim's home	1227	22.2		23.3	Both	11	0.4	0.5	
	Domestic: home shared by victim and assailant	644	11.7		12.2	Neither	2076	74.1	96.8	
	Public: victim's workplace	35	0.6		0.7	Unknown	28	1.0	1.3	
	Public: public building	171	3.1		3.3	No data submitted	655	23.4		
	Public: entertainment venue	108	2.0	2.1	N=	2800				
	Public: transportation	125	2.3	2.4	Substance assisted sexual assault	No	2043	73.0	83.8	
	Public: outdoors	796	14.4	15.1		Yes	258	9.2	10.6	
	Other	517	9.4	9.8		Unknown	138	4.9	5.7	
Unknown	714	12.9	13.6	No data submitted		361	12.9			
No data submitted	265	4.8		N=	2800					
N=	5525									

N=5525 all cases (except study sites 5 and 6 because they do not employ ISVAs).

N=2800 SARC cases (without Site 5), as the ISVA monitoring form did not ask this question.

N=2725 Voluntary cases (without Site 6), as the SARC monitoring form did not ask this question.

Table C.3a. Characteristics of the offence, by type of project.

Variable	Value	Vol.		SARC	
		N	Valid %	N	Valid %
Offence*	Rape/sexual assault	1636	66.4	2039	83.2
	Rape and other sexual assault	21	0.9	0	0.0
	Rape and domestic violence	2	0.1	0	0.0
	Assault by penetration	224	9.1	176	7.2
	Child sexual abuse	28	1.1	0	0.0
	Sexual touching	7	0.3	0	0.0
	Other	546	22.2	235	9.6
	Unknown	160		305	
	No data submitted	101		45	
		N=	2725		2800
Where offence occurred*	Domestic: assailant's home	295	14.1	628	25.6
	Domestic: victim's home	635	30.4	592	24.1
	Domestic: home shared by victim and assailant	572	27.4	72	2.9
	Public: victim's workplace	18	0.9	17	0.7
	Public: public building	71	3.4	100	4.1
	Public: entertainment venue	37	1.8	71	2.9
	Public: transportation	31	1.5	94	3.8
	Public: outdoors	260	12.4	536	21.8
	Other	170	8.1	347	14.1
	Unknown	435		279	
No data submitted	201		64		
	N=	2725		2800	
Number of perpetrators*	One	1987	85.0	2248	88.4
	Two or more	350	15.0	295	11.6
	Unknown	202		203	
	No data submitted	186		54	
	N=	2725		2800	
Relationship of perpetrator to victim*	Partner	321	14.2	194	7.9
	Ex-partner	229	10.2	209	8.5
	Acquaintance	636	28.2	970	39.6
	Relative	540	24.0	215	8.8
	Client	51	2.3	35	1.4
	Stranger 1	211	9.4	520	21.2
	Stranger 2	122	5.4	295	12.1
	Multiple: Acquaintance	69	3.1	4	0.2
	Multiple: Other	40	1.8	1	0.0
	Multiple: Stranger 1	18	0.8	0	0.0
	Multiple: Stranger 2	17	0.8	5	0.2
	Unknown	260		251	
	No data submitted	211		101	
	N=	2725		2800	

N=2725 Voluntary cases (without Site 6)

N=2800 SARC cases (without Site 5)

*Indicates a statistically significant difference according to the type of project (Vol or SARC).

Table C.3b. Characteristics of the offence, 6 study sites.

Variable	Value	Site 1:	Site 2:	Site 3:	Site 4:	Site 5:	Site 6:	Variable	Value	Site 1:	Site 2:	Site 3:	Site 4:	Site 5:	Site 6:	
		SARC (n=242)	SARC (n=146)	Vol. (n=407)	Vol. (n=210)	(no ISVAs) (n=430)	Vol. (no ISVAs) (n=60)			SARC (n=242)	SARC (n=146)	Vol. (n=407)	Vol. (n=210)	(no ISVAs) (n=430)	Vol. (no ISVAs) (n=60)	
Offence	Rape/sexual assault	66.1	79.5	70.8	65.7	83.0	6.7	Number of perpetrators	One	81.0	87.0	75.4	76.7	79.5		
	Rape and other sexual assault					0.9			Two or more	7.4	5.5	9.6	21.4	10.2		
	Assault by penetration	5.0	2.1	7.6	20.5	9.3			Unknown	8.3	3.4	2.7	1.9	10.0		
	Other	23.1	11.0	6.6	11.0	2.6	1.7		No data submitted	3.3	4.1	12.3		0.2	100.0	
	Unknown	5.4	4.1	5.7	2.9	4.0			Relationship of perpetrator to victim	Partner	7.9	13.0	3.4	6.2	8.1	
	No data submitted	0.4	3.4	9.3		0.2	91.7			Ex-partner	4.5	13.7	6.6	4.8	12.1	
When offence occurred**	Less than 24 hours before contact		37.0	1.0				Acquaintance	33.5	25.3	39.8	20.5	42.3			
	1 to 3 days before contact		12.3	5.9				Relative	14.9	17.1	6.1	37.6	5.1			
	Over 4 days but less than 4 weeks		12.3	1.7	3.8			Client		2.1						
	Over 4 weeks but less than 1 year		6.2	16.2	24.8			Stranger 1	18.2	9.6	10.3	5.7	12.1			
	1 year or more		4.8	20.4	21.4			Stranger 2	6.2	4.8	2.0	9.0	5.6			
	During childhood		15.8	37.6	41.9			Multiple: Acquaintance		0.7	1.2	2.9	3.0			
	On-going			3.4	7.6			Multiple: Other				9.0	0.5			
	Unknown		4.1	4.7	0.5			Multiple: Stranger 1			1.0		0.2			
	No data submitted	100.0	7.5	9.1		100.0	100.0	Multiple: Stranger 2				2.4				
	Where offence occurred	Domestic: assailant's home	17.8	18.5	6.6	13.8	22.6		Unknown	9.5	9.6	13.3	1.9	10.5		
Domestic: victim's home		17.8	31.5	46.2	21.4	22.8		No data submitted	5.4	4.1	16.2		0.5	100.0		
Domestic: home shared by victim and assailant		9.5	10.3	0.2	41.9	7.2		Was incident related to:*	Trafficking	0.4						
Public: victim's workplace		0.8	0.7	0.7			Neither		95.0				98.6			
Public: public building		0.4	2.1	1.0	4.3	3.0	Unknown		0.8				1.2			
Public: entertainment venue		3.3		2.7	5.7	4.9	No data submitted		3.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.2	100.0		
Public: transportation		1.7	3.4		1.9	2.3		Substance assisted sexual assault*	No	77.3				87.2		
Public: outdoors		22.7	16.4	10.6	5.2	19.1	Yes		10.7				3.3	1.7		
Other		7.0	4.8	12.3	3.3	4.9	Unknown		9.5				8.8			
Unknown		12.8	8.2	7.6	2.4	12.8	No data submitted		2.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.7	98.3		
No data submitted	6.2	4.1	12.0		0.5	100.0										

N=1495 cases from the six study sites for the year 2007.

NB: All figures listed are percentages.

* The ISVA monitoring form did not ask this question.

** The SARC monitoring form did not ask this question.

Text to accompany Tables C.4, C4a, C4b

Tables C.4, C.4a and C.4b indicate how clients were referred to ISVA services, and the methods used to contact victims. Only the source of the referral was routinely collected across SARC and voluntary sites, and had a low level of missing data (<2%). Police referrals accounted for half (50%) of referrals. As expected due to their remit and funding, the figure is even higher for SARCs compared to voluntary projects (80% compared to 19%, respectively). Overall, referrals from voluntary/charity organisations were made in 13% of cases and self-referrals in 17%; however, the average rates across all voluntary projects are much higher (24% and 25%, respectively). Finally, the two voluntary case study sites also had substantial levels of referrals from health (25% and 26% in Sites 3 and 4, respectively), which is even higher than the overall figure for voluntary projects (15%). Generally, the voluntary projects have a more even spread of referrals from a range of sources, whereas the SARCs are dominated by police referrals, with the next largest source

More information about the type and nature of contact between ISVAs and clients is available for the voluntary projects. Contact was made within 24 hours in 67% of cases, and within 7 days in a further 25% of cases. Amongst the research sites, voluntary projects reported much higher proportions of contact made within 24 hours (70% in Site 3 and 100% in Site 4). The SARC study sites did not make such quick contact, although there were very high levels of missing data (and no overall figures with which to make comparisons). Nearly half (49%) of clients in the voluntary projects received between 1 and 4 contacts, and the most commonly reported method of contact was face-to-face (48%), followed by telephone (39%).

Table C.4. Referrals and contact with victims, 33 sites with ISVAs.

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Valid %</u>	<u>Variable</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Valid %</u>
Referral agency	Police/CJS	2708	49.0	49.8	Total number of contacts (mean=6.2 contacts)	None	23	0.8	1.3
	Health	452	8.2	8.3		1 contact	310	11.4	17.6
	Education	9	0.2	0.2		2 thru 4 contacts	562	20.6	31.8
	Vol/Charity	679	12.3	12.5		5 thru 9 contacts	423	15.5	24
	Self-referral	948	17.2	17.4		10 thru 19 contacts	276	10.1	15.6
	Other	447	8.1	8.2		20 or more contacts	172	6.3	9.7
	SARC	195	3.5	3.6		No data submitted	959	35.2	
	No data submitted	87	1.6				N= 2725		
	N=	5525							
First contact	Within 24 hours	1536	56.4	66.8	Main mode of contact	Face-to-face	904	33.2	47.5
	1 to 2 days	305	11.2	13.3		Face-to-face and telephone	17	0.6	0.9
	3 to 4 days	176	6.5	7.7		Face-to-face and letter	1	0.0	0.1
	5 to 7 days	101	3.7	4.4		Letter	1	0.0	0.1
	7 or more days	67	2.5	2.9		Letter and telephone	2	0.1	0.1
	No contact	105	3.9	4.6		Telephone	742	27.2	39
	Unknown	8	0.3	0.3		Telephone and letter	9	0.3	0.5
	No data submitted	427	15.7			Telephone and face-to-face	8	0.3	0.4
	N=	2725			Text/Email	28	1.0	1.5	
					Other	185	6.8	9.7	
					Unknown	6	0.2	0.3	
					No data submitted	822	30.2		
						N= 2725			

N=5525 all cases (except study sites 5 and 6 because they do not employ ISVAs).

N=2725 Voluntary cases (without Site 6), as the SARC monitoring form did not ask this question.

Table C.4a. Referrals and contact with victims, by type of project.

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Vol.</u>		<u>SARC</u>	
		<u>N</u>	<u>Valid %</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Valid %</u>
Referral agency*	Police/CJS	504	18.9	2204	79.6
	Health	391	14.6	61	2.2
	Education	9	0.3	0	0.0
	Vol/Charity	631	23.6	48	1.7
	Self-referral	655	24.5	293	10.6
	Other	396	14.8	51	1.8
	SARC	84	3.1	111	4.0
	No data submitted	55		32	
	N=	2725		2800	

N=2725 Voluntary cases (without Site 6)

N=2800 SARC cases (without Site 5)

*Indicates a statistically significant difference according to the type of project (Vol or SARC).

Table C.4b. Referrals and contact with victims, 6 study sites.

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Site 1:</u>	<u>Site 2:</u>	<u>Site 3:</u>	<u>Site 4:</u>	<u>Site 5:</u>	<u>Site 6:</u>
		<u>SARC</u> (n=242)	<u>SARC</u> (n=146)	<u>Vol.</u> (n=407)	<u>Vol.</u> (n=210)	<u>(no</u> <u>ISVAs)</u> (n=430)	<u>Vol. (no</u> <u>ISVAs)</u> (n=60)
Referral agency	Police/CJS	52.5	89.0	10.6	9.5	80.0	
	Health	7.0	0.7	25.3	25.7	4.0	
	Vol/Charity	7.4	2.7	17.9	8.1	2.1	
	Self-referral	25.6	6.8	15.7	21.9	11.9	8.3
	Other	7.0		23.6	34.3	1.9	
	SARC			0.2	0.5		
	No data submitted	0.4	0.7	6.6		0.2	91.7
First contact	Within 24 hours	11.2	8.9	70.0	99.5		
	1 to 2 days	6.6	9.6	8.8	0.5		
	3 to 4 days	12.8	15.8	2.7			
	5 to 7 days	2.1	7.5	1.2			
	7 or more days	3.3	14.4	2.0			
	No contact	0.4	41.8	4.4			
	Unknown		1.4	0.2			
	No data submitted	63.6	0.7	10.6		100.0	100.0
Total number of contacts	None		2.7		4.3		
	1 contact	4.1	16.4	20.4	9.0		
	2 thru 4 contacts	9.1	17.8	9.6	13.3		
	5 thru 9 contacts	6.2	11.0	2.7	23.3		
	10 thru 19 contacts	3.3	5.5	1.5	25.2		
	20 or more contacts	4.1	3.4	0.5	23.8		
	No data submitted	73.1	43.2	65.4	1.0	100.0	100.0
Main mode of contact**	Face-to-face	12.0	35.6	12.3	13.8		
	Telephone	21.1	18.5	0.2	21.0		
	Other		0.7	3.9	65.2		
	No data submitted	66.9	45.2	83.5		100.0	100.0

N=1495 cases from the six study sites for the year 2007.

NB: All figures listed are percentages.

** The SARC monitoring form did not ask this question.

Text to accompany Tables C.5, C5a

Tables C.5 and C.5a provide data on the different services offered to clients accessing services at SARCs. Levels of missing data for these questions were higher (<25%, except for 'advocacy' with 56%). This is largely explained by changes to the monitoring form during Where information was provided, the most commonly reported service was a forensic medical examination (FME) with police involvement (77%). Other research has found a similar rate (76%) (Kelly et al., 2005). The study conducted by Feist et al. (2007) found that just over half of all crimed incidents had a FME. In this study, more FMEs were conducted for cases reported to the police, and FMEs were associated with cases being detected. Lovett et al. (2004) found higher rates of FMEs in SARCs versus comparison areas. The next most frequently offered, and accepted service, was support during the exam (69%), emergency contraception (32%) and counselling (24%). It should be noted that offers of services were higher (but not always accepted by clients). Medication for sexually transmitted infections (STIs), prophylactics against HIV, and paediatric services were 'not relevant and not offered' to a substantial

Table C.5. Services accessed by victims at SARCs, 7 SARC sites with ISVAs.

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Valid %</u>	<u>Variable</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Valid %</u>	
Forensic exam	No	479	17.1	19.8	Counselling	Offered, taken up	550	19.6	23.9	
	Yes	0	0.0	0.0		Offered, not taken up	1222	43.6	53.2	
	Yes - with police involvement	1870	66.8	77.3		Offered, take up unknown	142	5.1	6.2	
	Yes - without police involvement	70	2.5	2.9		Relevant and not offered	59	2.1	2.6	
	No data submitted	381	13.6			Not relevant and not offered	324	11.6	14.1	
	N= 2800					Unknown	0	0.0	0.0	
Emergency contraception	Offered, taken up	697	24.9	31.9		No data submitted	503	18.0		
	Offered, not taken up	83	3.0	3.8			N= 2800			
	Offered, take up unknown	105	3.8	4.8		Follow-up sexual health	Offered, taken up	527	18.8	22.8
	Relevant and not offered	337	12.0	15.4			Offered, not taken up	218	7.8	9.4
	Not relevant and not offered	965	34.5	44.1	Offered, take up unknown		1062	37.9	45.9	
	Unknown	0	0.0	0.0	Relevant and not offered		55	2.0	2.4	
No data submitted	613	21.9		Not relevant and not offered	454		16.2	19.6		
	N= 2800			Unknown	0		0.0	0.0		
Medication for STIs	Offered, taken up	169	6.0	7.9	No data submitted	484	17.3			
	Offered, not taken up	158	5.6	7.4		N= 2800				
	Offered, take up unknown	84	3.0	3.9	Advocacy	Offered, taken up	470	16.8	38.4	
	Relevant and not offered	810	28.9	37.9		Offered, not taken up	245	8.8	20.0	
	Not relevant and not offered	919	32.8	42.9		Offered, take up unknown	54	1.9	4.4	
	Unknown	0	0.0	0.0		Relevant and not offered	35	1.3	2.9	
No data submitted	660	23.6		Not relevant and not offered		421	15.0	34.4		
	N= 2800			Unknown		0	0.0	0.0		
Prophylactics against HIV	Offered, taken up	40	1.4	1.8	No data submitted	1575	56.3			
	Offered, not taken up	130	4.6	5.9		N= 2800				
	Offered, take up unknown	51	1.8	2.3	Paediatric services	Offered, taken up	60	2.1	2.7	
	Relevant and not offered	840	30.0	38.2		Offered, not taken up	15	0.5	0.7	
	Not relevant and not offered	1137	40.6	51.7		Offered, take up unknown	69	2.5	3.1	
	Unknown	0	0.0	0.0		Relevant and not offered	14	0.5	0.6	
No data submitted	602	21.5		Not relevant and not offered		2052	73.3	92.9		
	N= 2800			Unknown		0	0.0	0.0		
Support during exam	Offered, taken up	1645	58.8	68.7	No data submitted	590	21.1			
	Offered, not taken up	75	2.7	3.1		N= 2800				
	Offered, take up unknown	24	0.9	1.0						
	Relevant and not offered	188	6.7	7.8						
	Not relevant and not offered	463	16.5	19.3						
	Unknown	0	0.0	0.0						
	No data submitted	405	14.5							
	N= 2800									

N=2800 SARC cases (without Site 5)

NB: Only those sites that are SARCs were asked to submit this data.

Table C.5a. Services accessed by victims at SARCs, 6 study sites.

Variable	Value	Site 1:	Site 2:	Site 3:	Site 4:	Site 5:	Site 6:	Variable	Value	Site 1:	Site 2:	Site 3:	Site 4:	Site 5:	Site 6:
		SARC	SARC	Vol.	Vol.	(no	Vol. (no			SARC	SARC	Vol.	Vol.	(no	Vol. (no
		(n=365)	(n=348)			(n=847)				(n=365)	(n=348)			(n=847)	
Forensic exam	No	42.5	18.7			58.0		Counselling	Offered, taken up	53.2	22.1			38.6	
	Yes					1.4			Offered, not taken up	8.5	17.2			11.7	
	Yes - with police involvement	48.2	38.8			39.2			Offered, take up unknown	1.1	7.5			15.1	
	Yes - without police involvement	1.4	0.3						Relevant and not offered	0.8	4.3			0.1	
	No data submitted	7.9	42.2			1.4			Not relevant and not offered	2.7	6.3			32.6	
Emergency contraception	Offered, taken up	18.1	12.6			10.4		Unknown					0.8		
	Offered, not taken up	0.5	6.0					No data submitted	33.7	42.5			1.1		
	Offered, take up unknown	5.5	0.6			11.8		Follow-up sexual health	Offered, taken up	29.3	20.1			1.4	
	Relevant and not offered	7.7	1.7			0.1			Offered, not taken up	2.2	13.5			0.9	
	Not relevant and not offered	60.0	36.8			75.3			Offered, take up unknown	15.1	6.9			20.9	
	Unknown					0.7			Relevant and not offered	10.1	2.6				
No data submitted	8.2	42.2			1.7		Not relevant and not offered		34.5	14.4			75.6		
							Unknown							0.7	
Medication for STIs	Offered, taken up	14.5	1.1					No data submitted	8.8	42.5			0.5		
	Offered, not taken up	1.6	7.2					Advocacy	Offered, taken up	53.7	14.4			1.3	
	Offered, take up unknown	7.9	4.3						Offered, not taken up	10.1	14.4				
	Relevant and not offered	14.5	9.8						Offered, take up unknown	1.1	4.0			0.2	
	Not relevant and not offered	53.2	35.1			99.5			Relevant and not offered	3.8	3.2				
	Unknown					0.1			Not relevant and not offered	18.6	21.6			98.1	
No data submitted	8.2	42.5			0.4		Unknown						0.1		
Prophylactics against HIV	Offered, taken up	0.3	1.1					No data submitted	12.6	42.5			0.2		
	Offered, not taken up		7.2					Paediatric services	Offered, taken up	3.3	3.2				
	Offered, take up unknown	0.3	4.3						Offered, not taken up	0.5	1.7				
	Relevant and not offered	6.3	9.8						Offered, take up unknown	2.7	0.6			0.2	
	Not relevant and not offered	84.4	35.1			99.6			Relevant and not offered	1.1	0.6				
	Unknown					0.1			Not relevant and not offered	83.8	51.4			99.4	
No data submitted	8.8	42.5			0.2		Unknown						0.2		
Support during exam	Offered, taken up	21.6	21.3			0.9		No data submitted	8.5	42.5			0.1		
	Offered, not taken up	6.6	10.1			0.9									
	Offered, take up unknown		0.6			0.4									
	Relevant and not offered	23.3	4.3												
	Not relevant and not offered	40.5	21.0			97.3									
	Unknown					0.1									
No data submitted	7.9	42.8			0.4										

N=1560 SARC cases from 3 of the 6 study sites, 2005-07.

NB: All figures listed are percentages.

NB: Only those sites that are SARCs were asked to submit this data (i.e., Site 1, Site 2, Site 5).

Text to accompany Tables C.6, C6a

Tables C.6 and C.6a describe the referrals made by ISVAs at SARCs to outside agencies, on behalf of their clients. Again, the data are incomplete, with all questions having 45% missing data. Again, this is largely explained by changes to the monitoring form during the course of data collection. Where information was available, the most frequently made referral was to sexual health services (42%) followed by voluntary sector counselling (33%), victim support (23%) and advocacy/non-therapeutic support (22%). The research by Lovett et al. (2004) showed that counselling was offered and taken up by 35-61% of clients accessing SARCs. Referrals to refuge/housing, domestic violence services, community paediatrician, family planning services, mental health services, social services,

Table C.6. Referrals made to other agencies from SARCs, 7 SARC sites with ISVAs.

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Valid %</u>	<u>Variable</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Valid %</u>
Vol sector sexual violence counselling	Yes	350	12.5	33.2	Sexual health services	Yes	445	15.9	42.3
	No	677	24.2	64.2		No	582	20.8	55.3
	No - already involved	28	1.0	2.7		No - already involved	26	0.9	2.5
	No data submitted	1745	62.3			No data submitted	1747	62.4	
	N=	2800				N=	2800		
Advocacy/non-therapeutic support	Yes	229	8.2	21.6	Mental health services	Yes	60	2.1	5.8
	No	832	29.7	78.3		No	928	33.1	89.3
	No - already involved	1	0.0	0.1		No - already involved	51	1.8	4.9
	No data submitted	1738	62.1			No data submitted	1761	62.9	
	N=	2800				N=	2800		
Victim Support	Yes	239	8.5	22.5	Social services	Yes	69	2.5	6.5
	No	787	28.1	74.0		No	899	32.1	85.2
	No - already involved	38	1.4	3.6		No - already involved	87	3.1	8.2
	No data submitted	1736	62.0			No data submitted	1745	62.3	
	N=	2800				N=	2800		
Refuge/housing	Yes	24	0.9	2.3	Drug treatment	Yes	13	0.5	1.2
	No	989	35.3	93.6		No	1026	36.6	97.3
	No - already involved	44	1.6	4.2		No - already involved	15	0.5	1.4
	No data submitted	1743	62.3			No data submitted	1746	62.4	
	N=	2800				N=	2800		
Domestic violence services	Yes	32	1.1	3.0	Alcohol treatment	Yes	9	0.3	0.9
	No	1010	36.1	95.4		No	1032	36.9	97.9
	No - already involved	17	0.6	1.6		No - already involved	13	0.5	1.2
	No data submitted	1741	62.2			No data submitted	1746	62.4	
	N=	2800				N=	2800		
Community paediatrician	Yes	92	3.3	8.7	GP	Yes	183	6.5	17.3
	No	960	34.3	90.7		No	758	27.1	71.7
	No - already involved	7	0.3	0.7		No - already involved	116	4.1	11.0
	No data submitted	1741	62.2			No data submitted	1743	62.3	
	N=	2800				N=	2800		
Family planning services	Yes	54	1.9	5.1					
	No	1001	35.8	94.5					
	No - already involved	4	0.1	0.4					
	No data submitted	1741	62.2						
	N=	2800							

N=2800 SARC cases (without Site 5)

NB: Only those sites that are SARCs were asked to submit this data.

Table C.6a. Referrals made to other agencies from SARCs, 6 study sites.

Variable	Value	Site 1:	Site 2:	Site 3:	Site 4:	Site 5:	Site 6:	Variable	Value	Site 1:	Site 2:	Site 3:	Site 4:	Site 5:	Site 6:
		SARC	SARC	Vol.	Vol.	(no	Vol. (no			SARC	SARC	Vol.	Vol.	(no	Vol. (no
		(n=365)	(n=348)			(n=847)				(n=365)	(n=348)			(n=847)	
Vol sector sexual violence counselling	Yes	43.3	35.6			0.2		Sexual health services	Yes	32.6	19.5			0.8	
	No	4.7	21.8			49.1		No	19.7	37.6			48.9		
	No - already involved	6.3						No - already involved	2.7	0.3					
	No - not relevant					50.5		No - not relevant					50.2		
	No data submitted	45.8	42.5			0.1		No data submitted	44.9	42.5			0.1		
Advocacy/non-therapeutic support	Yes	34.5	7.5					Mental health services	Yes	1.6	2.6			2.7	
	No	22.2	50.0			49.2		No	38.6	54.3			48.2		
	No - not relevant					50.6		No - already involved	9.6	0.6					
	No data submitted	43.3	42.5			0.1		No - not relevant					49.0		
Victim Support	Yes	18.4	18.7			1.3		No data submitted	50.1	42.5			0.1		
	No	29.6	38.8			48.9		Social services	Yes	0.3	3.4			1.2	
	No - already involved	10.1						No	39.5	53.7			48.9		
	No - not relevant					49.7		No - already involved	14.5	0.3					
	No data submitted	41.9	42.5			0.1		No - not relevant					49.8		
Refuge/housing	Yes	1.6	1.7			0.6		No data submitted	45.8	42.5			0.1		
	No	43.6	55.7			49.1		Drug treatment	Yes		0.3			0.1	
	No - already involved	9.9						No	52.1	56.6			49.2		
	No - not relevant					50.2		No - already involved	2.5	0.6					
	No data submitted	44.9	42.5			0.1		No - not relevant					50.5		
Domestic violence services	Yes	1.6	1.1			0.8		No data submitted	45.5	42.5			0.1		
	No	49.6	56.3			49.2		Alcohol treatment	Yes	0.5	0.6			0.5	
	No - already involved	4.1						No	51.2	56.6			48.9		
	No - not relevant					49.8		No - already involved	2.5	0.3					
	No data submitted	44.7	42.5			0.1		No - not relevant					50.5		
Community paediatrician	Yes	1.6	2.9					No data submitted	45.8	42.5			0.1		
	No	52.9	54.6			49.2		GP	Yes	19.2	0.6			5.0	
	No - already involved	1.1						No	12.6	56.9			47.9		
	No - not relevant					50.6		No - already involved	23.6						
	No data submitted	44.4	42.5			0.1		No - not relevant					47.0		
Family planning services	Yes	7.9	1.4					No data submitted	44.7	42.5			0.1		
	No	46.8	56.0			49.2									
	No - already involved	0.5													
	No - not relevant					50.6									
	No data submitted	44.7	42.5			0.1									

N=1560 cases from 3 of the 6 study sites, 2005-07.

NB: All figures listed are percentages.

NB: Only those sites that are SARCs were asked to submit this data (i.e., Site 1, Site 2, Site 5).

Text to accompany Tables C.7, C7a, C.7b

Tables C.7, C.7a and C.7b indicate the frequency with which ISVAs provide other types of services to victims. There is a good deal of missing data for these questions (about 40% across all questions (26-42%), again largely explained by changes to the monitoring form during the course of data collection. Where information was available, the most common service provided by ISVAs was to assess clients' support needs (83%), and to undertake a risk assessment (77%). In 62% of cases a written client service plan was produced and this was reported to be implemented in 84% of these cases. Providing information on legal options occurred in 41% of cases and regular information on clients' criminal cases was provided in 27% of cases. The types of 'practical' support assessed in the monitoring data (e.g., accompanying clients to police, arranging childcare, etc.) were reported in fewer than 5% of cases. As mentioned in Appendix A, this is most likely due to the forms not accurately capturing the work of ISVAs rather than ISVAs rarely providing practical support to

Table C.7. Services provided by ISVAs to victims, 33 sites with ISVAs.

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Valid %</u>	<u>Variable</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Valid %</u>
Risk assessment	Yes	3097	56.1	76.6	Accompanied client to police	Yes	151	2.7	4.6
	No	829	15.0	20.5		No	3133	56.7	95.4
	Not appropriate	118	2.1	2.9		No data submitted	2241	40.6	
	No data submitted	1481	26.8			N=	5525		
		N=	5525						
Support needs assessed	Yes	3392	61.4	82.6	Accompanied client during police statement	Yes	147	2.7	4.5
	No	656	11.9	16.0		No	3125	56.6	95.5
	Not appropriate	50	0.9	1.2		No data submitted	2253	40.8	
	Unknown	7	0.1	0.2		N=	5525		
		N=	5525						
Written client service plan (CSP)	Yes	2504	45.3	62.2	Accompanied client to solicitor	Yes	69	1.2	2.1
	No	1296	23.5	32.2		Yes (in-house solicitor)	72	1.3	2.2
	Not appropriate	210	3.8	5.2		No	3118	56.4	95.7
	Unknown	15	0.3	0.4		No data submitted	2266	41.0	
		N=	5525		N=	5525			
CSP implemented	Yes	2214	40.1	60.4	Accompanied client to court	Yes	142	2.6	4.5
	No	1044	18.9	28.5		No	2997	54.2	95.5
	Not appropriate	391	7.1	10.7		No data submitted	2386	43.2	
	Unknown	19	0.3	0.5		N=	5525		
		N=	5525						
Provided info on legal options	Yes	1509	27.3	41.4	Arranged childcare	Yes	40	0.7	1.2
	No	476	8.6	13.1		No	3184	57.6	98.7
	Not appropriate	1643	29.7	45.1		Not appropriate	1	0.0	0.0
	Unknown	16	0.3	0.4		No data submitted	2300	41.6	
		N=	5525		N=	5525			
Provided regular info on criminal case	Yes	909	16.5	27.0	Other practical support offered	Counselling/support sessions	131	2.4	10.6
	No	1948	35.3	57.9		Emotional support/advocacy	608	11.0	49.0
	Not appropriate	489	8.9	14.5		Crisis support	17	0.3	1.4
	Unknown	16	0.3	0.5		Provided info about CJS and other	112	2.0	9.0
No data submitted	2163	39.1		Accompanied to GUM/Hosp/FME		25	0.5	2.0	
	N=	5525		Accompanied to court/pre-court visit		17	0.3	1.4	
				Accompanied to other agencies		20	0.4	1.6	
				Housing/home safety/refuge		44	0.8	3.5	
				Providing advice/liasing w/other agencies		158	2.9	12.7	
				Other		109	2.0	8.8	
				No data submitted	4284	77.5			
		N=	5525		N=	5525			

N=5525 all cases (except study sites 5 and 6 because they do not employ ISVAs).

NB: ISVAs could be working in SARCs or voluntary projects.

Table C.7a. Services provided by ISVAs to victims, by type of project.

Variable	Value	Vol.		SARC		Variable	Value	Vol.		SARC	
		N	Valid %	N	Valid %			N	Valid %	N	Valid %
Risk assessment*	Yes	1754	81.5	1343	75.7	Accompanied client to police*	Yes	135	9.5	16	0.9
	No	397	18.5	432	24.3		No	1285	90.5	1848	99.1
	Not appropriate	37		81			No data submitted	1305		936	
	No data submitted	537		944			N=	2725		2800	
Support needs assessed*	Yes	1928	89.7	1464	77.1	Accompanied client during police statement*	Yes	94	6.6	53	2.9
	No	222	10.3	434	22.9		No	1320	93.4	1805	97.1
	Not appropriate	28		22			No data submitted	1311		942	
	Unknown	7		0		N=	2725		2800		
	No data submitted	540		880		Accompanied client to solicitor*	Yes	65	4.6	4	0.2
N=	2725		2800		Yes (in-house solicitor)		72	5.1	0	0.0	
Written client service plan (CSP)*	Yes	1285	60.9	1219	72.1		No	1264	90.2	1854	99.8
	No	825	39.1	471	27.9		No data submitted	1324		942	
	Not appropriate	47		163		N=	2725		2800		
	Unknown	15		0		Accompanied client to court*	Yes	111	8.3	31	1.7
	No data submitted	553		947			No	1224	91.7	1773	98.3
N=	2725		2800		No data submitted		1390		996		
CSP implemented*	Yes	1283	75.3	931	59.9	Arranged childcare*	Yes	36	2.6	4	0.2
	No	420	24.7	624	40.1		No	1333	97.4	1851	99.8
	Not appropriate	36		355			Not appropriate	1		0	
	Unknown	19		0			No data submitted	1355		945	
	No data submitted	967		890			N=	2725		2800	
Provided info on legal options*	Yes	1428	83.8	81	28.9	Other practical support offered*	Counselling/support sessions	129	16.3	2	0.4
	No	277	16.2	199	71.1		Emotional support/advocacy	327	41.3	281	62.4
	Not appropriate	23		1620			Crisis support	17	2.1	0	0.0
	Unknown	16		0			Provided info about CJS and other	85	10.7	27	6.0
	No data submitted	981		900			Accompanied to GUM/Hosp/FME	16	2.0	9	2.0
N=	2725		2800		Accompanied to court/pre-court visit		10	1.3	7	1.6	
Provided regular info on criminal case*	Yes	692	52.0	217	14.2		Accompanied to other agencies	18	2.3	2	0.4
	No	639	48.0	1309	85.8		Housing/home safety/refuge	36	4.6	8	1.8
	Not appropriate	118		371			Providing advice/liasing w/other agencies	82	10.4	76	16.9
	Unknown	16		0			Other	71	9.0	38	8.4
	No data submitted	1260		903			No data submitted	1934		2350	
N=	2725		2800		N=	2725		2800			

N=2725 Voluntary cases (without Site 6)

N=2800 SARC cases (without Site 5)

NB: ISVAs could be working in SARCs or voluntary projects.

*Indicates a statistically significant difference according to the type of project (Vol or SARC).

Table C.7b. Services provided by ISVAs to victims, 6 study sites.

Variable	Value	Site 1:	Site 2:	Site 3:	Site 4:	Site 5:	Site 6:	Variable	Value	Site 1:	Site 2:	Site 3:	Site 4:	Site 5:	Site 6:
		SARC	SARC	Vol.	Vol.	SARC	Vol. (no ISVAs)			SARC	Vol. (no ISVAs)	SARC	SARC	Vol.	Vol.
		(n=242)	(n=146)	(n=407)	(n=210)	(no ISVAs)	(no ISVAs)			(n=242)	(n=146)	(n=407)	(n=210)	(no ISVAs)	(no ISVAs)
Risk assessment	Yes		2.9		76.9	97.6		Accompanied client to police	Yes	2.1	4.1	1.2	11.9		
	No		5.8		0.2	2.4		No	29.8	2.7	7.1	88.1			
	Not appropriate		24.4					No data submitted	68.2	93.2	91.6				
	No data submitted		66.9	100.0	22.9										
Support needs assessed	Yes		24.0	37.0	77.1	99.0		Accompanied client during police statement	Yes	7.9	1.4	1.5	8.1		
	No		8.3	4.8		1.0		No	24.0	2.1	6.6	91.9			
	No data submitted		67.8	58.2	22.9			No data submitted	68.2	96.6	91.9				
Written client service plan (CSP)	Yes		16.9		75.9			Accompanied client to solicitor	Yes	0.4	0.7	0.5	5.2		
	No		13.6			100.0		No	31.8	1.4	7.1	94.8			
	Not appropriate		1.7					No data submitted	67.8	97.9	92.4				
	No data submitted		67.8	100.0	24.1										
CSP implemented	Yes		15.3	36.3	75.9			Accompanied client to court	Yes	2.1	2.7	1.7	4.3		
	No		16.1	2.7	0.2			No	26.4	0.7	4.4	95.7			
	Not appropriate		0.8					No data submitted	71.5	96.6	93.9				
	No data submitted		67.8	61.0	23.8	100.0									
Provided info on legal options	Yes		10.3	32.2	9.1	94.3		Arranged childcare	Yes	0.8	0.7		3.3		
	No		14.9			1.4		No	31.4	1.4	4.7	96.7			
	Not appropriate		6.6					Not appropriate				0.2			
	No data submitted		68.2	67.8	90.9	4.3		No data submitted	67.8	97.9	95.1				
Provided regular info on criminal case	Yes		11.6	30.8	6.4	32.9		Other practical support offered	Counselling/support sessions				42.4		
	No		9.9	0.7	1.7	25.7		Emotional support/advocacy			25.3		2.4		
	Not appropriate		9.1	0.7				Provided info about CJS and other	0.4	12.3	0.2	19.0			
	No data submitted		69.4	67.8	91.9	41.4		Accompanied to GUM/Hosp/FME	0.4		0.2	1.4			
								Housing/home safety/refuge	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.4			
								Providing advice/liasing w/other agencies				0.7	7.6		
							Other	1.2			0.2	4.8			
							No data submitted	97.1	61.6	97.8	21.0				

N=1005 cases from 4 of the 6 study sites for the year 2007.

NB: All figures listed are percentages.

NB: ISVAs could be working in SARCs or other types of organizations. Site 5 and Site 6 do not have an ISVA service.

Text to accompany Tables C.8, C8a, C.8b

Tables C.8, C.8a and C.8b indicate the number and type of referrals made by ISVAs to other services. Again there are high levels of missing data for these questions (42% or more); therefore, results must be interpreted with caution. The most common referrals made were to in-house counselling (38%) police (21%), and external counselling services and witness service (11% and 12%, respectively). All other types of referrals were made in less than 10% of cases. Again, there is a clear pattern of more services being offered by ISVAs working in voluntary projects, with the exception of police and witness service referrals made more often in SARCs.

Table C.8. Referrals made to other agencies by ISVAs, 33 sites with ISVAs.

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Valid %</u>	<u>Variable</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Valid %</u>
SARC	Yes	60	1.1	2.3	Statutory mental health services	Yes	167	3.0	5.2
	No	2533	45.8	97.7		No	1692	30.6	52.9
	No data submitted	2932	53.1			No - already involved	1338	24.2	41.9
		N= 5525				No data submitted	2328	42.1	
Counselling services (in-house)	Yes	1167	21.1	38.0	Social services	Yes	138	2.5	4.3
	No	1800	32.6	58.6		No	2762	50.0	86.7
	No - already involved	100	1.8	3.3		No - already involved	285	5.2	8.9
	Unknown	7	0.1	0.2		No data submitted	2340	42.4	
	No data submitted	2451	44.4				N= 5525		
Counselling services (external)	Yes	366	6.6	11.4	Police	Yes	700	12.7	21.3
	No	2710	49.0	84.7		No	1338	24.2	40.8
	No - already involved	123	2.2	3.8		No - already involved	1241	22.5	37.8
	Unknown	2	0.0	0.1		No data submitted	2246	40.7	
	No data submitted	2324	42.1				N= 5525		
Sexual health services	Yes	330	6.0	10.3	Domestic violence organization	Yes	207	3.7	6.5
	No	2695	48.8	83.9		No	2889	52.3	91.2
	No - already involved	185	3.3	5.8		No - already involved	72	1.3	2.3
	Unknown	2	0.0	0.1		No data submitted	2357	42.7	
	No data submitted	2313	41.9				N= 5525		
GP	Yes	203	3.7	6.3	Victim support	Yes	182	3.3	5.8
	No	2614	47.3	81.0		No	2838	51.4	89.8
	No - already involved	411	7.4	12.7		No - already involved	141	2.6	4.5
	No data submitted	2297	41.6			No data submitted	2364	42.8	
		N= 5525					N= 5525		
Drug treatment	Yes	57	1.0	1.8	Witness service	Yes	243	4.4	11.9
	No	3013	54.5	95.1		No	1737	31.4	84.8
	No - already involved	97	1.8	3.1		No - already involved	59	1.1	2.9
	No data submitted	2358	42.7			Unknown	10	0.2	0.5
		N= 5525				No data submitted	3476	62.9	
Alcohol treatment	Yes	58	1.0	1.8	Housing	Yes	207	3.7	6.7
	No	2985	54.0	94.1		No	2819	51.0	90.9
	No - already involved	129	2.3	4.1		No - already involved	73	1.3	2.4
	No data submitted	2353	42.6			No - not relevant	1	0.0	0.0
		N= 5525				No data submitted	2425	43.9	
					N= 5525				

N=5525 all cases (except study sites 5 and 6 because they do not employ ISVAs).

NB: ISVAs could be working in SARCs or voluntary projects.

Table C.8a. Referrals made to other agencies by ISVAs, by type of project.

Variable	Value	Vol.		SARC		Variable	Value	Vol.		SARC	
		N	Valid %	N	Valid %			N	Valid %	N	Valid %
SARC*	Yes	43	3.6	17	1.2	Statutory mental health services*	Yes	79	5.9	88	4.7
	No	1136	96.4	1397	98.8		No	1088	81.6	604	32.4
	No data submitted	1546		1386			No - already involved	167	12.5	1171	62.9
		N= 2725		2800			No data submitted	1391		937	
Counselling services (in-house)*	Yes	966	60.1	201	13.8	Social services*	Yes	90	6.8	48	2.6
	No	552	34.3	1248	85.5		No	1094	82.8	1668	89.5
	No - already involved	89	5.5	11	0.8		No - already involved	137	10.4	148	7.9
	Unknown	7		0			No data submitted	1404		936	
	No data submitted	1111		1340				N= 2725		2800	
Counselling services (external)*	Yes	287	21.6	79	4.2	Police*	Yes	224	15.8	476	25.6
	No	995	74.9	1715	91.7		No	498	35.1	840	45.1
	No - already involved	47	3.5	76	4.1		No - already involved	696	49.1	545	29.3
	Unknown	2		0			No data submitted	1307		939	
	No data submitted	1394		930				N= 2725		2800	
Sexual health services*	Yes	200	14.8	130	7.0	Domestic violence organization*	Yes	180	13.7	27	1.5
	No	1013	75.2	1682	90.3		No	1071	81.8	1818	97.8
	No - already involved	134	9.9	51	2.7		No - already involved	59	4.5	13	0.7
	Unknown	0		2			No data submitted	1415		942	
	No data submitted	1378		935				N= 2725		2800	
GP*	Yes	141	10.3	62	3.3	Victim support*	Yes	80	6.1	102	5.5
	No	869	63.6	1745	93.7		No	1124	86.3	1714	92.2
	No - already involved	356	26.1	55	3.0		No - already involved	99	7.6	42	2.3
	No data submitted	1359		938			No data submitted	1422		942	
Drug treatment*	Yes	45	3.4	12	0.6	Witness service*	Yes	100	7.7	143	19.4
	No	1213	92.9	1800	96.7		No	1174	90.3	563	76.2
	No - already involved	48	3.7	49	2.6		No - already involved	26	2.0	33	4.5
	No data submitted	1419		939			Unknown	0		10	
		N= 2725		2800			No data submitted	1425		2051	
Alcohol treatment*	Yes	51	3.9	7	0.4	Housing*	Yes	183	13.9	24	1.3
	No	1237	94.4	1748	93.9		No	1097	83.2	1722	96.7
	No - already involved	23	1.8	106	5.7		No - already involved	39	3.0	34	1.9
	No data submitted	1414		939			No - not relevant	0	0.0	1	0.1
		N= 2725		2800			No data submitted	1406		1019	
						N= 2725		2800			

N=2725 Voluntary cases (without Site 6)

N=2800 SARC cases (without Site 5)

NB: ISVAs could be working in SARCs or voluntary projects.

*Indicates a statistically significant difference according to the type of project (Vol or SARC).

Table C.8b. Referrals made to other agencies by ISVAs, 6 study sites.

Variable	Value	Site 1:	Site 2:	Site 3:	Site 4:	Site 5:	Site 6:	Variable	Value	Site 1:	Site 2:	Site 3:	Site 4:	Site 5:	Site 6:
		SARC	SARC	Vol.	Vol.	(no ISVAs)	(no ISVAs)			SARC	SARC	Vol.	Vol.	(no ISVAs)	(no ISVAs)
		(n=242)	(n=146)	(n=407)	(n=210)					(n=242)	(n=146)	(n=407)	(n=210)		
SARC	Yes	6.6						Statutory mental health services	Yes	2.9	1.4	0.5	9.0		
	No	24.8		2.0	82.9			No	7.9		2.2	81.0			
	No data submitted	68.6	100.0	98.0	17.1			No - already involved	21.1		0.5	10.0			
Counselling services (in-house)	Yes	16.1	14.4	30.2	79.0			No data submitted	68.2	98.6	96.8				
	No	16.1	2.1	17.4	4.3			Social services	Yes	0.8	1.4	0.5	13.8		
	No - already involved		1.4		13.3			No	27.7		2.5	65.7			
	Unknown				3.3			No - already involved	3.7		0.2	20.5			
No data submitted	67.8	82.2	52.3				No data submitted	67.8	98.6	96.8					
Counselling services (external)	Yes	8.7	2.7	3.2	3.8			Police	Yes	9.5		2.2	23.8		
	No	6.2		1.5	94.8			No	19.8		1.0	19.0			
	No - already involved	17.4		0.5	1.4			No - already involved	1.7		2.0	56.7			
	No data submitted	67.8	97.3	94.8				No data submitted	69.0	100.0	94.8	0.5			
Sexual health services	Yes	0.4	0.7	2.0	12.9			Domestic violence organization	Yes	3.3		0.2	7.6		
	No	31.4		0.7	79.0			No	25.2		2.7	89.5			
	No - already involved	0.4		1.0	8.1			No - already involved	1.2	0.7		2.9			
	No data submitted	67.8	99.3	96.3				No data submitted	70.2	99.3	97.1				
GP	Yes		0.7	0.7	4.8			Victim support	Yes	1.7		0.7	1.9		
	No	30.2		1.0	38.6			No	27.3		2.2	77.1			
	No - already involved	2.1		1.7	56.7			No - already involved	2.5			21.0			
	No data submitted	67.8	99.3	96.6				No data submitted	68.6	100.0	97.1				
Drug treatment	Yes	0.4		0.2	4.3			Witness service	Yes	0.4	13.7	0.7	1.9		
	No	27.3		2.5	93.8			No			2.7	94.3			
	No - already involved	4.5		0.2	1.9			No - already involved				3.8			
	No data submitted	67.8	100.0	97.1				Unknown	1.2						
Alcohol treatment	Yes	0.8		0.2	5.2			No data submitted	98.3	86.3	96.6				
	No	26.4		2.5	94.8			Housing	Yes		1.4	1.5	12.4		
	No - already involved	5.0		0.2				No			2.0	84.3			
	No data submitted	67.8	100.0	97.1				No - already involved			0.7	3.3			
								No data submitted	100.0	98.6	95.8				

N=1005 cases from 4 of the 6 study sites for the year 2007.

NB: All figures listed are percentages.

NB: ISVAs could be working in SARCs or other types of organizations. Site 5 and Site 6 do not have an ISVA service.

However, Site 6 reported that 5 cases received counselling (in-house).

Text to accompany Tables C.9, C9a, C.9b

Data on criminal justice outcomes was collected from the sites (see Tables C.9, C.9a and C.9b). Of the cases, 58% were reported to the police. A much higher proportion of cases in SARCs were reported to police (92%) compared to voluntary projects (59%). Three-quarters or more of cases were reported to police in the SARCs and comparison areas studied by Kelly et al. (2005). In the six research sites, the levels of missing data for the 'reported to police' question ranged from 6% to 98%; therefore, it is not prudent to discuss their criminal

Of those cases reported to the police, the resulting crime classification was unknown in 57% of cases (12% in voluntary projects and 79% in SARCs). Unknown crime classifications accounted for 4-30% of the SARC cases and 6% of the comparison area cases in the research conducted by Kelly et al. (2005). Where it was known, detected and charged cases accounted for 37% (42% in voluntary projects and 27% in SARCs). Undetected cases accounted for 20% (23% in voluntary projects and 15% in SARCs). This compares to 68% undetected in the study conducted by Feist et al. (2007) and two-thirds lost before referral to prosecutors in research conducted by Kelly et al. (2005). In the current study, high levels of missing data are probably masking the true distribution of criminal justice outcomes.

Table C.9. Criminal justice outcomes, 33 sites with ISVAs.

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Variable</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>
Case reported to the police	Yes	3212	58.1	<i>Of those 424 cases detected with no proceedings....</i>			
	No	888	16.1	Reason stated	Victim refused or unable to proceed	100	23.6
	Unknown	59	1.1		CPS/Police decision - no useful purpose	55	13.0
	No data submitted	1366	24.7		CPS/Police decision - insufficient evidence	228	53.8
		N=	5525		Other	31	7.3
					Unknown	10	2.4
						N=	424
<i>Of those 3212 cases reported to the police....</i>				<i>Of those 283 undetected cases....</i>			
Crime classification	Detected and charged	509	15.8	Reason stated	Investigation is on-going	135	47.7
	Detected and cautioned	32	1.0		Awaiting forensic results	12	4.2
	Detected no proceedings	424	13.2		Client refused to proceed	53	18.7
	Undetected	283	8.8		Unable to trace/identify offender	44	15.5
	No crime	137	4.3		Other	2	0.7
	Unknown	1827	56.9		Unknown	37	13.1
		N=	3212			N=	283
<i>Of those 509 cases detected and charged....</i>				<i>Of those 137 no crimed cases....</i>			
Court outcome	Offender pleaded guilty	50	9.8	Reason stated	Client refused to proceed	26	19.0
	Guilty plea for alternative sentence	20	3.9		False allegation	50	36.5
	Tried and found guilty	67	13.2		Insufficient evidence	1	0.7
	Acquitted	52	10.2		Other	50	36.5
	Case dismissed	35	6.9		Unknown	10	7.3
	Case pending	210	41.3			N=	137
	Other	1	0.2				
	Unknown	74	14.5				
		N=	509				

N=5525 all cases (except study sites 5 and 6 because they do not employ ISVAs).

Table C.9a. Criminal justice outcomes, by type of project.

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Vol.</u>	<u>SARC</u>	<u>Variable</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Vol.</u>	<u>SARC</u>
Case reported to the police*	Yes	1063	2149	<i>Of those cases detected with no proceedings....</i>			
	No	701	187	Reason stated	Victim refused or unable to proceed	53	47
	Unknown	51	8		CPS/Police decision - no useful purpose	0	55
	No data submitted	910	456		CPS/Police decision - insufficient evidence	171	57
		N= 2725	2800		Other	30	1
					Unknown	9	1
<i>Of those cases reported to the police....</i>						N= 263	161
Crime classification	Detected and charged	390	119	<i>Of those undetected cases....</i>			
	Detected and cautioned	26	6	Reason stated	Investigation is on-going	106	29
	Detected no proceedings	263	161		Awaiting forensic results	9	3
	Undetected	214	69		Client refused to proceed	34	19
	No crime	44	93		Unable to trace/identify offender	30	14
	Unknown	126	1701		Other	0	2
		N= 1063	2149		Unknown	35	2
						N= 214	69
<i>Of those cases detected and charged....</i>				<i>Of those no crimed cases....</i>			
Court outcome	Offender pleaded guilty	36	14	Reason stated	Client refused to proceed	3	23
	Guilty plea for alternative sentence	18	2		False allegation	7	43
	Tried and found guilty	50	17		Insufficient evidence	1	0
	Acquitted	38	14		Other	27	23
	Case dismissed	31	4		Unknown	6	4
	Case pending	167	43			N= 44	93
	Other	0	1				
	Unknown	50	24				
		N= 390	119				

N=2725 Voluntary cases (without Site 6)

N=2800 SARC cases (without Site 5)

*Indicates a statistically significant difference according to the type of project (Vol or SARC).

Table C.9b. Criminal justice outcomes, 6 study sites.

Variable	Value	Site 1:	Site 2:	Site 5:		Site 6: Vol.	Variable	Value	Site 1:	Site 2:	Site 3:	Site 4:	Site 5:	Site 6:
		SARC (n=242)	SARC (n=146)	Vol. (n=407)	Vol. (n=210)	SARC (no ISVAs) (n=430)			(no ISVAs) (n=60)	SARC (n=242)	SARC (n=146)	Vol. (n=407)	Vol. (n=210)	SARC (no ISVAs) (n=430)
Case reported to the police	Yes	190 (78.5)	73 (50.0)	18 (4.4)	169 (80.5)	343 (79.8)	1 (1.7)							
	No	37 (15.3)	10 (6.8)	2 (0.5)	41 (19.5)		Reason stated	Victim refused or unable to proceed	11 (35.5)	4 (21.1)		6 (12.5)	5 (6.5)	
	Unknown			8 (2.0)				CPS/Police decision - no useful purpose	20 (64.5)				69 (89.6)	
	No data submitted	15 (6.2)	63 (43.2)	379 (93.1)		87 (20.2)	59 (98.3)	CPS/Police decision - insufficient evidence		15 (78.9)	2 (66.7)	37 (77.1)	3 (3.9)	
		n=242	n=146	n=407	n=210	n=430	n=60	Other			1 (33.3)	5 (10.4)		
									n=31	n=19	n=3	n=48	n=77	n=0
<i>Of those 794 cases reported to the police....</i>														
Crime classification	Detected and charged	30 (15.8)	23 (31.5)	9 (50.0)	66 (39.1)	31 (9.0)	<i>Of those 165 undetected cases....</i>							
	Detected and cautioned	1 (0.1)		1 (5.5)	4 (2.4)		Reason stated	Investigation is on-going	4 (100)	11 (73.3)		24 (48.0)	51 (54.3)	
	Detected no proceedings	31 (16.3)	19 (26.0)	3 (16.7)	48 (28.4)	77 (22.4)		Awaiting forensic results				8 (16.0)		
	Undetected	4 (2.1)	15 (20.5)	2 (11.1)	50 (29.6)	94 (27.4)		Client refused to proceed		1 (6.7)	1 (50.0)	5 (10.0)	38 (40.4)	
	No crime	8 (4.2)	11 (15.1)	1 (5.5)	140 (40.8)			Unable to trace/identify offender		1 (6.7)		13 (26.0)	4 (4.3)	
	Unknown	116 (61.1)	5 (6.8)	2 (11.1)	1 (0.6)	1 (0.2)	1 (100)	Other		2 (13.3)			1 (1.1)	
		n=190	n=73	n=18	n=169	n=343	n=1	Unknown			1 (50.0)			
									n=4	n=15	n=2	n=50	n=94	n=0
<i>Of those 159 cases detected and charged....</i>														
Court outcome	Offender pleaded guilty	3 (10.0)	2 (8.7)	1 (11.1)	12 (18.2)	2 (6.5)	<i>Of those 160 no crimed cases....</i>							
	Guilty plea for alternative sentence		1 (4.3)	1 (11.1)	2 (3.0)		Reason stated	Client refused to proceed	8 (4.2)	11 (15.1)	1 (5.5)		140 (40.8)	
	Tried and found guilty	4 (13.3)		1 (11.1)	7 (10.6)	2 (6.5)		False allegation	2 (25.0)	1 (9.1)		83 (59.3)		
	Acquitted	3 (10.0)	2 (8.7)	4 (44.4)	3 (4.6)	1 (3.2)		Insufficient evidence	5 (62.5)			41 (29.3)		
	Case dismissed	2 (6.7)	1 (4.3)		2 (3.0)	3 (9.7)		Other		1 (12.5)	8 (72.7)		8 (5.7)	
	Case pending	5 (16.7)	17 (73.9)	1 (11.1)	40 (60.6)	12 (38.7)		Unknown		2 (18.2)	1 (100)		2 (1.4)	
	Other					1 (3.2)			n=8	n=11	n=1	n=0	n=140	n=0
	Unknown	13 (43.3)		1 (11.1)	10 (32.3)									
		n=30	n=23	n=9	n=66	n=31	n=0							

N=1495 cases from the six study sites for the year 2007.

NB: Unless denoted otherwise, all figures listed are 'number (percentage)'.