INTERNATIONAL AND EUROPEAN QUALIFICATIONS UNDERGRADUATE EQUIVALENCIES - 2021/22 entry

		Grade Range Equivalence										Subject equivalence				GCSE Equivalences (Where relevant) (Academic - not for English Language)			
Country	**Qualification Name**	**A*A*A* equivalent**	**A*A*A equivalent**	**A*AA equivalent**	**AAA equivalent**	**AAB equivalent**	**ABB equivalent**	**BBB equivalent**	**BBC Equivalent**	**BCC Equivalent**	**CCC Equivalent**	**A***	**A**	**B**	**C**	**A***	**A**	**B**	**C**
Algeria	Baccalauréat d'Enseignement Secondaire Local curriculum qualifications/school leaving qualifications are not sufficient for entry to undergraduate programmes. The University requires applicants to successfully complete an acceptable international foundation programme, have A-Levels/IB/French Baccalaureate or consider applicants who are currently studying the first year of an Undergraduate degree	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Algerian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Algerian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Algerian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Algerian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Algerian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Algerian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Algerian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Algerian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Algerian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Algerian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Angola	Certificado de Habilitações/ Secondary School Certificate	**Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Argentina	Título de Bachiller / Título de Perito Mercantil / Título de Técnico / Título de Técnico Auxiliar / Trayecto Técnico Professional	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Argentina (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Argentina (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Argentina (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Argentina (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Argentina (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Argentina (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Argentina (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Argentina (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Argentina (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Argentina (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Australia	There are 6 states and 2 territories that each have a different name for their high school qualifications. However, all states/territories will provide a version of a High School Certificate along with an ATAR score (or, in the case of Queensland, an OP).	All states/territories other than Queensland: Completion of High School Certificate plus ATAR score of 97 Queensland: Completion of High School Certificate plus Overall Position Band 1. OR - Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Australia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	All states/territories other than Queensland: Completion of High School Certificate plus ATAR score of 96 Queensland: Completion of High School Certificate plus Overall Position Band 1. OR - Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Australia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	All states/territories other than Queensland: Completion of High School Certificate plus ATAR score of 95 Queensland: Completion of High School Certificate plus Overall Position Band 1. OR - Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Australia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	All states/territories other than Queensland: Completion of High School Certificate plus ATAR score of 90 Queensland: Completion of High School Certificate plus Overall Position Band 2. OR - Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Australia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	All states/territories other than Queensland: Completion of High School Certificate plus ATAR score of 88 Queensland: Completion of High School Certificate plus Overall Position Band 3. OR - Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Australia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	All states/territories other than Queensland: Completion of High School Certificate plus ATAR score of 85 Queensland: Completion of High School Certificate plus Overall Position Band 4. OR - Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Australia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	All states/territories other than Queensland: Completion of High School Certificate plus ATAR score of 83 Queensland: Completion of High School Certificate plus Overall Position Band 5. OR - Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Australia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	All states/territories other than Queensland: Completion of High School Certificate plus ATAR score of 80 Queensland: Completion of High School Certificate plus Overall Position Band 5. OR - Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Australia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	All states/territories other than Queensland: Completion of High School Certificate plus ATAR score of 78 Queensland: Completion of High School Certificate plus Overall Position Band 6. OR - Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Australia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	All states/territories other than Queensland: Completion of High School Certificate plus ATAR score of 76 Queensland: Completion of High School Certificate plus Overall Position Band 7. OR - Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Australia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Grading system varies by state but, generally: Year 10 Certificate (if offered in state) - A A subject studied in year 12 is also equivalent to GCSE grade. The grade required depends on the state	Grading system varies by state but, generally: Year 10 Certificate (if offered in state) - B A subject studied in year 12 is also equivalent to GCSE grade. The grade required depends on the state	Grading system varies by state but, generally: Year 10 certificate (if offered in state) - C A subject studied in year 12 is also equivalent to GCSE grade. The grade required depends on the state
Austria	Reifeprüfungszeugnis/Maturazeugnis, grading 1-5 with 1 being the highest	1.0 overall	1.0 overall	1.0 overall	1.4 overall	1.9 overall	2.0 overall	2.5 overall	3.0 overall	Pass - Pass Reifeprufungszeugnis/Maturazeugnis with an overall average of 'bestanden' (pass)	Pass - Pass Reifeprufungszeugnis/Maturazeugnis with an overall average of 'bestanden' (pass)	1	1	2	2	N/A	N/A	Pass Reifeprufungszeugnis/Maturazeugnis with an overall average of 'bestanden' (pass)	Pass Reifeprufungszeugnis/Maturazeugnis with an overall average of 'bestanden' (pass)
Azerbaijan	General Secondary Education Certificate Local curriculum qualifications/school leaving qualifications are not sufficient for entry to undergraduate programmes. The University requires applicants to successfully complete an acceptable/the University's international foundation programme, have A-Levels/IB or consider applicants who are currently studying the first year of an Undergraduate degree	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2 years or more at a recognised Azerbaijani University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2 years or more at a recognised Azerbaijani University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2 years or more at a recognised Azerbaijani University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2 years or more at a recognised Azerbaijani University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2 years or more at a recognised Azerbaijani University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2 years or more at a recognised Azerbaijani University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2 years or more at a recognised Azerbaijani University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2 years or more at a recognised Azerbaijani University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2 years or more at a recognised Azerbaijani University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2 years or more at a recognised Azerbaijani University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Bahrain	The Shahadat Al-Thanawaya Al-Aama (General Secondary Education Certificate) is not sufficient for direct entry to undergraduate programmes. H101 (ENGIN) will consider holders of this qualification (with an overall score of 85% and 85% in relevant subject areas) for direct entry if applicants have IELTS 6.5	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2 year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Bahrain university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2 year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Bahraini university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2 year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Bahraini university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2 year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Bahraini university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2 year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Bahraini university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2 year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Bahraini university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2 year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Bahraini university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2 year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Bahraini university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2 year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Bahraini university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2 year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Bahraini university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Bangladesh	High School Certificate (HSC) - is not sufficient entry to an undergraduate programme.	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent years at a recognised Bangladeshi University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent years at a recognised Bangladeshi University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent years at a recognised Bangladeshi University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent years at a recognised Bangladeshi University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent years at a recognised Bangladeshi University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent years at a recognised Bangladeshi University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent years at a recognised Bangladeshi University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent years at a recognised Bangladeshi University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent years at a recognised Bangladeshi University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent years at a recognised Bangladeshi University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Higher Secondary School certificate (HSC) - Grade A+ or GPA 5.0	Higher Secondary School certicate (HSC) - Grade A or GPA 4.0	Higher Secondary School Certificate (HSC) - Grade A- or GPA 3.5	Higher Secondary School Certificate Grade B or GPA 3.0
Belgium	Certificat D'Enseignement Secondaire, grading 1-10, with 10 being the highest; Superieur/Diploma van Hoger Secundair Onderwijs 1-20 with 20 being the highest	Certificat : 10/10 or Diploma : 20/20	Certificat : 9/10 or Diploma : 18/20	Certificat : 9/10 or Diploma : 18/20	Certificat : 8/10 or Diploma : 16/20	Certificat : 8/10 or Diploma : 15/20	Certificat 7/10 or Diploma 14.5/20	Certificat 7/10 or Diploma 14/20	Certificat : 6/10 or Diploma 12/20	Certificat : 6/10 or Diploma 12/20	Certificat : 6/10 or Diploma 12/20	Certificat : 8/10 or Diploma : 16/20	Certificat 7.5/10 or Diploma 15/20	Certificat 7/10 or Diploma 14/20	Certificat 6/10 or Diploma 12/20	N/A	N/A	Certificat : 5/10 or Diploma 10/20	Certificat : 5/10 or Diploma 10/20
Bolivia	Diploma de Bachiller	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Bolivia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Bolivia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Bolivia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Bolivia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Bolivia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Bolivia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Bolivia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Bolivia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Bolivia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Bolivia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Botswana	Botswana General Certificate of Secondary Education Examination (BGCSE) Local curriculum qualifications/school leaving qualifications are not sufficient for entry to undergraduate programmes. The University requires applicants to successfully complete an acceptable international foundation programme, have A-Levels/IB or consider applicants who are currently studying the first year of an Undergraduate degree	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Botswanan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Botswanan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Botswanan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Botswanan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Botswanan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Botswanan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Botswanan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Botswanan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Botswanan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Botswanan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Brazil	Certificado de Conclusão de Ensino Médio / Certificado de Conclusão de Segundo Grau / Título de Técnico	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Brazil (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Brazil (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Brazil (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Brazil (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Brazil (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Brazil (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Brazil (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Brazil (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Brazil (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Brazil (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Brunei	The Brunei-Cambridge General Certificate of Education Advanced Levels (GCE A-Levels)	N/A Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Brunei (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Brunei (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Brunei (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	AAA (directly comparable to UK A-levels) OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Brunei (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	AAB (directly comparable to UK A-levels) OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Brunei (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	ABB (directly comparable to UK A-levels) OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Brunei (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	BBB (directly comparable to UK A-levels) OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Brunei (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	BCC (directly comparable to UK A Levels) or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Brunei (to be decided on a case by case basis)	CCC (directly comparable to UK A Levels) or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Brunei (to be decided on a case by case basis)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	GCE O Level- A1	GCE O Level - Grade A	GCE O Level - Grade B	GCE O-Level - Grade C
Bulgaria	Diploma za Zavarsheno Sredno Obrazovanie (Diploma of Completed Secondary Education), grading 2-6 with 6 being the highest	5.9 overall (including at least 3 state maturity exams)	5.8 overall (including at least 3 state maturity exams)	5.7 overall (including at least 3 state maturity exams)	5.6 overall (including at least 2 state maturity exams)	5.5 overall (including at least 2 state maturity exams)	5.4 overall (including at least 2 state maturity exams)	5.3 overall (including at least 2 state maturity exams)	5.2 overall (including at least 2 state maturity exams)	5.1 overall (including at least 2 state maturity exams)	5.0 overall (including at least 2 state maturity exams)	N/A	N/A	5 in relevant Diploma subject	N/A	N/A	N/A	4 in relevant Diploma subject	4 in relevant Diploma subject
Cambodia	Diploma of Upper Secondary Education/Baccalaureat - is not sufficient entry to an undergraduate programme	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Cambodia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Cambodia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Cambodia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Cambodia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Cambodia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Cambodia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Cambodia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Cambodia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Cambodia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Cambodia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Cameroon	Baccalauréat	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
	Cameroon GCE Advanced Level	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	A*	A	B	C	N/A	GCE O Level - Grade A	GCE O Level - Grade B	GCE O Level - Grade C

		Grade Range Equivalence										Subject equivalence				GCSE Equivalences (Where relevant) (Academic - not for English Language)			
Country	**Qualification Name**	**A*A*A* equivalent**	**A*A*A equivalent**	**A*AA equivalent**	**AAA equivalent**	**AAB equivalent**	**ABB equivalent**	**BBB equivalent**	**BBC Equivalent**	**BCC Equivalent**	**CCC Equivalent**	**A***	**A**	**B**	**C**	**A***	**A**	**B**	**C**
Canada	High School Diploma. Wide variances according to province/territory	EITHER: Alberta, British Columbia, New Brunswick, North West Territories, Nova Scotia, Nunavut, Prince Edward Island, Yukon Territory, Saskatchewan: 95% average in 5 subjects at Year 12. Ontario: 95% average in six 4U / 4M subjects at Year 12. Quebec: 95% average in DEC/DCS. Manitoba: High School Graduation Diploma if five credits have been awarded at 300 level with a mark of 95% in four subject areas Newfoundland & Labrador: High School Graduation Diploma (36 credits including 21 core credits) with an average of 95% in five subjects at university preparatory level (grade 12) OR: - Successful completion of an Associate Degree at a recognised Community College OR: - Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Canada (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	EITHER: Alberta, British Columbia, New Brunswick, North West Territories, Nova Scotia, Nunavut, Prince Edward Island, Yukon Territory, Saskatchewan: 90% average in 5 subjects at Year 12. Ontario: 90% average in six 4U / 4M subjects at Year 12. Quebec: 90% average in DEC/DCS. Manitoba: High School Graduation Diploma if five credits have been awarded at 300 level with a mark of 90% in four subject areas Newfoundland & Labrador: High School Graduation Diploma (36 credits including 21 core credits) with an average of 90% in five subjects at university preparatory level (grade 12) OR: Successful completion of an Associate Degree at a recognised Community College OR: - Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Canada (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	EITHER: Alberta, British Columbia, New Brunswick, North West Territories, Nova Scotia, Nunavut, Prince Edward Island, Yukon Territory, Saskatchewan: 90% average in 5 subjects at Year 12. Ontario: 90% average in six 4U/4M subjects at Year 12. Quebec: 90% average in DEC/DCS. Manitoba: High School Graduation Diploma if five credits have been awarded at 300 level with a mark of 90% in four subject areas Newfoundland & Labrador: High School Graduation Diploma (36 credits including 21 core credits) with an average of 90% in five subjects at university preparatory level (grade 12) OR: Successful completion of an Associate Degree at a recognised Community College OR: - Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Canada (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	EITHER: Alberta, British Columbia, New Brunswick, North West Territories, Nova Scotia, Nunavut, Prince Edward Island, Yukon Territory, Saskatchewan: 85% average in 5 subjects at Year 12. Ontario: 85% average in six 4U/4M subjects at Year 12. Quebec: 85% average in DEC/DCS. Manitoba: High School Graduation Diploma if five credits have been awarded at 300 level with a mark of 85% in four subject areas Newfoundland & Labrador: High School Graduation Diploma (36 credits including 21 core credits) with an average of 85% in five subjects at university preparatory level (grade 12) OR: Successful completion of an Associate Degree at a recognised Community College OR: - Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Canada (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	EITHER: Alberta, British Columbia, New Brunswick, North West Territories, Nova Scotia, Nunavut, Prince Edward Island, Yukon Territory, Saskatchewan: 80% average in 5 subjects at Year 12. Ontario. 80% average in six 4U / 4M subjects at Year 12. Quebec. 80% average in DEC/DCS. Manitoba: High School Graduation Diploma if five credits have been awarded at 300 level with a mark of 80% in four subject areas. Newfoundland & Labrador: High School Graduation Diploma (36 credits including 21 core credits) with an average of 80% in five subjects at university preparatory level (grade 12) OR: Successful completion of an Associate Degree at a recognised Community College OR: - Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Canada (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	EITHER: Alberta, British Columbia, New Brunswick, North West Territories, Nova Scotia, Nunavut, Prince Edward Island, Yukon Territory, Saskatchewan: 80% average in 5 subjects at Year 12. Ontario. 80% average in six 4U / 4M subjects at Year 12. Quebec. 80% average in DEC/DCS. Manitoba: High School Graduation Diploma if five credits have been awarded at 300 level with a mark of 80% in four subject areas Newfoundland & Labrador: High School Graduation Diploma (36 credits including 21 core credits) with an average of 80% in five subjects at university preparatory level (grade 12) OR: Successful completion of an Associate Degree at a recognised Community College OR: - Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Canada (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	EITHER: Alberta, British Columbia, New Brunswick, North West Territories, Nova Scotia, Nunavut, Prince Edward Island, Yukon Territory, Saskatchewan: 75% average in 5 subjects at Year 12. Ontario. 75% average in six 4U / 4M subjects at Year 12. Quebec. 75% average in DEC/DCS. Manitoba: Manitoba: High School Graduation Diploma if five credits have been awarded at 300 level with a mark of 75% in four subject areas Newfoundland & Labrador: High School Graduation Diploma (36 credits including 21 core credits) with an average of 75% in five subjects at university preparatory level (grade 12) OR: - Successful completion of an Associate Degree at a recognised Community College OR: - Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Canada (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	EITHER: Alberta, British Columbia, New Brunswick, North West Territories, Nova Scotia, Nunavut, Prince Edward Island, Yukon Territory, Saskatchewan: 70% average in 5 subjects at Year 12. Ontario: 70% average in six 4U/4M subjects at Year 12. Quebec: 70% average in DEC/DCS. Manitoba: High School Graduation Diploma if five credits have been awarded at 300 level with a mark of 70% in four subject areas Newfoundland & Labrador: High School Graduation Diploma (36 credits including 21 core credits) with an average of 70% in five subjects at university preparatory level (grade 12) OR: Successful completion of an Associate Degree at a recognised Community College OR: - Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Canada (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	EITHER: Alberta, British Columbia, New Brunswick, North West Territories, Nova Scotia, Nunavut, Prince Edward Island, Yukon Territory, Saskatchewan: 65% average in 5 subjects at Year 12. Ontario: 65% average in six 4U/4M subjects at Year 12. Quebec: 65% average in DEC/DCS. Manitoba: High School Graduation Diploma if five credits have been awarded at 300 level with a mark of 65% in four subject areas Newfoundland & Labrador: High School Graduation Diploma (36 credits including 21 core credits) with an average of 65% in five subjects at university preparatory level (grade 12) OR: Successful completion of an Associate Degree at a recognised Community College OR: - Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Canada (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	EITHER: Alberta, British Columbia, New Brunswick, North West Territories, Nova Scotia, Nunavut, Prince Edward Island, Yukon Territory, Saskatchewan: 60% average in 5 subjects at Year 12. Ontario: 60% average in six 4U/4M subjects at Year 12. Quebec: 60% average in DEC/DCS. Manitoba: High School Graduation Diploma if five credits have been awarded at 300 level with a mark of 60% in four subject areas Newfoundland & Labrador: High School Graduation Diploma (36 credits including 21 core credits) with an average of 60% in five subjects at university preparatory level (grade 12) OR: Successful completion of an Associate Degree at a recognised Community College OR: - Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Canada (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	90%	85%	75%	70%	70% in the relevant subject at year 12 will meet GCSE requirements. For Maths GCSE requirements, any module with 'Mathematics in the title is acceptablem as are the following are acceptable: Calculus & Vectors, Data Management, Functions, Functions & Applications, Advanced Functions. If unclear on whether specific modules are Maths-related, please refer to IO).	70% in the relevant subject at year 12 will meet GCSE requirements. For Maths GCSE requirements, any module with 'Mathematics in the title is acceptablem as are the following are acceptable: Calculus & Vectors, Data Management, Functions, Functions & Applications, Advanced Functions. If unclear on whether specific modules are Maths-related, please refer to IO).	70% in the relevant subject at year 12 will meet GCSE requirements. For Maths GCSE requirements, any module with 'Mathematics in the title is acceptablem as are the following are acceptable: Calculus & Vectors, Data Management, Functions, Functions & Applications, Advanced Functions. If unclear on whether specific modules are Maths-related, please refer to IO).	70% in the relevant subject at year 12 will meet GCSE requirements. For Maths GCSE requirements, any module with 'Mathematics in the title is acceptablem as are the following are acceptable: Calculus & Vectors, Data Management, Functions, Functions & Applications, Advanced Functions. If unclear on whether specific modules are Maths-related, please refer to IO).
Caribbean/West Indies (Antigua & Barbuda, Barbados, Bahamas, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Montserrat, St. Kitts & Nevis, St Lucia, St Vincent, and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands)	Caribbean Advanced Proficiency Examination (CAPE) Diploma (six CAPE units needed)	N/A (cannot score higher than Grade 1 in all units)	N/A (cannot score higher than Grade 1 in all units)	Grade 1 in all units	Grades 1,1,1,1,1,2	Grades 1,1,1,2,2	Grades 1,1,1,2,2,2	Grades 1,1,2,2,2,2	Grades 1,2,2,2,2,3	Grades 2,2,2,2,2,3	Grades 2,2,2,2,3,3	1	1	2	3	CSEC Grade 1	CSEC Grade 1	CSEC Grade 2	CSEC Grade 3
Chile	Licencia de Educación / Ensenanza Media / Técnico de Nivel Medio	Completion of High School and foundation course OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Chile (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Chile (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Chile (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Chile (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Chile (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Chile (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Chile (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Chile (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Chile (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Chile (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
China	GAOKAO Cardiff University will accept the 'GAOKAO' exam from Chinese students wishing to join our undergraduate courses. The following Schools will accept this qualification currently CARBS, CHEMY, COMSC, EARTH, ENGIN, GEOPL, MATHS, MLANG, MUSIC, PHYSX, PSYCH, SOCSI Ameson Scholastic Test (AST) The following Schools will accept this qualification currently CARBS, COMSC, ENGIN, EARTH, ENCAP, GEOPL, MATHS, MUSIC, ARCHI, PSYCH, PHYSC, OPTOM, SOCSI All other Schools require applicants to successfully complete an acceptable/our international foundation programme, have A-Levels/IB or consider applicants who are currently studying the first year of an Undergraduate degree Students who only study the Senior Secondary School Graduation Certificate should be cross-sold our IFP programmes	GAOKAO with minimum 80% overall average score - including 80% in Mathematics if required at A-level AND Completed Senior Secondary School Graduation Certificate with minimum 85% overall (in both year 11 and year 12) - including 85% in relevant subjects where we require a specific subject at A-Level AST English 200+ Maths 200+ Physics (if taken) 200+ AND Completed Senior Secondary School Graduation Certificate with minimum 75% overall. Plus interview Schools not accepting the GAOKAO Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in China (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	GAOKAO with minimum 80% overall average score - including 80% in Mathematics if required at A-level AND Completed Senior Secondary School Graduation Certificate with minimum 85% overall (in both year 11 and year 12) - including 85% in relevant subjects where we require a specific subject at A-Level AST English 200+ Maths 200+ Physics (if taken) 200+ AND Completed Senior Secondary School Graduation Certificate with minimum 75% overall. Plus interview Schools not accepting the GAOKAO Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in China (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	GAOKAO with minimum 80% overall average score - including 80% in Mathematics if required at A-level AND Completed Senior Secondary School Graduation Certificate with minimum 85% overall (in both year 11 and year 12) - including 85% in relevant subjects where we require a specific subject at A-Level AST English 200+ Maths 200+ Physics (if taken) 200+ AND Completed Senior Secondary School Graduation Certificate with minimum 75% overall. Plus interview Schools not accepting the GAOKAO Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in China (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	GAOKAO with minimum 80% overall average score - including 80% in Mathematics if required at A-level AND Completed Senior Secondary School Graduation Certificate with minimum 85% overall (in both year 11 and year 12) - including 85% in relevant subjects where we require a specific subject at A-Level AST English 200+ Maths 200+ Physics (if taken) 200+ AND Completed Senior Secondary School Graduation Certificate with minimum 75% overall. Plus interview Schools not accepting the GAOKAO Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in China (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	GAOKAO with minimum 78% overall average score - including 80% in Mathematics if required at A-level AND Completed Senior Secondary School Graduation Certificate with minimum 85% overall (in both year 11 and year 12) - including 85% in relevant subjects where we require a specific subject at A-Level AST English 200+ Maths 200+ Physics (if taken) 200+ AND Completed Senior Secondary School Graduation Certificate with minimum 75% overall. Plus interview Schools not accepting the GAOKAO Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in China (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	GAOKAO with minimum 78% overall average score - including 80% in Mathematics if required at A-level AND Completed Senior Secondary School Graduation Certificate with minimum 85% overall (in both year 11 and year 12) - including 85% in relevant subjects where we require a specific subject at A-Level AST English 200+ Maths 200+ Physics (if taken) 200+ AND Completed Senior Secondary School Graduation Certificate with minimum 75% overall. Plus interview Schools not accepting the GAOKAO Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in China (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	GAOKAO with minimum 75% overall average score - including 80% in Mathematics if required at A-level AND Completed Senior Secondary School Graduation Certificate with minimum 85% overall (in both year 11 and year 12) - including 85% in relevant subjects where we require a specific subject at A-Level AST English 200+ Maths 200+ Physics (if taken) 200+ AND Completed Senior Secondary School Graduation Certificate with minimum 75% overall. Plus interview Schools not accepting the GAOKAO Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in China (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	GAOKAO with minimum 75% overall average score - including 80% in Mathematics if required at A-level AND Completed Senior Secondary School Graduation Certificate with minimum 85% overall (in both year 11 and year 12) - including 85% in relevant subjects where we require a specific subject at A-Level AST English 200+ Maths 200+ Physics (if taken) 200+ AND Completed Senior Secondary School Graduation Certificate with minimum 75% overall. Plus interview Schools not accepting the GAOKAO Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in China (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	GAOKAO with minimum 73% overall average score - including 80% in Mathematics if required at A-level AND Completed Senior Secondary School Graduation Certificate with minimum 85% overall (in both year 11 and year 12) - including 85% in relevant subjects where we require a specific subject at A-Level AST English 200+ Maths 200+ Physics (if taken) 200+ AND Completed Senior Secondary School Graduation Certificate with minimum 75% overall. Plus interview. Schools not accepting the GAOKAO Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in China (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	GAOKAO with minimum 73% overall average score - including 80% in Mathematics if required at A-level AND Completed Senior Secondary School Graduation Certificate with minimum 85% overall (in both year 11 and year 12) - including 85% in relevant subjects where we require a specific subject at A-Level AST English 200+ Maths 200+ Physics (if taken) 200+ AND Completed Senior Secondary School Graduation Certificate with minimum 75% overall. Plus interview. Schools not accepting the GAOKAO Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in China (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Colombia	Título de Bachiller Académico	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Colombia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Colombia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Colombia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Colombia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Colombia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Colombia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Colombia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Colombia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Colombia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Colombia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Croatia	Svjedodzba o Maturi (Matura Certificate), grading 1-5 with 5 being the highest	5 overall	5 overall	5 overall	5 overall	4.5 overall	4.5 overall	4 overall	4 overall	3.5 overall	3.5 overall	5 at Advanced Level	5 at Advanced Level	4 at Advanced Level	4 at Advanced Level	N/A	N/A	3 or above	3 or above
Cyprus	Apolytirion + 2 A-levels (Public School) – Already set by the University	19/20 + A*A*	19/20 + A*A	18.5/20 + A*A	18/20 + AA	17.5/20 + AB	17.5/20 + BB	17.5/20 + BB	17/20 + BB	16.5/20 +BC	16.5/20 +BC	Achieve from GCE A-levels within overall offer	Achieve from GCE A-levels within overall offer	Achieve from GCE A-levels within overall offer	Achieve from GCE A-levels within overall offer	N/A	N/A	16/20 or 75/100	14/20 or 65/100
	Apolytirion + 2 A-levels (Private School) - NEW	90/100 + A*A*	90/100 + A*A	87/100 +A*A	85/100 +AA	85/100 +AB	85/100 +BB	83/100 +BB	80/100 +BB	77/100 +BC	77/100 +BC	A*	A	B	C	N/A	N/A	16/20 or 75/100	14/20 or 65/100
	Apolytirion + 1 A-level (Public School) - NEW	19.5/20 +A*	19.5/20 +A*	19/20 + A*	18.5/20 + A	18/20 + A	18/20 + B	18/20 + B	17.5/20 + B	17.5/20 + C	17.5/20 + C	A*	A	B	C	N/A	N/A	16/20 or 75/100	14/20 or 65/100
	Apolytirion + 1 A-level (Private School) - NEW	95/100 +A*	95/100 +A*	90/100 +A*	88/100 +A	88/100 +A	88/100 +B	85/100 +B	83/100 +B	83/100 + C	83/100 + C	A*	A	B	C	N/A	N/A	16/20 or 75/100	14/20 or 65/100
	Apolytirion only (Public School) - NEW	20/20	20/20	19.5/20	19/20	18.5/20	18.5/20	18.5/20	18/20	17.5/20	17.5/20	N/A	19/20	18/20	17/20	N/A	N/A	16/20 or 75/100	14/20 or 65/100
	Apolytirion only (Private School) - NEW	97/100	97/100	95/100	90/100	90/100	90/100	87/100	85/100	80/100	80/100	N/A	90/100	87/100	85/100	N/A	N/A	16/20 or 75/100	14/20 or 65/100
Czech Republic	Maturitní Zkouška, grading 1-5 with 1 being the highest Note that overall grades can include a decimal but subject equivalences cannot.	1.0 overall	1.0 overall	1.0 overall	1.4 overall	1.5 overall	2.0 overall	2.5 overall	2.5 overall	2.5 overall	2.5 overall	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	N/A	N/A	3 (dostatečný)	3 (dostatečný)
Denmark	Bevis for Studentereksamen, grading -3-12 with 12 being the highest	3 Level A subject at grade 12	2 Level A subject at grade 12 and 1 A-level subject at grade 10	1 Level A subject at grade 12 and 2 A-level subjects at grade 10	3 Level A subjects at grade 10	2 Level A subjects at grade 10 and 1 Level A subject at grade 7	1 Level A subjects at grade 10 and 2 Level A subject at grade 7	3 Level A subjects at grade 7	2 Level A subjects at grade 7 and 1 Level A subject at grade 5	1 Level A subjects at grade 7 and 2 Level A subject at grade 4	1 Level A subjects at grade 7 and 2 Level A subject at grade 4	12 at Level A	12 at level A	10 at Level A	10 at Level A	N/A	N/A	4	4
Egypt	The Certificate of General Secondary Education (Local curriculum) is not sufficient for entry to undergraduate programmes. The University requires applicants to successfully complete an acceptable international foundation programme, have A-Levels/IB or the Certificate of Nile International Secondary Education (CNISE)at Level 3 (3 subjects at Level 3 with grades as per A-levels). The University may also consider applicants who are currently studying the first year of an Undergraduate degree.	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR A-level/IB OR the Certificate of Nile International Secondary Education (CNISE) at Level 3 (3 subjects at Level 3 with grades as per A-levels) OR successful completion of a 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Egyptian University. (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR A-level/IB OR the Certificate of Nile International Secondary Education (CNISE) at Level 3 (3 subjects at Level 3 with grades as per A-levels) OR successful completion of a 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Egyptian University. (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR A-level/IB OR the Certificate of Nile International Secondary Education (CNISE) at Level 3 (3 subjects at Level 3 with grades as per A-levels) OR successful completion of a 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Egyptian University. (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR A-level/IB OR the Certificate of Nile International Secondary Education (CNISE) at Level 3 (3 subjects at Level 3 with grades as per A-levels) OR successful completion of a 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Egyptian University. (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR A-level/IB OR the Certificate of Nile International Secondary Education (CNISE) at Level 3 (3 subjects at Level 3 with grades as per A-levels) OR successful completion of a 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Egyptian University. (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR A-level/IB OR the Certificate of Nile International Secondary Education (CNISE) at Level 3 (3 subjects at Level 3 with grades as per A-levels) OR successful completion of a 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Egyptian University. (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR A-level/IB OR the Certificate of Nile International Secondary Education (CNISE) at Level 3 (3 subjects at Level 3 with grades as per A-levels) OR successful completion of a 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Egyptian University. (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR A-level/IB OR the Certificate of Nile International Secondary Education (CNISE) at Level 3 (3 subjects at Level 3 with grades as per A-levels) OR successful completion of a 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Egyptian University. (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR A-level/IB OR the Certificate of Nile International Secondary Education (CNISE) at Level 3 (3 subjects at Level 3 with grades as per A-levels) OR successful completion of a 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Egyptian University. (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	CNISE - Level 3 A*	CNISE - Level 3 A	CNISE - Level 3 B	CNISE - Level 3 C	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Eritrea	Eritrean Secondary Education Certificate Examination (ESECE) Local curriculum qualifications/school leaving qualifications are not sufficient for entry to undergraduate programmes. The University requires applicants to successfully complete an acceptable international foundation programme, have A-Levels/IB or consider applicants who have successfully completed a Bachelors Degree at a recognised University in Eritrea.	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Bachelors Degree at a recognised University in Eritrea (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Bachelors Degree at a recognised University in Eritrea (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Bachelors Degree at a recognised University in Eritrea (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Bachelors Degree at a recognised University in Eritrea (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Bachelors Degree at a recognised University in Eritrea (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Bachelors Degree at a recognised University in Eritrea (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Bachelors Degree at a recognised University in Eritrea (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Bachelors Degree at a recognised University in Eritrea (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Bachelors Degree at a recognised University in Eritrea (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Bachelors Degree at a recognised University in Eritrea (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*

		Grade Range Equivalence								Subject equivalence					GCSE Equivalences (Where relevant) (Academic - not for English Language)			
Country	Qualification Name	A*A*A* equivalent	A*A*A equivalent	A*AA equivalent	AAA equivalent	AAB equivalent	ABB equivalent	BBB equivalent	BBC Equivalent	BCC Equivalent	CCC Equivalent	A*	A	B	C	A*	A	B	C
Estonia	Gümnaasiumilõputunnistus (Secondary School Leaving Certificate), grading 1-5, with 5 being the highest	Overall average score of 5.0 (including at least 3 state exams) with scores of 95% in 3 individual subjects	Overall average score of at least 5.0 (including at least 3 state exams) with scores of 90% in 3 individual subjects	Overall average score of at least 5.0 (including at least 3 state exams) with scores of 90% in 3 individual subjects	Overall average score of at least 4.5 (including at least 3 state exams) with scores of 90% in 3 individual subjects	Overall average score of at least 4 (including at least 3 state exams) with scores of 85% in 3 individual subjects.	Overall average score of at least 4, (including at least 3 state exams) with scores of 85% in 3 individual subjects.	Overall average score of at least 4, (including at least 3 state exams) with scores of 85% in 3 individual subjects.	Overall average score of at least 4, (including at least 3 state exams) with scores of 80% in 3 individual subjects.	Overall average score of at least 4, (including at least 3 state exams) with scores of 80% in 3 individual subjects	Overall average score of at least 4, (including at least 3 state exams) with scores of 80% in 3 individual subjects	95%	90%	85%	80%	N/A	N/A	75%	75%
Ethiopia	School Leaving Certificate or Ethiopian Higher Education Entrance Exam Local curriculum qualifications/school leaving qualifications are not sufficient for entry to undergraduate programmes. The University requires applicants to successfully complete an acceptable international foundation programme, have A-Levels/IB or consider applicants who have successfully completed years 1 or 2 of a Bachelors Degree at a recognised University in Ethiopia.	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of years 1 or 2 at a recognised University in Ethiopia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of years 1 or 2 at a recognised University in Ethiopia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of years 1 or 2 at a recognised University in Ethiopia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of years 1 or 2 at a recognised University in Ethiopia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of years 1 or 2 at a recognised University in Ethiopia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of years 1 or 2 at a recognised University in Ethiopia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of years 1 or 2 at a recognised University in Ethiopia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of years 1 or 2 at a recognised University in Ethiopia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of years 1 or 2 at a recognised University in Ethiopia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
European Baccalaureate	The European Baccalaureate is a bilingual diploma taken at the end of the seventh year of secondary education. Students must study a minimum of ten subjects and are examined by means of written and oral examinations and by continuous assessment. The EB is awarded only by the fourteen European Schools. The EB should be distinguished from the International Baccalaureate (IB) and the baccalaureate of various national systems. Overall marks are shown in percentages, whilst subjects are graded 10-1	Overall 90%	Overall 90%	Overall 85%	Overall 80%	Overall 75%	Overall 70%	Overall 65%	Overall 60%	Overall 60%	Overall 60%	EB 9	EB 8.5	EB 8	EB 7.5	N/A	1st Language 8.0 out of 10 2nd Language 8.0 out of 10	1st Language 7.0 out of 10 2nd Language 8.0 out of 10 Maths EB7	1st Language 6.5 out of 10 2nd Language 7.5 out of 10 Maths EB7
Finland	Ylioppilastutkinto / Studentexamen (matriculation examination), grading 0-7 (please note 1 is not used)	7 Laudatur overall	7 Laudatur overall	7 Laudatur overall	7 Laudatur overall	6 Eximia cum laude approbatur overall	6 Eximia cum laude approbatur overall	5 Magna cum laude approbatur overall	5 Magna cum laude approbatur overall	5 Magna cum laude approbatur overall	5 Magna cum laude approbatur overall	7(L) Laudatur	6 (E)eximia cum laude approbatur	5 (M)agna cum laude approbatur	5 (M)agna cum laude approbatur	N/A	N/A	4 Cum laude approbatur overall	4 Cum laude approbatur overall
France	Baccalauréat (General or OIB options), grading 0-20 with 20 being the highest	17 overall	16 overall	15 overall	14 overall	13 overall	12 overall	11 overall	10 overall	10 overall	10 overall	16	14	12	10	N/A	N/A	10	10
Germany	Abitur, grading 1-6, with 1 being the highest	1 overall	1.3 overall	1.4 overall	1.6 overall	1.7 overall	1.8 overall	2 overall	2.4 overall	2.5 overall	2.6 overall	14	13	12	9	Mittlere Reife/Realschulabschluss Grade 1 sehr gut	Mittlere Reife/Realschulabschluss Grade 2 gut	Mittlere Reife/Realschulabschluss Grade 3 befriedigend	Mittlere Reife/Realschulabschluss Grade 4 ausreichend
Ghana	West African Education Certificate (WAEC) Local curriculum qualifications/school leaving qualifications are not sufficient for entry to undergraduate programmes. The University requires applicants to successfully complete an acceptable international foundation programme, have A-Levels/IB or consider applicants who are currently studying the first year of an Undergraduate degree	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in Ghana (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in Ghana (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in Ghana (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in Ghana (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in Ghana (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in Ghana (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in Ghana (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in Ghana (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in Ghana (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in Ghana (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Greece	Apolytirion of Geniko Lykeio, grading 1-20 with 20 being the highest, with Pan-Hellenic Examinations	20 overall with Pan-Hellenic Examinations	19 overall with Pan-Hellenic Examinations	19 overall with Pan-Hellenic Examinations	18 overall with Pan-Hellenic Examinations	18 overall with Pan-Hellenic Examinations	17.5 overall with Pan-Hellenic Examinations	17.5 overall with Pan-Hellenic examinations	17 overall with Pan-Hellenic examinations	17 overall with Pan-Hellenic examinations	16.5 overall with Pan-Hellenic examinations	20	19	17.5	17	N/A	N/A	15	15
	Apolytirion of Geniko Lykeio, grading 1-20 with 20 being the highest, with A-levels	19 overall+ A*A* at A-level	18 overall+ A*A* at A-level	18 overall+ A*A at A-level	18 overall+ AA at A-level	17.5 overall+ AB at A-level	17.5 overall+ BB at A-level	17.5 overall+ BB at A-level	17.5 overall+ BC at A-level	17 overall+ BC at A-level	17 overall+ CC at A-level	A*	A	B	C	N/A	N/A	15	15
Hong Kong	Hong Kong Diploma of Secondary Education	5*5*5* in two Elective subjects and a Core subject. Where Maths is required 5*5* in Core and Extended Maths plus one other elective at grade 5*. OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Hong Kong (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). For English language requirements, please see English language requirements web page.	5*5*5 in two Elective subjects and a Core subject. Where Maths is required 5*5 in Core and Extended Maths plus one other elective at grade 5*/5. OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Hong Kong (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). For English language requirements, please see English language requirements web page.	5*55 in two Elective subjects and a Core subject. Where Maths is required 55 in Core and Extended Maths plus one other elective at grade 5* /5. OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Hong Kong (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). For English language requirements, please see English language requirements web page.	555 in two Elective subjects and a Core subject. Where Maths is required 55 in Core and Extended Maths plus one other elective at grade 5. OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Hong Kong (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). For English language requirements, please see English language requirements web page.	554 in two Elective subjects and a Core subject. Where Maths is required 55 in Core and Extended Maths plus one other elective at grade 5. OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Hong Kong (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). For English language requirements, please see English language requirements web page.	544 in two Elective subjects and a Core subject. Where Maths is required 54 in Core and Extended Maths plus one other elective at grade 4. OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Hong Kong (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). For English language requirements, please see English language requirements web page.	444 in two Elective subjects and a Core subject. Where Maths is required 44 in Core and Extended Maths plus one other elective at grade 4. OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Hong Kong (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). For English language requirements, please see English language requirements web page.	444 in two Elective subjects and a Core subject. Where Maths is required 44 in Core and Extended Maths plus one other elective at grade 4. OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Hong Kong (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). For English language requirements, please see English language requirements web page.	443 in two Elective subjects and a Core subject. Where Maths grade B is required, students should achieve 4,4 in Core and Extended Maths plus two other electives at grade 3. OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Hong Kong (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). For English language requirements, please see English language requirements web page.	4333 in two Elective subjects and two Core subject. Where Maths grade C is required, students should achieve 4,3 in Core and Extended Maths plus two other electives at grade 3. OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Hong Kong (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). For English language requirements, please see English language requirements web page.	5*	5	4	4	4 in relevant subject in DSE will meet GCSE requirements. Please note this is academic requirement, not English Language. For English language requirements, please see English language requirements web page.	4 in relevant subject in DSE will meet GCSE requirements. Please note this is academic requirement, not English Language. For English language requirements, please see English language requirements web page.	4 in relevant subject in DSE will meet GCSE requirements. Please note this is academic requirement, not English Language. For English language requirements, please see English language requirements web page.	4 in relevant subject in DSE will meet GCSE requirements. Please note this is academic requirement, not English Language. For English language requirements, please see English language requirements web page.
Hungary	Erettsegi/Matura, grading at school from 1-5 with 5 being the highest, 100 point scale for maturity exams	5 final (standard or higher) examination subjects taken in grade 12 with an overall average of 5	5 final (standard or higher) examination subjects taken in grade 12 with an overall average of 5	5 final (standard or higher) examination subjects taken in grade 12 with an overall average of 5	5 final (standard or higher) examination subjects taken in grade 12 with an overall average of 5	5 final (standard or higher) examination subjects taken in grade 12 with an overall average of 4	5 final (standard or higher) examination subjects taken in grade 12 with an overall average of 4	5 final (standard or higher) examination subjects taken in grade 12 with an overall average of 4	No equivalency available	5 final (standard or higher) examination subjects taken in grade 12 with an overall average of 4	5 final (standard or higher) examination subjects taken in grade 12 with an overall average of 4	5	5	4	4	N/A	N/A	3	3
India	School Leaving Certificate (SLC)	An average of 95% in the top 4 subjects (not including Physical Education) in the Senior Secondary School Certificate (Standard XII) OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in India (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	An average of 90-94% in the top 4 subjects (not including Physical Education) in the Senior Secondary School Certificate (Standard XII) OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in India (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	An average of 86% - 89% in the top 4 subjects (not including Physical Education) in the Senior Secondary School Certificate (Standard XII) OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in India (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	An average of 82%- 85% in the top 4 subjects (not including Physical Education) in the Senior Secondary School Certificate (Standard XII) OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in India (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	An average of 78% - 81% in the top 4 subjects (not including Physical Education) in the Senior Secondary School Certificate (Standard XII) OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in India (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	An average of 75% - 77% in the top 4 subjects (not including Physical Education) in the Senior Secondary School Certificate (Standard XII) OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in India (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	An average of 70% in the top 4 subjects (not including Physical Education) in the Senior Secondary School Certificate (Standard XII) OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in India (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	An average of 65% in the top 4 subjects (not including Physical Education) in the Senior Secondary School Certificate (Standard XII) OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in India (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	An average of 63% in top 4 subjects (not including Physical Education) in the Senior Secondary School Certificate (Standard XII) OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in India (to be decided on a case by case basis by academic Schools).	An average of 60% in top 4 subjects (not including Physical Education) in the Senior Secondary School Certificate (Standard XII) or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in India)to be decided on a case by case basis by academic schools).	85%	80%	75%	70%	N/A	Year 10 - 65%	Year 10 - 60%	Year 10 - 55%
	Percentages	Performance	Grading of Central Board	CISCE															
	85%+	Excellent	A1	One															
	80%-84%	Superior	A2	Two															
	70%-79%	Very good	B1	Three															
	60-69%	Good	B2	Four															
	50-59%	Satisfactory	C1	Five															
Indonesia	Surat Tanda Tamat Belanjar (STTB) or Sekelah Menengah Atas (SMA) - is not sufficient entry for an undergraduate programme.	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Indonesian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools) OR Passing the Diploma III with a minimum of 8.0 out of 10	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Indonesian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools) OR Passing the Diploma III with a minimum of 8.0 out of 10	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Indonesian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools) OR Passing the Diploma III with a minimum of 8.0 out of 10	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Indonesian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools) OR Passing the Diploma III with a minimum of 7.0 out of 10	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Indonesian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools) OR Passing the Diploma III with a minimum of 7.0 out of 10	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Indonesian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools) OR Passing the Diploma III with a minimum of 7.0 out of 10	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Indonesian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools) OR Passing the Diploma III with a minimum of 6.0 out of 10	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Indonesian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools) OR Passing the Diploma III with a minimum of 6.0 out of 10	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Indonesian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools) OR Passing the Diploma III with a minimum of 5.5 out of 10	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Indonesian University (to be decided on a case by case basis by academic schools) OR Passing the Diploma III with a minimum of 5.5 out of 10	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	SMA with 9.0/10	SMA with 8.0/10	SMA with 7.0/10	SMA with 6.0/10
Iran	Pre-University Certificate or High School Diploma (also know as Certificate of Completion of Secondary Education) Please note: The High School Diploma (Certificate of Completion of Secondary Education) is considered equivalent to GCE Advanced (A) level / Scottish Advanced Higher / Scottish Baccalaureate / Advanced Welsh Baccalaureate only when studied for the following duration(s): 4 years or less than 5. The Diploma is only awarded once a student has completed 4 years of High School study - years 9 to 12. Students must have completed year 12 to receive the High School Diploma (also know as Certificate of Completion of Secondary Education) to be considered for year 1 entry. Students having left School after year 11 will not be awarded a Diploma and will need to successfully complete a recognised foundation programme before beginning undergraduate study.	Completion of the High School Diploma (also know as Certificate of Completion of Secondary Education) or Pre-University Certificate with 18 from 20 OR satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Iranian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of the High School Diploma (also know as Certificate of Completion of Secondary Education) or Pre-University Certificate with 17 from 20 OR satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Iranian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of the High School Diploma (also know as Certificate of Completion of Secondary Education) or Pre-University Certificate with 16 from 20 OR satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Iranian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of the High School Diploma (also know as Certificate of Completion of Secondary Education) or Pre-University Certificate with 16 from 20 OR satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Iranian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of the High School Diploma (also know as Certificate of Completion of Secondary Education) or Pre-University Certificate with 15 from 20 OR satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Iranian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of the High School Diploma (also know as Certificate of Completion of Secondary Education) or Pre-University Certificate with 15 from 20 OR satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Iranian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of the High School Diploma (also know as Certificate of Completion of Secondary Education) or Pre-University Certificate with 15 from 20 OR satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Iranian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of the High School Diploma (also know as Certificate of Completion of Secondary Education) or Pre-University Certificate with 15 from 20 OR satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Iranian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of the High School Diploma (also know as Certificate of Completion of Secondary Education) or Pre-University Certificate with 14 from 20 OR satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Iranian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of the High School Diploma (also know as Certificate of Completion of Secondary Education) or Pre-University Certificate with 14 from 20 OR satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Iranian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	14/20 in year 11 will meet GCSE requirements	14/20 in year 11 will meet GCSE requirements	14/20 in year 11 will meet GCSE requirements

		Grade Range Equivalence											Subject equivalence				GCSE Equivalences (Where relevant) (Academic - not for English Language)			
Country	**Qualification Name**	**A*A*A* equivalent**	**A*A*A equivalent**	**A*AA equivalent**	**AAA equivalent**	**AAB equivalent**	**ABB equivalent**	**BBB equivalent**	**BBC Equivalent**	**BCC Equivalent**	**CCC Equivalent**	**A***	**A**	**B**	**C**	**A***	**A**	**B**	**C**
Iraq	Certificate of Secondary Education/ Secondary School Certificate (Sixth Form Baccalaureate or Baccalaureate Examination Certificate in Kurdish region) is not sufficient for direct entry to undergraduate programmes.	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Diploma of Technician OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Iraqi or Kurdish university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Diploma of Technician OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Iraqi or Kurdish university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Diploma of Technician OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Iraqi or Kurdish university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Diploma of Technician OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Iraqi or Kurdish university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Diploma of Technician OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Iraqi or Kurdish university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Diploma of Technician OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Iraqi or Kurdish university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Diploma of Technician OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Iraqi or Kurdish university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Diploma of Technician OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Iraqi or Kurdish university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Diploma of Technician OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Iraqi or Kurdish university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Diploma of Technician OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Iraqi or Kurdish university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Diploma of Technician OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Iraqi or Kurdish university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Ireland	Irish Leaving Certificate, grading H1-H3, with H1 being the highest	H1,H1,H1,H2,H2,H2 at Higher Level	H1, H1, H1, H2, H2,H2 at Higher level	H1, H1, H2, H2, H2,H2 at Higher level	H1, H2, H2, H2, H2,H2 at Higher level	H2, H2, H2, H3, H3,H3 at Higher Level	H2, H2, H3, H3, H3,H3 at Higher Level	H2, H3, H3, H3, H3,H3 at Higher Level	H3, H3, H3, H3, H3, H3 at Higher Level	H3, H3, H3, H3, H3, H4 at Higher Level	H3, H3, H3, H3, H4, H4 at Higher Level	H1	H1	H2	B1	H2	H3	H4	H4
Israel	Bagrut (Matriculation Certificate) for 1st year entry	No equivalency available	No equivalency available	90 overall plus 80 in three 5-unit subjects	85 overall plus 80 in three 5-unit subjects	80 overall plus 80 in three 5-unit subjects	80 overall plus 70 in three 5-unit subjects	No equivalency available	No equivalency available	70 overall plus 70 in three 5-unit subjects	70 overall plus 65 in three 5-unit subjects					70% in the relevant subject in the Bagrut will meet GCSE requirements	70% in the relevant subject in the Bagrut will meet GCSE requirements	70% in the relevant subject in the Bagrut will meet GCSE requirements	70% in the relevant subject in the Bagrut will meet GCSE requirements
Italy	Esame di Stato, grading 60-100 with 100 being the highest	100 overall	95 overall	95 overall	93 overall	90 overall	85 overall	80 overall	75 overall	70	70	100	90	80	70	N/A	N/A	65	65
Japan	Upper Secondary School Leaving Certificate (Kotogakko Sotsugyo Shomeisho)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent years at a recognised Japanese University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent years at a recognised Japanese University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent years at a recognised Japanese University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent years at a recognised Japanese University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent years at a recognised Japanese University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent years at a recognised Japanese University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent years at a recognised Japanese University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent years at a recognised Japanese University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent years at a recognised Japanese University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent years at a recognised Japanese University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Jordan	The Tawjihi (General Secondary Education Certificate) is not sufficient for direct entry to undergraduate programmes.	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Community College Diploma OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Jordanian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Community College Diploma OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Jordanian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Community College Diploma OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Jordanian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Community College Diploma OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Jordanian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Community College Diploma OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Jordanian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Community College Diploma OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Jordanian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Community College Diploma OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Jordanian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Community College Diploma OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Jordanian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Community College Diploma OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Jordanian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Community College Diploma OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Jordanian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Community College Diploma OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Jordanian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Kazakhstan	Certificate of Completed Secondary Education Local curriculum qualifications/school leaving qualifications are not sufficient for entry to undergraduate programmes. The University requires applicants to successfully complete an acceptable international foundation programme, have A-Levels/IB or consider applicants who are currently studying the first year of an Undergraduate degree Nazarbayev Intellectual Schools' (NIS) Grade 12 Certificate can be accepted for direct entry to year 1.	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Kazak University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). Nazarbayev Intellectual Schools' (NIS) Grade 12 Certificate Grades A*A*A*	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Kazak University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). Nazarbayev Intellectual Schools' (NIS) Grade 12 Certificate Grades A*A*A	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Kazak University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). Nazarbayev Intellectual Schools' (NIS) Grade 12 Certificate Grades A*AA	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Kazak University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). Nazarbayev Intellectual Schools' (NIS) Grade 12 Certificate Grades AAA	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Kazak University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). Nazarbayev Intellectual Schools' (NIS) Grade 12 Certificate Grades AAB	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Kazak University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). Nazarbayev Intellectual Schools' (NIS) Grade 12 Certificate Grades ABB	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Kazak University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). Nazarbayev Intellectual Schools' (NIS) Grade 12 Certificate Grades BBB	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Kazak University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). Nazarbayev Intellectual Schools' (NIS) Grade 12 Certificate Grades BBC	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Kazak University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). Nazarbayev Intellectual Schools' (NIS) Grade 12 Certificate Grades BCC	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Kazak University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). Nazarbayev Intellectual Schools' (NIS) Grade 12 Certificate Grades CCC	Nazarbayev Intellectual Schools' (NIS) Grade 12 Certificate Grade A*	Nazarbayev Intellectual Schools' (NIS) Grade 12 Certificate Grade A	Nazarbayev Intellectual Schools' (NIS) Grade 12 Certificate Grade B	Nazarbayev Intellectual Schools' (NIS) Grade 12 Certificate Grades C	Nazarbayev Intellectual Schools' (NIS) Grade 12 Certificate Grade C or above will meet minimum requiremnts. No comparable qualification in local high school system (excluding NIS)	Nazarbayev Intellectual Schools' (NIS) Grade 12 Certificate Grade C or above will meet minimum requiremnts. No comparable qualification in local high school system (excluding NIS)	Nazarbayev Intellectual Schools' (NIS) Grade 12 Certificate Grade C or above will meet minimum requiremnts. No comparable qualification in local high school system (excluding NIS)	Nazarbayev Intellectual Schools' (NIS) Grade 12 Certificate Grade C or above will meet minimum requiremnts. No comparable qualification in local high school system (excluding NIS)
Kenya	Kenyan Certificate of Secondary Education (KCSE) Local curriculum qualifications/school leaving qualifications are not sufficient for entry to undergraduate programmes. The University requires applicants to successfully complete an acceptable international foundation programme, have A-Levels/IB or consider applicants who are currently studying the first year of an Undergraduate degree	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR a (University) Diploma OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Kenyan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR a (University) Diploma OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Kenyan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR a (University) Diploma OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Kenyan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR a (University) Diploma OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Kenyan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR a (University) Diploma OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Kenyan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR a (University) Diploma OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Kenyan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR a (University) Diploma OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Kenyan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR a (University) Diploma OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Kenyan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR a (University) Diploma OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Kenyan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR a (University) Diploma OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Kenyan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR a (University) Diploma OR successful completion of one or more years undergraduate study at a recognised Kenyan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Kuwait	The Shahadat Al-Thanawaya Al-Aama (General Secondary Education Certificate) is not sufficient for direct entry to undergraduate programmes. H101 (ENGIN) will consider holders of this qualification (with an overall score of 85% and 85% in relevant subject areas) for direct entry if applicants have IELTS 6.5	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a PAAET Diploma/Certificate OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Kuwaiti university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a PAAET Diploma/Certificate OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Kuwaiti university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a PAAET Diploma/Certificate OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Kuwaiti university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a PAAET Diploma/Certificate OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Kuwaiti university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a PAAET Diploma/Certificate OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Kuwaiti university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a PAAET Diploma/Certificate OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Kuwaiti university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a PAAET Diploma/Certificate OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Kuwaiti university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a PAAET Diploma/Certificate OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Kuwaiti university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a PAAET Diploma/Certificate OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Kuwaiti university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a PAAET Diploma/Certificate OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Kuwaiti university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a PAAET Diploma/Certificate OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Kuwaiti university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Latvia	*Please refer to the International Office*	*Please refer to the International Office*	*Please refer to the International Office*	*Please refer to the International Office*	*Please refer to the International Office*	*Please refer to the International Office*	*Please refer to the International Office*	*Please refer to the International Office*	*Please refer to the International Office*	*Please refer to the International Office*	*Please refer to the International Office*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Lebanon	The Baccalauréat General is not sufficient for entry to undergraduate programmes.	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of the Diploma of Technical Licence OR Diplome de Technicien Superieur or one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Lebanese university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of the Diploma of Technical Licence OR Diplome de Technicien Superieur or one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Lebanese university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of the Diploma of Technical Licence OR Diplome de Technicien Superieur or one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Lebanese university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of the Diploma of Technical Licence OR Diplome de Technicien Superieur or one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Lebanese university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of the Diploma of Technical Licence OR Diplome de Technicien Superieur or one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Lebanese university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of the Diploma of Technical Licence OR Diplome de Technicien Superieur or one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Lebanese university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of the Diploma of Technical Licence OR Diplome de Technicien Superieur or one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Lebanese university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of the Diploma of Technical Licence OR Diplome de Technicien Superieur or one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Lebanese university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of the Diploma of Technical Licence OR Diplome de Technicien Superieur or one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Lebanese university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of the Diploma of Technical Licence OR Diplome de Technicien Superieur or one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Lebanese university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Libya	Secondary Education Certificate Local curriculum qualifications/school leaving qualifications are not sufficient for entry to undergraduate programmes. The University requires applicants to successfully complete an acceptable international foundation programme, have A-Levels/IB or consider applicants who are currently studying the first year of an Undergraduate degree	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Libyan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Libyan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Libyan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Libyan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Libyan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Libyan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Libyan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Libyan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Libyan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of High School and a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Libyan University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Lithuania	*Please refer to the International Office*	*Please refer to the International Office*	*Please refer to the International Office*	*Please refer to the International Office*	*Please refer to the International Office*	*Please refer to the International Office*	*Please refer to the International Office*	*Please refer to the International Office*	*Please refer to the International Office*	7.5 overall in the school exams to include at least 3 state level examinations of 70%	7.5 overall in the school exams to include at least 3 state level examinations of 70%	95%	90%	85%	80%	N/A	N/A	65% in state exam	65% in state exam
Luxembourg	Diplome de Fin d'Etudes Secondaires, grading 1-60 with 60 being the highest	50 overall	50 overall	48 overall	47 overall	46 overall	45 overall	44 overall	43 overall	42 overall	42 overall	52	48	44	42	N/A	N/A	40	40
Malaysia	Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia (STPM) - Malaysian High School Certificate Or: UEC (Unified Examination Certificate)	GPA - 3.67 or above OR: Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Malaysia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). OR: UEC with a minimum of AAAAAAA Applicants studying Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) should be referred to International Foundation Programme.	GPA - minimum 3.5 OR: Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Malaysia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). OR: UEC with a minimum of AAAAAAA Applicants studying Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) should be referred to International Foundation Programme.	GPA - minimum 3.3 OR: Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Malaysia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). Or: UEC with a minimum of AAAAAA Applicants studying Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) should be referred to International Foundation Programme.	GPA - minimum 3.2 Old system - AAA OR: Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Malaysia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). OR UEC with a minimum of AAAAAB Applicants studying Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) should be referred to International Foundation Programme.	GPA minimum 3.1 Old system - AAB OR: Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Malaysia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). OR: UEC with a minimum of AAAABB Applicants studying Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) should be referred to International Foundation Programme.	GPA minimum 3.0 Old system - ABB OR: Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Malaysia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). OR: UEC with a minimum of AAABBB Applicants studying Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) should be referred to International Foundation Programme.	GPA minimum 2.8 Old system - BBB OR: Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Malaysia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). OR: UEC with a minimum of AABBBB Applicants studying Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) should be referred to International Foundation Programme.	GPA minimum 2.6 Old system - BBC OR: Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Malaysia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). OR: UEC with a minimum of ABBBBB Applicants studying Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) should be referred to International Foundation Programme.	GPA minimum 2.4 Old system - BCC OR: Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Malaysia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). OR UEC with a minimum of BBBBBB Applicants studying Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) should be referred to International Foundation Programme.	GPA minimum 2.2 Old system - CCC OR: Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Malaysia (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). OR UEC with a minimum of BBBBCC Applicants studying Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) should be referred to International Foundation Programme.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	SPM - A+	SPM - Grade A	SPM - Grade B	SPM - Grade C
Malta	Matriculation Certificate (Advanced Level), grading GCE examinations and all other UK examinations taken in Malta are marked as in the UK, The Matriculation Certificate Examination at Advanced and Intermediate levels offered by the University of Malta is graded A-E, with A being the highest	A in 3 advanced level subjects plus A in 2 intermediate level subjects	A in 3 advanced level subjects plus A in 2 intermediate level subjects	A in 2 advanced level subjects plus A in 3 intermediate level subjects	A in 2 advanced level subjects plus A in 3 intermediate level subjects	A in 2 advanced level subjects plus B in 3 intermediate level subjects	A in 1 advanced level subject and B in 1 advanced level subject plus B in 3 intermediate level subjects	B in 2 advanced level subjects plus B in 3 intermediate level subjects	B in 2 advanced level subjects plus B in 3 intermediate level subjects	B in 2 advanced level subjects plus B in 3 intermediate level subjects subjects	B in 2 advanced level subjects plus B in 3 intermediate level subjects subjects	A	A	B	B	n/a	n/a	C in advanced or intermediate subject	C in advanced or intermediate subject
Mauritius	Cambridge Overseas Higher School Certificate (COHSC or CHSC)	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	A*	A	B	C	Cambridge School Certificate (CSC) like-for-like with GCSE	Cambridge School Certificate (CSC) like-for-like with GCSE	Cambridge School Certificate (CSC) like-for-like with GCSE	Cambridge School Certificate (CSC) like-for-like with GCSE

		Grade Range Equivalence										Subject equivalence				GCSE Equivalences (Where relevant) (Academic - not for English Language)			
Country	**Qualification Name**	**A*A*A* equivalent**	**A*A*A equivalent**	**A*AA equivalent**	**AAA equivalent**	**AAB equivalent**	**ABB equivalent**	**BBB equivalent**	**BBC Equivalent**	**BCC Equivalent**	**CCC Equivalent**	**A***	**A**	**B**	**C**	**A***	**A**	**B**	**C**
Mexico	Bachillerato / Título Académico de Bachiller / Diploma de Bachiller	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Mexico (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools). For students studying Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) please refer to International Foundation	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Mexico (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Mexico (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Mexico (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Mexico (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Mexico (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Mexico (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Mexico (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Mexico (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Mexico (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Moldova	Diploma de Bacalaureat (Baccalaureate Diploma)	No equivalency available	No equivalency available	No equivalency available	10 overall	9.5 overall	9 overall	8.5 overall	8 overall	7.5 overall	7.0 overall	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Myanmar	The Basic Education Standard X exam or the Matriculation Examination is comparable to GCSE (grades A*-C).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Myanmar (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Myanmar (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Myanmar (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Myanmar (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Myanmar (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Myanmar (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Myanmar (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Myanmar (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Myanmar (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	High School Examination/Matrication Exam - 85%	High School Examination/Matrication Exam - 80%	High School Examination/Matrication Exam 75%	High School Examination/Matrication Exam - 70%
Namibia	Namibia Senior Secondary Certificate (Higher Level)	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
	Cambridge Overseas Higher School Certificate/ GCE A-level	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	A*	A	B	C	N/A	GCE O Level - Grade A	GCE O Level - Grade B	GCE O Level - Grade C
The Netherlands	Diploma Voorbereidend Wetenschappelijk Onderwijs (VWO), grading 1-10 with 10 being the highest	9.5 overall	9 overall	8.5 overall	8 overall	7.5 overall	7 overall	6.5 overall	6 overall	5.5	5.5	9	8	7	6	N/A	6	5	5
New Zealand	National Certificate of Educational Achievement (NCEA) Levels 1,2 and 3 - comparable to Year 11, 12 and 13 of High School	NCEA-level 3 with Excellence with three level 3 subjects of 14 credits each, plus 10 Literacy credits at level 2 and 10 Numeracy credits at level 1 or above OR: successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in New Zealand (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	NCEA-level 3 with Excellence with three level 3 subjects of 14 credits each, plus 10 Literacy credits at level 2 and 10 Numeracy credits at level 1 or above OR: successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in New Zealand (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	NCEA-level 3 with Merit or Excellence with three level 3 subjects of 14 credits each, plus 10 Literacy credits at level 2 and 10 Numeracy credits at level 1 or above OR: successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in New Zealand (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	NCEA-level 3 with Merit or Excellence with three level 3 subjects of 14 credits each, plus 10 Literacy credits at level 2 and 10 Numeracy credits at level 1 or above OR: successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in New Zealand (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	NCEA-level 3 with three level 3 subjects of 14 credits each, plus 10 Literacy credits at level 2 and 10 Numeracy credits at level 1 or above OR: successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in New Zealand (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	NCEA-level 3 with three level 3 subjects of 14 credits each, plus 10 Literacy credits at level 2 and 10 Numeracy credits at level 1 or above OR: successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in New Zealand (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	NCEA-level 3 with minimum 80 credits with 'Merit' at some relevant subjects OR: successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in New Zealand (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	NCEA-level 3 with minimum 80 credits OR: successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in New Zealand (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	NCEA-level 3 with minimum 80 credits OR: successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in New Zealand (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	NCEA-level 3 with minimum 80 credits OR: successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in New Zealand (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Excellence	Excellence	Merit	Merit	No comparable qualification	No comparable qualification	No comparable qualification	No comparable qualification
Nigeria	West African Education Certificate (WAEC) Local curriculum qualifications/school leaving qualifications are not sufficient for entry to undergraduate programmes. The University requires applicants to successfully complete an acceptable foundation programme, have A-Levels/IB or consider applicants who are currently studying the first year of an Undergraduate degree. We work with a number of in-country foundation providers.	Satisfactory completion of recognised Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an OND or HND OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Nigerian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an OND or HND OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Nigerian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an OND or HND OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Nigerian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an OND or HND OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Nigerian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an OND or HND OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Nigerian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an OND or HND OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Nigerian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an OND or HND OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Nigerian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an OND or HND OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Nigerian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised Foundation Programme OR successful completion of an OND or HND OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Nigerian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Norway	Vitnemal-videregaende opplaering (Upper Secondary Leaving Certificate) Norwegian schools do not normally provide predicted grades, so conditional offers can be made on the basis of their marks from Year 1 and 2 of the VVO (usually included on the UCAS form), which count towards the final grade.	Vitnemal-videregaende opplaering with 4.5 overall OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Norway (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Vitnemal-videregaende opplaering with 4.5 overall with 6 6 5 OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Norway (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Vitnemal-videregaende opplaering with 4.5 overall with 6 5 5 in 3 subjects from the final year OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Norway (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Vitnemal-videregaende opplaering with 4.5 overall with 5 in 3 subjects from the final year OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Norway (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Vitnemal-videregaende opplaering with 4.5 overall with 5, 5, 4 in 3 subjects from the final year OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Norway (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Vitnemal-videregaende opplaering with grade 4.5 with 5, 4, 4, in 3 subjects from the final year OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Norway (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Vitnemal-videregaende opplaering with 4.5 overall with 4 in 3 subjects from the final year OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Norway (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Vitnemal-videregaende opplaering with 4.5 overall. OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Norway (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Vitnemal-videregaende opplaering with 4.5 overall and 4 3 3 in three subjects from the final year. OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Norway (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Vitnemal-videregaende opplaering with 4.5 overall and 3 3 3 in three subjects from the final year. OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Norway (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	6	5	4	3	N/A	Avgangseksamen - 5	Avgangseksamen - 4	Avgangseksamen - 3
Oman	The Shahadat Al-Thanawaya Al-Aama (General Secondary Education Certificate) is not sufficient for direct entry to undergraduate programmes. H101 (ENGIN) will consider holders of this qualification (with an overall score of 85% and 85% in relevant subject areas) for direct entry if applicants have IELTS 6.5	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2-year Diploma (either Institute of Health Sciences, Higher College of Technology, Technical Institute or other) OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Omani university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2-year Diploma (either Institute of Health Sciences, Higher College of Technology, Technical Institute or other) OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Omani university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2-year Diploma (either Institute of Health Sciences, Higher College of Technology, Technical Institute or other) OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Omani university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2-year Diploma (either Institute of Health Sciences, Higher College of Technology, Technical Institute or other) OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Omani university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2-year Diploma (either Institute of Health Sciences, Higher College of Technology, Technical Institute or other) OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Omani university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2-year Diploma (either Institute of Health Sciences, Higher College of Technology, Technical Institute or other) OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Omani university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2-year Diploma (either Institute of Health Sciences, Higher College of Technology, Technical Institute or other) OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Omani university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2-year Diploma (either Institute of Health Sciences, Higher College of Technology, Technical Institute or other) OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Omani university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2-year Diploma (either Institute of Health Sciences, Higher College of Technology, Technical Institute or other) OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Omani university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2-year Diploma (either Institute of Health Sciences, Higher College of Technology, Technical Institute or other) OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Omani university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of the Diploma of Technicien Licence OR Diplome de Technicien Superieur or one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Lebanese university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Pakistan	Higher Secondary School Certificate (HSSC) Local curriculum qualifications/school leaving qualifications are not sufficient for entry to undergraduate programmes. The University requires applicants to successfully complete an acceptable international foundation programme, have A-Levels/IB or consider applicants who are currently studying the first year of an Undergraduate degree.	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Pakistani University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Pakistani University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Pakistani University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Pakistani University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Pakistani University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Pakistani University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Pakistani University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Pakistani University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Pakistani University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Pakistani University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Palestine/ Palestinian Territories	Certificate of General Secondary Education is not sufficient for direct entry to undergraduate programmes	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR Successful Completion of a Community College/Intermediate Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of 1 or more years at a recognised Palestinian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR Successful Completion of a Community College/Intermediate Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of 1 or more years at a recognised Palestinian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR Successful Completion of a Community College/Intermediate Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of 1 or more years at a recognised Palestinian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR Successful Completion of a Community College/Intermediate Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of 1 or more years at a recognised Palestinian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR Successful Completion of a Community College/Intermediate Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of 1 or more years at a recognised Palestinian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR Successful Completion of a Community College/Intermediate Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of 1 or more years at a recognised Palestinian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR Successful Completion of a Community College/Intermediate Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of 1 or more years at a recognised Palestinian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR Successful Completion of a Community College/Intermediate Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of 1 or more years at a recognised Palestinian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR Successful Completion of a Community College/Intermediate Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of 1 or more years at a recognised Palestinian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR Successful Completion of a Community College/Intermediate Diploma OR Associate Degree OR successful completion of 1 or more years at a recognised Palestinian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Paraguay	Titulo de Bachillerato	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Paraguay (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Paraguay (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Paraguay (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Paraguay (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Paraguay (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Paraguay (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Paraguay (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Paraguay (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Paraguay (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Paraguay (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)					*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Philippines	High School Diploma - not sufficient for undergraduate entry	High School Diploma with a minimum of 90% plus completion of a recognised foundation year. OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in the Philippines (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	High School Diploma with a minimum of 90% plus completion of a recognised foundation year. OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in the Philippines (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	High School Diploma with a minimum of 90% plus completion of a recognised foundation year. OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in the Philippines (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	High School Diploma with a minimum of 90% plus completion of a recognised foundation year. OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in the Philippines (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	High School Diploma with a minimum of 90% plus completion of a recognised foundation year. OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in the Philippines (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	High School Diploma with a minimum of 90% plus completion of a recognised foundation year. OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in the Philippines (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	High School Diploma with a minimum of 90% plus completion of a recognised foundation year. OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in the Philippines (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	High School Diploma with a minimum of 90% plus completion of a recognised foundation year. OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in the Philippines (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	High School Diploma with a minimum of 90% plus completion of a recognised foundation year. OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in the Philippines (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	High School Diploma with a minimum of 90% plus completion of a recognised foundation year. OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in the Philippines (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Poland	Matura, grading 1-100 percentage stage	95% overall to include at least three subjects at extended level	95% overall to include at least three subjects at extended level	90% overall to include at least three subjects at extended level	85 % overall to include at least three subjects at extended level	80% overall to include at least three subjects at extended level	80% overall to include at least three subjects at extended level	75% overall to include at least three subjects at extended level	75% overall to include at least three subjects at extended level	75th percentile overall to include at least three subjects at extended level	75th percentile overall to include at least three subjects at extended level	90% at extended level	85% at extended level	80% at extended level	75% at extended level	n/a	n/a	70th percentile	70th percentile
Portugal	Diploma de Ensino Secundario (previously known as Certificado do 12 ano), grading 0-20 with 20 being the highest	19 overall	19 overall	18 overall	18 overall	17 overall	17 overall	16 overall	16 overall	16 overall	16 overall	19	18	17	16	n/a	n/a	14	14

		Grade Range Equivalence										Subject equivalence				GCSE Equivalences (Where relevant) (Academic - not for English Language)			
Country	**Qualification Name**	**A*A*A* equivalent**	**A*A*A equivalent**	**A*AA equivalent**	**AAA equivalent**	**AAB equivalent**	**ABB equivalent**	**BBB equivalent**	**BBC Equivalent**	**BCC Equivalent**	**CCC Equivalent**	**A***	**A**	**B**	**C**	**A***	**A**	**B**	**C**
Qatar	The Shahadat Al-Thanawaya Al-Aama (General Secondary Education Certificate) is not sufficient for direct entry to undergraduate programmes. H101 (ENGIN) will consider holders of this qualification (with an overall score of 85% and 85% in relevant subject areas) for direct entry if applicants have IELTS 6.5	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2-year College Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Qatari university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2-year College Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Qatari university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2-year College Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Qatari university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2-year College Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Qatari university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2-year College Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Qatari university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2-year College Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Qatari university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2-year College Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Qatari university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2-year College Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Qatari university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2-year College Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Qatari university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a 2-year College Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Qatari university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Romania	Diploma de Baccalaureat, grading 1-10 with 10 being the highest	9.4 overall	9.4 overall	9.3 overall	9 overall	8.8 overall	8.6 overall	8.5 overall	8.4 overall	8	7	9.5	9	8	7	n/a	n/a	6	6
Russia	Attestat o Srednem Obrazovanii (Certificate of Secondary Education) Local curriculum qualifications/school leaving qualifications are not sufficient for entry to undergraduate programmes. The University requires applicants to successfully complete an acceptable international foundation programme, have A-Levels/IB or consider applicants who are currently studying the first year of an Undergraduate degree.	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Russian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Russian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Russian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Russian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Russian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Russian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Russian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Russian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Russian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Russian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Rwanda	Rwanda Advanced Certificate of Education / Advanced General Certificate of Secondary Education / Certificat du Cycle Supérieur de l'Enseignement Secondaire	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	**Equivalent to AS-level - Not sufficient for direct entry to UG, foundation required.**	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Saudi Arabia	The Shahadat Al-Thanawaya Al-Aama (General Secondary Education Certificate) is not sufficient for direct entry to undergraduate programmes. H101 (ENGIN) will consider holders of this qualification (with an overall score of 85% and 85% in relevant subject areas) for direct entry if applicants have IELTS 6.5	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Technical College/Institute 2-year Diploma OR Health College/Institute Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Saudi university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Technical College/Institute 2-year Diploma OR Health College/Institute Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Saudi university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Technical College/Institute 2-year Diploma OR Health College/Institute Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Saudi university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Technical College/Institute 2-year Diploma OR Health College/Institute Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Saudi university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Technical College/Institute 2-year Diploma OR Health College/Institute Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Saudi university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Technical College/Institute 2-year Diploma OR Health College/Institute Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Saudi university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Technical College/Institute 2-year Diploma OR Health College/Institute Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Saudi university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Technical College/Institute 2-year Diploma OR Health College/Institute Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Saudi university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Technical College/Institute 2-year Diploma OR Health College/Institute Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Saudi university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Technical College/Institute 2-year Diploma OR Health College/Institute Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Saudi university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Singapore	GCE A-levels - comparable to UK	A*A*A* (directly comparable to UK A-levels) OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Singapore (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	A*A*A (directly comparable to UK A-levels) OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Singapore (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	A*AA (directly comparable to UK A-levels) OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Singapore (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	AAA (directly comparable to UK A-levels) OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Singapore (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	AAB (directly comparable to UK A-levels) OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Singapore (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	ABB (directly comparable to UK A-levels OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Singapore (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	BBB (directly comparable to UK A-levels OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Singapore (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	BBC (directly comparable to UK A-levels) OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Singapore (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	BCC (directly comparable to UK A-levels) OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Singapore (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	CCC (directly comparable to UK A-levels) OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Singapore (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	A*	A	B	C	N/A	GCE O-Level - A	GCE O-Level - B	GCE O-Level - C
	Singapore Polytechnic Diploma	3.4 GPA	3.3 GPA	3.2 GPA	3.1 GPA	3.0 GPA	2.9 GPA	2.8 GPA	2.7 GPA	2.6 GPA	2.5 GPA	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Pass in Singapore Diploma	Pass in Singapore Diploma	Pass in Singapore Diploma	Pass in Singapore Diploma
Slovakia	Vysvedcenie Maturitnej Skuske/Maturita, grading 1-5 with 1 being the highest	1 overall	1 overall	1 overall	1 overall	2 overall	2 overall	2 overall	3 overall	3 overall	3 overall	1	1	2	3	N/A	N/A	4	4
Slovenia	Spričevalo o splošni maturi (General Matura Certificate) grading 1-5 with 5 being the highest	Overall score of 29	Overall score of 27	Overall score of 25	Overall score of 22	Overall score of 20	Overall score of 19	Overall score of 18	Overall score of 17	Overall score of 16	Overall score of 15	5	5	4	4	N/A	N/A	3	3
South Africa	National Senior Certificate (NSC) post 2009 or IEB with a minimum of 5 subjects	National Senior Certificate or IEB with five subjects with a score of 77777	National Senior Certificate or IEB with five subjects with a score of 77776	National Senior Certificate or IEB with five subjects with a score of 77766	National Senior Certificate or IEB with five subjects with a score of 66666	National Senior Certificate or IEB with five subjects with a score of 66665	National Senior Certificate or IEB with five subjects with a score of 66655	National Senior Certificate or IEB with five subjects with a score of 66555	National Senior Certificate or IEB with five subjects with a score of 65555	National Senior Certificate or IEB with five subjects with a score of 55555	National Senior Certificate or IEB with five subjects with a score of 55554	7 = 80-100%	6 = 70-79%	5 = 60-69%	5 = 60-69%	Grade 7 in the relevant subject at National Senior Certificate will meet GCSE requirements	Grade 6 in the relevant subject at National Senior Certificate will meet GCSE requirements	Grade 5 in the relevant subject at National Senior Certificate will meet GCSE requirements	Grade 5 in the relevant subject at National Senior Certificate will meet GCSE requirements
South Korea	High School Diploma - not sufficient for undergraduate entry	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised South Korean University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised South Korean University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised South Korean University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised South Korean University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised South Korean University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised South Korean University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised South Korean University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised South Korean University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised international foundation programme OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised South Korea university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised international foundation programme OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised South Korea university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	7	6	5	5	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Spain	Titulo de Bachiller, grading 0-10 with 10 being the highest	9.5 overall	9.5 overall	9 overall	8.5 overall	8 overall	7.5 overall	7 overall	7 overall	6.5 overall	6.5 overall	10	9	8	7	n/a	n/a	6 Bien (BI)	6 Bien (BI)
Sudan	Thanawiya/ Sudan School Certificate is not sufficient for direct entry to undergraduate.	Satisfactory completion of a recognised international foundation programme OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Sudanese university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised international foundation programme OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Sudanese university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised international foundation programme OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Sudanese university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised international foundation programme OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Sudanese university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised international foundation programme OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Sudanese university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised international foundation programme OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Sudanese university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised international foundation programme OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Sudanese university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised international foundation programme OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Sudanese university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised international foundation programme OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Sudanese university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised international foundation programme OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Sudanese university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Sweden	Avgangsbetyg/ Slutbetyg Fran Gymnasieskola (Leaving Certificate from Upper Secondary School) Avgangsbetyg/ Slutbetyg (Upper Secondary School leaving certificate in vocational streams) / Slutbetyg fran Grundskola (Leaving Certificate awarded on completion of compulsory education) – All A level equivalent and graded in the same way, grading W/F to MVG with MVG being the highest up to 2013, and A-F with A being the highest from 2014	2500 points with MVG or grade A in 9 subjects	2500 points with MVG or grade A in 9 subjects	2500 points with MVG or grade A in 9 subjects	2250 points with MVG or grade A in 9 subjects	2250 points with MVG in 6 subjects and VG in 3 subjects, or grade A in 6 subjects and grade B in 3 subjects	2250 points with VG in 9 subjects or grade A in 3 subjects and grade B in 6 subjects	2250 points with VG in 9 subjects or grade B in 9 subjects.	2251 points with VG in 9 subjects or grade B in 9 subjects.	2250 points with VG in 9 subjects or grade B in 9 subjects.	2250 points with VG in 9 subjects or grade B in 9 subjects.	N/A	20	17.5	15	N/A	N/A	12.5	12.5
Switzerland	Switzerland - Maturite Federale	No equivalency available	No equivalency available	5.0 overall, including 5.5 in at least one subject	5.0 overall	4.8 overall	4.5 overall	4.0 overall	No equivalency available	4.0 overall	4.0 overall	N/A	5.0	4.5	4.0	N/A	N/A	4	4
Syria	The Shahadat Al-Thanawaya Al-Aama (General Secondary Education Certificate) is not sufficient for direct entry to undergraduate programmes. H101 (ENGIN) will consider holders of this qualification (with an overall score of 85% and 85% in relevant subject areas) for direct entry if applicants have IELTS 6.5	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Technical Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Syrian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Technical Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Syrian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Technical Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Syrian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Technical Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Syrian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Technical Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Syrian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Technical Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Syrian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Technical Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Syrian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Technical Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Syrian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Technical Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Syrian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Technical Diploma OR Associate Degree OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Syrian university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Taiwan	Senior High School leaving Certificate Local curriculum qualifications/ school leaving qualifications are not sufficient for entry to undergraduate programmes. The University requires applicants to successfully complete an acceptable international foundation programme, have A-levels/ IB or consider applicants who are currently studying the first year of an Undergraduate degree.	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in Taiwan (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in Taiwan (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in Taiwan (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in Taiwan (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in Taiwan (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in Taiwan (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in Taiwan (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in Taiwan (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised University in Taiwan (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation programme OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Taiwan university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of a recognised International Foundation programme OR one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised Taiwan university (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Tanzania	Secondary School Leaving Certificate/ Certificate of Secondary Education	**Equivalent to GCSE**	**Equivalent to GCSE**	**Equivalent to GCSE**	**Equivalent to GCSE**	**Equivalent to GCSE**	**Equivalent to GCSE**	**Equivalent to GCSE**	**Equivalent to GCSE**	**Equivalent to GCSE**	**Equivalent to GCSE**	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
	Advanced Certificate of Secondary Education	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	A*	A	B	C	N/A	Certificate of Secondary Education Grade A	Certificate of Secondary Education Grade B	Certificate of Secondary Education Grade C

		Grade Range Equivalence									Subject equivalence				GCSE Equivalences (Where relevant) (Academic - not for English Language)			
Country	**Qualification Name**	**A*A*A* equivalent**	**A*A*A equivalent**	**A*AA equivalent**	**AAA equivalent**	**AAB equivalent**	**ABB equivalent**	**BBB equivalent**	**BBC Equivalent**	**BCC Equivalent**	**CCC Equivalent**	**A***	**A**	**B**	**C**	**A***	**A**	**B**	**C**
Thailand	Certificate of Secondary Education / Maw 6 - not sufficient for undergraduate entry	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised Thai University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised Thai University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised Thai University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised Thai University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised Thai University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised Thai University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised Thai University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised Thai University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised Thai University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised Thai University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Turkey	Lise Diplomasi (High School Diploma) Devlet Lise Diplomasi (State High School Diploma) Anadolu Lisesi Diplomasi	90% overall if studied at a school on the approved list (see tiering document) Otherwise, satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised Turkish University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	90% overall if studied by a school on th approved list (see tiering document) Otherwise, satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised Turkish University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	90% overall if studied at a school on the approved list (see tiering document) Otherwise, satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised Turkish University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	85% overall if studied at a school on the approved list (see tiering document) Otherwise, satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised Turkish University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	80% overall if studied at a school on the approved list (see tiering document) Otherwise, satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised Turkish University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	75% overall if studied by a school on th approved list (see tiering document) Otherwise, satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised Turkish University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	70% overall if studied at a school on the approved list (see tiering document) Otherwise, satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised Turkish University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	65% overall if studied at a school on the approved list (see tiering document) Otherwise, satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised Turkish University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	60% overall if studied at a school on the approved list (see tiering document) Otherwise, satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised Turkish University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	55% overall if studied at a school on the approved list (see tiering document) Otherwise, satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 at a recognised Turkish University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	90% if studied at a school on the approved list (see tiering document)	80% if studied at a school on the approved list (see tiering document)	70% if studied at a school on the approved list (see tiering document)	65% if studied at a school on the approved list (see tiering document)	75% if studied at a school on the approved list (see tiering document) will meet miniumum requirements	75% if studied at a school on the approved list (see tiering document) will meet miniumum requirements	75% if studied at a school on the approved list (see tiering document) will meet miniumum requirements	75% if studied at a school on the approved list (see tiering document)) will meet miniumum requirements
Uganda	Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education (UACE)	A* not achievable in the UACE. Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Uganda (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	A* not achievable in the UACE. A grade = equivalent of an A grade in UK Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Uganda (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	A* not achievable in the UACE. A grade = equivalent of an A grade in UK Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Uganda (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	AAA grades in Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education (UACE). If the applicant has numerical grades rather than letter grades, the following are equivalent to a grade A: 2-5 in two paper subjects 2-7 in three paper subjects OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Uganda (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	AAB grades in Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education (UACE). If the applicant has numerical grades rather than letter grades, the following are equivalent to a grade A and B: A grade = 2-5 in two paper subjects 2-7 in three paper subjects B grade = 6-7 in two paper subjects 7-10 in three paper subjects OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Uganda (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	ABB grades in Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education (UACE). If the applicant has numerical grades rather than letter grades, the following are equivalent to a grade A and B: A grade = 2-5 in two paper subjects 2-7 in three paper subjects B grade = 6-7 in two paper subjects 7-10 in three paper subjects OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Uganda (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	BBB grades in Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education (UACE). If the applicant has numerical grades rather than letter grades, the following are equivalent to a grade A and B: A grade = 2-5 in two paper subjects B grade = 6-7 in two paper subjects 7-10 in three paper subjects OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Uganda (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	BBC grades in Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education (UACE). If the applicant has numerical grades rather than letter grades, the following are equivalent to a grade A, B and C: A grade = 2-5 in two paper subjects 2-7 in three paper subjects B grade = 6-7 in two paper subjects 7-10 in three paper subjects C grade = 8-9 in two paper subjects 11-13 in three paper subjects OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Uganda (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	BCC grades in Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education (UACE). If the applicant has numerical grades rather than letter grades, the following are equivalent to a grade A, B and C: A grade = 2-5 in two paper subjects 2-7 in three paper subjects B grade = 6-7 in two paper subjects 7-10 in three paper subjects C grade = 8-9 in two paper subjects 11-13 in three paper subjects OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Uganda (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	CCC grades in Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education (UACE). If the applicant has numerical grades rather than letter grades, the following are equivalent to a grade A, B and C: A grade = 2-5 in two paper subjects 2-7 in three paper subjects B grade = 6-7 in two paper subjects 7-10 in three paper subjects C grade = 8-9 in two paper subjects 11-13 in three paper subjects OR successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Uganda (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	A or 2-5	B or 6-7	C or 8-9	N/A		Certificate of Education: 3-4	Certificate of Education: 5 - 6
Ukraine	Certificate of Independent External Examination Local curriculum qualifications/school leaving qualifications are not sufficient for entry to undergraduate programmes. The University requires applicants to successfully complete an acceptable international foundation programme, have A-Levels/IB or consider applicants who are currently studying the first year of an Undergraduate degree.	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Ukrainian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Ukrainian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Ukrainian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Ukrainian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Ukrainian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Ukrainian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Ukrainian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Ukrainian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Ukrainian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of one of more years undergraduate study at a recognised Ukrainian University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
United Arab Emirates	The Shahadat Al-Thanawaya Al-Aama (General Secondary Education Certificate) is not sufficient for direct entry to undergraduate programmes. H101 (ENGIN) will consider holders of this qualification (with an overall score of 85% and 85% in relevant subject areas) for direct entry if applicants have IELTS 6.5	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Higher College of Technology (or other) 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR University Diploma OR year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Emirati University. (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Higher College of Technology (or other) 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR University Diploma OR year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Emirati University. (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Higher College of Technology (or other) 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR University Diploma OR year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Emirati University. (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Higher College of Technology (or other) 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR University Diploma OR year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Emirati University. (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Higher College of Technology (or other) 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR University Diploma OR year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Emirati University. (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Higher College of Technology (or other) 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR University Diploma OR year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Emirati University. (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Higher College of Technology (or other) 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR University Diploma OR year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Emirati University. (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Higher College of Technology (or other) 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR University Diploma OR year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Emirati University. (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of a Higher College of Technology (or other) 2-year Diploma OR Associate Degree OR University Diploma OR year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Emirati University. (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Uruguay	Titulo de Bachillerato	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Uruguay (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Uruguay (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Uruguay (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Uruguay (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Uruguay (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Uruguay (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Uruguay (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Uruguay (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Uruguay (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Completion of High School and foundation course or successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in Uruguay (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
USA	Advanced Placement Test (AP); SAT Subject Test (formerly SAT2) ; ACT; High School Diploma; Associate Degree. NOTE: Standard SATs (i.e. non-Subject Test SATs) are NOT A-level equivalent. ACT is also NOT A-level equivalent.	Either 4 x Advance Placements with scores of 5 5 5 5 Or 3 x SAT Subject Tests with scores of 770 or above Or A combination of Advance Placements / SAT subject Tests graded as above, to include four qualifications in total OR ALTERNATIVE TO ALL OF THE ABOVE: Successful completion of an Associate Degree at a recognised Community College . OR: Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in the USA (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Either 4 x Advance Placements with scores of 5 5 5 4 Or 3 x SAT Subject Tests with scores of 750 or above Or A combination of Advance Placements / SAT subject Tests graded as above, to include four qualifications in total OR ALTERNATIVE TO ALL OF THE ABOVE: Successful completion of an Associate Degree at a recognised Community College OR: Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in the USA (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Either 3 x Advance Placements with scores of 5 5 5 Or 3 x SAT Subject Tests with scores of 720 or above Or A combination of Advance Placements / SAT subject Tests graded as above, to include four qualifications in total OR ALTERNATIVE TO ALL OF THE ABOVE: Successful completion of an Associate Degree at a recognised Community College OR: Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in the USA (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Either 3 x Advance Placements with scores in range of 554 -544 Or 3 x SAT Subject Tests with scores of 680 or above Or A combination of Advance Placements / SAT subject Tests graded as above, to include three qualifications in total OR ALTERNATIVE TO ALL OF THE ABOVE: Successful completion of an Associate Degree at a recognised Community College OR: Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in the USA (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Either 3 x Advanced Placements with scores in range of 544 – 444 Or 3 x SAT Subject Tests with scores of 650 or above Or A combination of Advance Placements / SAT subject Tests graded as above, to include three qualifications in total OR ALTERNATIVE TO ALL OF THE ABOVE: Successful completion of an Associate Degree at a recognised Community College Or Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in the USA (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Either 3 x Advanced Placements with scores in range of 444 - 443 Or 3 x SAT Subject Tests with scores of 600 or above Or A combination of Advance Placements / SAT subject Tests graded as above, to include three qualifications in total OR ALTERNATIVE TO ALL OF THE ABOVE: Successful completion of an Associate Degree at a recognised Community College Or Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in the USA (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Either 3 x Advance Placements with scores of 443 - 433 Or 3 x SAT Subject Tests with scores of 580 or above Or A combination of Advance Placements / SAT subject Tests graded as above, to include three qualifications in total OR ALTERNATIVE TO ALL OF THE ABOVE: Successful completion of an Associate Degree at a recognised Community College Or Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in the USA (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Either 3 x Advance Placements with scores of 433 -333 Or 3 x SAT Subject Tests with scores of 550 or above Or A combination of Advance Placements / SAT subject Tests graded as above, to include three qualifications in total OR ALTERNATIVE TO ALL OF THE ABOVE: Successful completion of an Associate Degree at a recognised Community College Or Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in the USA (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Either 3 x Advance Placements with scores of 333 - 332 Or 3 x SAT Subject Tests with scores of 520 or above Or A combination of Advance Placements / SAT subject Tests graded as above, to include three qualifications in total OR ALTERNATIVE TO ALL OF THE ABOVE: Successful completion of an Associate Degree at a recognised Community College Or Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in the USA (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	Either 3 x Advance Placements with scores of 333 - 332 Or 3 x SAT Subject Tests with scores of 500 or above Or A combination of Advance Placements / SAT subject Tests graded as above, to include three qualifications in total OR ALTERNATIVE TO ALL OF THE ABOVE: Successful completion of an Associate Degree at a recognised Community College Or Successful completion of one or more years of undergraduate study at a recognised university in the USA (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools).	AP 5 OR: SAT Subject Test 750 NOTE: There is no AP in Maths, but AP Calculus or Statistics can be accepted in its place.	AP 5 OR: SAT Subject Test 700 NOTE: There is no AP in Maths, but AP Calculus or Statistics can be accepted in its place.	AP 4 OR: SAT Subject Test 650 NOTE: There is no AP in Maths, but AP Calculus or Statistics can be accepted in its place.	AP 3 OR: SAT Subject Test 600 NOTE: There is no AP in Maths, but AP Calculus or Statistics can be accepted in its place.	N/A	Grading systems vary significantly depending upon school/state, but, generally: High School Diploma: GPA 3.2 Or 75%-80% Or A Or SAT 600 Or ACT 28	Grading systems vary significantly depending upon school/state, but, generally: High School Diploma: GPA 3.0 Or 70%-75% Or B Or SAT 580 Or ACT 27	Grading systems vary significantly depending upon school/state, but, generally: High School Diploma: GPA 2.8 65%-70% Or C Or SAT 550 Or ACT 26
Vietnam	Bang Tot Nghiep Pho Thong Trung Hoc (Upper Secondary School Graduate Diploma)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Vietnamese University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Vietnamese University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Vietnamese University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Vietnamese University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Vietnamese University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Vietnamese University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Vietnamese University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Vietnamese University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Vietnamese University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	Satisfactory completion of recognised International Foundation Programme OR successful completion of year 1 or subsequent year at a recognised Vietnamese University (to be decided on a case-by-case basis by academic schools)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
	*admissions tutors may also see applications from students with three-year Higher Diplomas. In many cases, these can be considered for second-year entry (subject to meeting academic prerequisites, and overall grade).																	
Zambia	School Certificate/ General Certificate of Education	**Equivalent to GCSE**	**Equivalent to GCSE**	**Equivalent to GCSE**	**Equivalent to GCSE**	**Equivalent to GCSE**	**Equivalent to GCSE**	**Equivalent to GCSE**	**Equivalent to GCSE**	**Equivalent to GCSE**	**Equivalent to GCSE**	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*	*No comparable qualification available*
Zimbabwe	Zimbabwe General Certificate of Education at Advanced Level (Also known as: General Certificate of Education Advanced Level up to and including 2001)	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	**Acceptable like-for-like with A-levels.**	A*	A	B	C	N/A	Zimbabwe General Certificate of Education at Ordinary Level Grade A	Zimbabwe General Certificate of Education at Ordinary Level Grade B	Zimbabwe General Certificate of Education at Ordinary Level Grade C