## INTERNATIONAL AND EUROPEAN QUALIFICATIONS POSTGRADUATE EQUIVALENCIES - 2024/25 ENTRY

|                     | INTERNATIONAL AND EUROT E  | Grade Range Equivale  | TGRADUATE EQUIVALENCIES   | - 2024/23 ENTRT   |   |
|---------------------|--|---|---|---|---|
| Country             | Qualification Name   | 1st Equivalent  | 2:1 Equivalent  | 2:2 Equivalent  | 3rd Equivalent  |
| Afghanistan         | An undergraduate degree from Afghanistan is considered equivalent to a Diploma of<br>Higher Education (DpHE). The one exception being a degree in Engineering when<br>awarded by Kabul University, which is considered equivalent to a Bachelor (Ordinary)<br>degree. As such, typically, PC applicatus will be required to present a Masters degree<br>from a well ranked public institution.                                   | 90-100%   | 85-89%  | 80-84%  | 70%   |
| Algeria             | Licence Principle grading system used at Algerian universities is a scale of 0-20 with a   | 17/20   | 15/20   | 13/20   | 11/20   |
| Angola              | Pass mark set at 10 Grau de Bacharel (Equivalent to CertHE)  | Not Acceptable  | Not Acceptable  | Not Acceptable  | Not Acceptable  |
| Angoia              | Grau de Licenciado/a   | 17-20/20  | 15-16/20  | 13-14/20  | 12/20   |
| Argentina           | Licenciatura Minimum of 4 years study Maximum GPA 10.0   | 8.0/10.0<br>or 80%  | 7.0/10.0<br>or 70%  | 6.0/10.0<br>or 60%  | 5.5/10.0<br>or 55%  |
|                     | Bachelor Ordinary Degrees (3 years in length)  | High Distinction or 85%   | Distinction or 80%  | Distinction or 75%  | Credit or 70%   |
| Australia           | Bachelor Honours degree (4 years in length) Honours system is similar to that of UK with some exceptions (see notes)   | 1st or 80% or High Distinction or GPA 7   | 2:1 or 70% or Distinction or GPA 6  | 2:2 or 60% or Credit or GPA 5   | 3rd or 55% or Pass or GPA 4   |
| Austria             | Diplomstudium or Magister  | 1-1.5 (Mit ausgezeichnetem Erfolg   | 1.6-2.5 (Mit gutem Erfolg bestanden/Passed  | 2.6-3.5 (Bestanden/Successfully Passed)   | 3.6-4.0 (Bestanden / Passed)  |
| Azerbaijan          | Bakalayr Minimum of 4 years study Marked out of GPA 4.0 or GPA 5.0   | bestanden/passed with distinction) GPA 3.4/4.0 or GPA 4.25/5.0 or   | with good success)  GPA 3.2/4.0 or GPA 4.0/5.0 or equivalent of   | GPA 3.0/4.0 or GPA 3.5/5.0 or equivalent  | GPA 2.8/4.0 or GPA 3.0/5.0 or equivalent  |
| Bahamas             | Backelor Veniminum or a years sluop yearene duc or or x x v. or u x x s. or u x x x s. or u x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x  | equivalent of 85%  GPA 3.5/4.0 or GPA 4.0/4.3 or A or 90%. Only degrees from the University of the West Indies can be accepted as equivalent to a UK degree.  | 80%  GPA 3.0/4.0 or GPA 3.2/4.3 or B+ or 80%. Only degrees from the University of the West Indies can be accepted as equivalent nto a UK degree.  | of 70%  GPA 2.8/4.0 or GPA 3.0/4.3 or C or 75%. Only degrees from the University of the West Indies can be accepted as equivalment to a UK degree.  | of 65%  GPA 2.6/4.0 or GPA 2.8/4.3 or C- or 65%. Only degrees from the University of the West Indies can be accepted as equivalent to a UK degree.  |
| Bahrain             | Bachelor degree. Usually marked out of GPA 4.0   | GPA 3.6/4.0   | GPA 3.0/4.0   | GPA 2.8/4.0   | GPA 2.0/4.0   |
| Bangladesh          | Bachelor (Honours) Degree Minimum 4 years Marked out of CGPA 4.0 or a two years<br>Bachelor Degree + two years Masters degree  | CGPA 3.75/4.0 or 75% or CGPA 3.5 or<br>70% from leading institution (see list)  | CGPA 3.5/4.0 or 70% or CGPA 3.2 or 65% from<br>leading institution (see list)   | CGPA 3.25/4.0 or 65% or CGPA 3.0 or 60% from leading institution (see list)   | CGPA 3.0/4.0 or 60% or CGPA 2.75 or 55% from leading institution (see list)   |
| Barbados            | Bachelor degree. Only full degrees (not Associate) from Barbados Community College, or from University of the West Indies, can be considered as equivalent to a UK degree. Minimum of 4 years' study, with 3 years acceptable for students from University of the West Indies, as long as students have accessed UWI after taking the CAPE qualification. Most GPAs are from 4.0, but University of West Indies may be from 4.3" | Grade A or 70% or GPA 3.5/4.0 or GPA 4.0/4.3  Only full degrees (not Associate) from Barbados Community College, or from University of the West Indies, can be considered as equivalent to a UK degree. | Grade B or 65% or GPA 3.0/4.0 or GPA 3.2/4.3  Only full degrees (not Associate) from Barbados Community College, or from University of the West Indies, can be considered as equivalent to a UK degree. | Grade B- or 60% or GPA 2.7/3.0 or GPA 3.0/4.3 3.0/4.3 Only full degrees (not Associate) from Barbados Community College, or from University of the West Indies, can be considered as equivalent to a UK degree. | Grade B or 50% or GPA 2.5/4.0 or GPA 2.8/4.3  Only full degrees (not Associate) from Barbados Community College, or from University of the West Indies, can be considered as equivalent to a UK degree. |
| Belgium             | Licence (French speaking) / Licentiaat (Dutch speaking) or a bachelor degree (post-<br>2005).  | 80% Avec grande distinction/ met<br>grootste onderscheiding/ With Great<br>Distinction  | 70% Avec distinction/ met<br>onderscheiding/With distinction  | 60% Avec satisfaction/met<br>voldoening/With Satisfaction   | 60% Passe/Passeren  |
| Bolivia<br>Botswana | Licenciado Minimum of 4 years' study  Bachelor degrees Minimum level of study 5 years Marked out of GPA 5.0  | 75%<br>First Class or GPA 4.0/5.0   | 70%<br>Honours upper or GPA 3.5/5.0   | 65%<br>Honours lower or GPA 3.0/5.0   | 60%<br>GPA 2.5/5.0  |
| Brazil              | Título de Bacharel Título de [subject area] Título de Licenciado/a Título de Tecnólogo   | GPA 8.5/10.0 or 85%   | GPA 7.5/10.0 or 75%   | GPA 6.5/10.0 or 65%   | GPA 6.0/10.0 or 60%   |
| Brunei              | Bachelor degree Typically 4 - 6 years in length Directly comparable to a UK honours  | 1st   | 2:1   | 2:2   | 3rd   |
| Bulgaria            | degree with same classifications  Diploma za Zavarsheno Visshe Obrazovanie (Diploma of Completed Higher Education) or a bachelor's degree (post-2002). The grading scale ranges from 1-6, with 6 being the highest, 1 being the lowest and a minimum pass mark of 3.   | 6/ Otlichen /Excellent  | 5/Mnogo Dobur/Very Good   | 4/ Dobur /Good  | 3/Pass  |
| Cambodia            | Bachelor degree (License) Typically 4 years in length but not sufficient for entry to a<br>Masters programme - applicants should also hold a Masters Degree from a<br>recognised institution Grading will vary between institutions  | 85% or A or GPA 4.0   | 80% or B+ or GPA 3.5  | 75% or B or GPA 3.0   | 65% or C+ or GPA 2.5  |
| Cameroon            | A four year Licence or Bachelor degree or Diplôme d'Etudes Superieures de<br>Commerce (DESC) or Diplôme d'Ingénieur or a Maîtrise<br>If a degree is three years in length, please refer to INTER   | 16-20/20 OR Tres Bien   | 14-15/20 or Bien  | 12-13/20 OR assez bien  | 10-11/20 OR passable  |
| Canada              | Bachelor degree Scored using a GPA (out of 4.0, 4.33, or 5.0), a percentage, a letter grade, or a numbered grade out of 9 or 13 . Ordinary or General degrees are not accepted   | GPA 3.3/4.0 or 3.5/4.33 or 3.8 /5.0<br>or 75% or Grade A or 8/9 or 11/13  | GPA 3.0/4.0 or 3.2/4.33 or 3.5/5.0<br>or 70% or Grade B or 6/9 or 9/13  | GPA 2.8/4.0 or 3.0/4.33 or 3.3/5.0<br>or 65% or Grade B- or 5/9 or 7/13   | GPA 2.5/4.0 or 2.8/4.33 or 3.0/5.0<br>or 60% or Grade C or 4/9 or 6/13  |
| Chile               | Either the Grado de Bachiller, Grado de Licenciado or Título (Profesional) de (subject ar  | GPA 6.0/7.0<br>or 80%   | GPA 5.5/7.0<br>or 70%   | GPA 5.0/7.0<br>or 60%   | GPA 4.5/7.0<br>or 55%   |
| China               | 学士学位 (Bachelor degree) / 本科毕业证书 [Graduation Certificate - Undergraduate  | See China tab   | See China tab   | See China tab   | See China tab   |
| Colombia            | (Benke) level]   | GPA 4.0/5.0   | GPA 3.50/5.0  | GPA 3.00/5.0  | GPA 2.80/5.0  |
|                     | Licenciado Minimum of 4 years' study Marked out of GPA 5.0   | or 80%<br>GPA 9 0/10 0  | or 70%<br>GPA 7.5 /10.0   | or 60%<br>GPA 7 0/10 0  | or 55%<br>GPA 6 0/10 0  |
| Costa Rica          | Licenciado Minimum of 4 years' of study Marked out of 10   | or 80%  | or 70%  | or 60%  | or 55%  |
| Croatia             | Baccalaureus/ Baccalaurea degree   | 5 Odlican (excellent)   | 4 Vrlo dobar (very good)  | 3 Dobar (good)  | 1 Minavam (pass)  |
| Cuba                | 4-year Titulo de Licenciado / Licenciado Minimum of 4 years' study   | Grade A or score of 80% or GPA 5.0  | Grade B or score of 70% or GPA 4.0  | Grade C or score of 60% or GPA 3.0  | Grade lower C or score of 55% or GPA 2.5  |
| Cyprus              | Four year Ptychlo or a bachelor's degree (post-2001). The grading scale ranges between 1-10, with 10 being the highest and 1 being the lowest, with a minimum pass mark of 5.  | 8.5   | 7.0 - 8.49  | 6.0 - 6.99  | 5.0 - 5.99  |
| Czech Rep           | Magister or Bakalar. The grading scale ranges from 1-5, with 1 being the highest   | 1   | 2   | 3   | 5   |
| Denmark             | Candidata Magisterii or a bachelor's degree. There are seven different grades, ranging<br>from 12 to -3, with 12 being the highest   | 12/Excellent with no or few minor<br>weaknesses   | 10/Good with only minor weaknesses  | 7/Good with some weaknesses   | 3   |
| Ecuador             | Titulo de Licenciado   | 80%   | 70%   | 60%   | 55%   |
| Egypt               | A degree completed at a recognised University in Egypt is considered equivalent to a<br>UK Bachelors degree. Degrees completed at higher institutes, unless accompanied by<br>a statement issued by the Supreme Council of Universities confirming the<br>equivalence with a bachelor degree awarded from a recognised Egyptian university,<br>are considered equivalent to HND level. Usually marked out of GPA 4.0             | 85%   | 75%   | 65%   | 50%   |

| rd Equivalent   |
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| 70%   |
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| 11/20   |
| ot Acceptable<br>12/20<br>5.5/10.0<br>or 55%<br>Credit or 70% |
| 5.5/10.0<br>or 55%  |
| redit or 70%  |
| 5% or Pass or GPA 4   |
| Bestanden / Passed)   |
| GPA 3.0/5.0 or equivalent<br>of 65%                           |
| GPA 2.8/4.3 or C- or 65%.<br>from the University of the       |
| be accepted as equivalent a UK degree.                        |
| GPA 2.0/4.0   |
| r 60% or CGPA 2.75 or 55%                                     |
| ng institution (see list)                                     |
|   |
| % or GPA 2.5/4.0 or GPA 2.8/4.3                               |
| ees (not Associate) from<br>nmunity College, or from          |
| the West Indies, can be<br>equivalent to a UK degree.         |
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| Passe/Passeren  |
| 60%<br>GPA 2.5/5.0  |
| 6.0/10.0 or 60%   |
| 3rd   |
| 3/Pass  |
|   |
| or C+ or GPA 2.5  |
| L/20 OR passable  |
|   |
| 0 or 2.8/4.33 or 3.0/5.0<br>Grade C or 4/9 or 6/13            |
| GPA 4.5/7.0<br>or 55%   |
| ee China tab  |
| SPA 2.80/5.0<br>or 55%<br>SPA 6.0/10.0                        |
| or 55%<br>Minavam (pass)                                      |
| or score of 55% or GPA 2.5                                    |
| 5.0 - 5.99  |
| 5   |
| 3 55%   |
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| El Salvador | Titulo de Licenciado   | 80% or 8.0/10.0  | 70% or 7.0/10.0  | 60% or 6.0/10.0  | 55% or 5.0/10.0  |
|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Eritrea     | Masters degree required Bachelor Degree is NOT equivalent to a UK Bachelor Degree  | GPA 3.5/4.0 in Masters degree  | GPA 3.0/4.0 in Masters degree  | GPA 2.5/4.0 in Masters degree  | GPA 2.0/4.0 in Masters degree  |
| Estonia     | Bakalaurusekraad/Diplom or bachelor's degree (post-2002). The grading scale ranges from 1-5, with 5 being the highest.   | 5  | 4  | 3  | 2  |
| Ethiopia    | Master's degree required Bachelor Degree is NOT equivalent to a UK Bachelor Degree   | 3.8 points in Masters degree   | Grade A or 3.5 points in Masters degree  | Grade B or 3 points in Masters degree  | Grade C or 2.8 points in Masters degree  |
| Finland     | Kandidaattii/Kandidat or Maisteri/Magister   | N/A  | 1-3 grade system - 2.0/3.0 or above<br>1-5 grade system - 3.5/5.0  | 1-3 grade system - 1.4/3.0<br>1-5 grade system - 2.5/5.0   | N/A  |
| France      | Post-2008 three-year Licence, or a pre-2008 Licence plus a one-year Malitics or a<br>stree year Opdome d'Ingénieur. The grating scale for all qualifications ranges from 1<br>to 20, with 20 being the highest Licence obtained after three years of study. For<br>applicants who studied under the pre-2000 system (including the Diplome d'étaut<br>sun'existaires générales), applications will be considered on a case-by-case basis. For<br>applicants who have studied as I cander Écrole we require the Diplome whose<br>completed after five years of substantive study with minimum grades in the final two<br>years of 12. This can include the two year classes préparationes period. We also<br>accept the Master 2 / Grade de Master with minimum grades of 12. | 14   | 13   | 11   | 5  |
| Germany     | Magister Artium/Diplom/Erstes Staatsexamen (First State Examination) or a<br>bachelor's degree (post-1998).  | 1-1.5/Sehr gut   | 1.6-2.5/Gut  | 2.6-3.5/Befriedigend   | 3.6-4.0/Ubergeben  |
| Ghana       | Bachelor Degree (please note where a bachelor degree has been taught as a<br>combination of a diploma plus further study, this should be considered as a standard<br>bachelor degree from Ghana)  (See additional tab)   | GPA 3.5 or 70% or First Class.  Where there is a discrepancy between GPA and classification, GPA will be taken into consideration.   | GPA 3.0 or 60% or Upper Second Class.  Where there is a discrepancy between GPA and classification, GPA will be taken into consideration.  | GPA 2.5 or 50% or Lower Second Class.  Where there is a discrepancy between GPA and classification, GPA will be taken into consideration.  | GPA 2.2 or 45% or Third Class.  Where there is a discrepancy between GPA and classification, GPA will be taken into consideration.   |
| Greece      | Ptychion (awarded by an AEI). Grading is from 10 (highest) to 1.The minimum pass mark is 5   | 8.5  | 7  | 6  | 5  |
| Grenada     | Bachelor degree. Only degrees from the University of the West Indies can be<br>accepted as equivalent Into a UK degree. Minimum of 4 years' study, with 3 years<br>acceptable for students from University of the West Indies, as long as students have<br>accessed UWI after taking the CAPE qualification. GPAs may be from 4.0 or 4.3   | GPA 3.5/4.0 or GPA 4.0/4.3 or A or 90%.<br>Only degrees from the University of the<br>West Indies can be accepted as<br>equivalent to a UK degree.   | GPA 3.0/4.0 or GPA 3.2/4.3 or B+ or 80%. Only degrees from the University of the West Indies can be accepted as equivalent nto a UK degree.  | GPA 2.8/4.0 or GPA 3.0/4.3 or C or 75%. Only degrees from the University of the West Indies can be accepted as equivalent to a UK degree.  | GPA 2.6/4.0 or GPA 2.8/4.3 or C- or 65%.<br>Only degrees from the University of the<br>West Indies can be accepted as equivalent<br>to a UK degree.  |
| Guatemala   | Titulo de Licenciado   | 80%  | 70%  | 60%  | 55%  |
| Hong Kong   | Bachelor Degree typically 4 years in length Grading scales can vary by institution from<br>a GPA out of 4.0 and a GPA out of 4.3 so care must be taken when assessing results. A<br>small number of institutions offer UK equivalent classifications (i.e. 2:1/2:2 etc)  | Minimum of 3.7 where a 4.3 scale is used.  Minimum of 3.5 where a 4.0 scale is used.  Or 1st class classification is directly equivalent   | Minimum of 3.0 where a 4.3 scale is used Minimum of 2.8 where a 4.0 scale is used. Or 2:1 classification is directly equivalent  | Minimum of 2.5 where a 4.3 scale is used Miniumum of 2.0 where a 4.0 scale is used Or 2.2 classification is directly equivalent  | Minimum of 1.7 where a 4.3 scale is used.  Minimum of 1.5 where a 4.0 scale is used.  Or 3rd classification is directly equivalent   |
| Hungary     | Egyetemi Oklevel   | 5/Jeles  | 4/36   | 3/Közepes  | N/A  |
| India       | Bachelor Degree (BA/BSc/BCom) typically 3 to 4 years in length.  | Where grade is given as a percentage: A minimum of 65% from all recognised institutions of 65% from NOSR recognised institutions (and from NOSR recognised institutions (and some state of the source) of 10°C. A minimum of 6.5 with exception of anity University which should be 7.0. Where grade is given as a 10°C of 10°C. A minimum of 6.5 with should be 7.0. Where grade is given as a Where grade is given as a plantation of 10°C. The source of 10°C of 10 | Where grade is given as a percentage: A minimum of 60% from all recognised institutions of 55% from NODS recognised institutions (see tiering document). Where grade is given a 60% not of 10 A minimum of 6.0 with the exception of Amily University which should be 6.5. Where grade is given to the control of 100% | Where grade is given at a percentage: A minimum of SS 55 from all recognised institutions or 50% from MOOSR recognised institutions (see Elering document). Where grade is given as a CGFA out of 10.4 minimum of 5.5 with the exception of Amity University which should be 6.0. Where grade is given as a CGFA out of 4.4 minimum of 2.6 CGFA. Where grades are alphabetical: A minimum of C or above. | Where grade is given at a percentage: A minimum of 50% Kom all recognized institutions or 45% from NOSOR recognised institutions or 45% from NOSOR recognised institutions or 45% from NOSOR recognised institutions (see leieng document). Where grade is given as a CGPA out of 10. A minimum of 2.0 with the exception of Amity University which should be 5.5. Where grade is given as a CGPA out of 4. A minimum of 2.4 CGPA. Where grades are disphalactical: A minimum of C or 400 keV. The should be sufficiently and the should be sufficiently as the sufficient of the sufficie |
| Indonesia   | Bachelor Degree known as a Sarjana 1 (Sarjana 2 is Masters and Sarjana 3 PhD level) A<br>Diploma IV is a technical equivalent which holds the same credits as the Sarjana 1 but<br>in a more applied field - this is also acceptable   | Minimum GPA 3.2  | Minimum GPA 3.0  | Minimum GPA 2.8  | Minimum GPA 2.5  |
| Iran        | Bachelor degree. Usually marked as a numerical score out of 20 but can also be<br>marked out of GPA 4.0 or GPA 5.0 or as a percentage or lettered grade.   | 17/20  | 15/20  | 14/20  | 12/20  |
| Iraq        | Bachelor degree from a recognised University . Degrees from Iraq can only be<br>accepted if the overall grade is above 70%   | 90%  | 75%  | 70%  | 55%  |
| Ireland     | Bachelor (honours) degree or a Higher Diploma  | 1st or 70%   | 2:1 or 60%   | 2:2 or 50%   | 3rd or 40%   |
| Israel      | A Bachelor degree from a recognised university  Dinjona di Laurea or Livenza di Arcademia di Belle Acti or Dioloma di Mediatore  | 90%  | 80%  | 65%  | 50%  |
|             |  |  |  |  |  |

| Jamaka                         | Bachelor degree Minimum of 4 years' study, with 3 years acceptable for students from University of the West Indies, as long as students have accessed UWI after taking the CAPE qualification. Most GPA are from 4.0, but University of West Indies may be from 4.3' | GPA 3.5/4.0 or GPA 4.0/4.3 or A or 70%   | GPA 3.0/4.0 or GPA 3.2/4.3 or 8 or 65%   | GPA 2.7/4.0 or GPA 3.0/4.3 or 8- or 60%   | GPA 2.5 or GPA 2.8/4.3 or C or 55%  |
|--------------------------------|--|--|--|---|---|
| Japan                          | Bachelor degree  | Grade A or GPA 3.7   | Grade B or GPA 3.0   | Grade Lower B or GPA 2.5  | Grade C or GPA 2.0  |
| Jordan                         | Bachelor degree. Usually marked out of GPA 4.0   | GPA 3.6/4.0  | GPA 3.0/4.0  | GPA 2.8/4.0   | GPA 2.0/4.0   |
| Kazakhstan                     | Bakalavr Minimum of 4 years study Marked out of GPA 4.0, GPA 4.33 or GPA 5.0.  | GPA 3.5/4.0 or GPA 4.5/5.0 or 90%  | GPA 3.2/4.0 or GPA 4.0/5.0 or 80%  | GPA 3.0/4.0 or GPA 3.5/5.0 or 70%   | GPA 2.5/4.0 or GPA 3.0/5.0 or 60%   |
| Kenya                          | Bachelor Degree can be awarded from public universities and CHE recognised programmes from private universities  | First Class or Grade A or 70% or GPA 3.5   | Second Class Honours (upper division) or<br>Grade B or 60% or GPA 3.0  | Second Class Honours (lower division) or<br>Grade C or 50% or GPA 2.5   | Third Class or Grade D or 45%   |
| Korea                          | See South Korea  | See South Korea  | See South Korea  | See South Korea   | See South Korea   |
| Kuwait                         | Bachelor degree. Usually marked out of GPA 4.0   | GPA 3.6/4.0  | GPA 3.0 /4.0   | GPA 2.8/4.0   | GPA 2.0/4.0   |
| Kyrgyzstan                     | Specialist Diploma with good grades or Masters degree may be considered for entry.<br>Адистик диплом / Диплом специалиста (Specialist Diploma) Магистр диплому /<br>Диплом магистра (Master's degree)  | No equivalent  | A score of 4.5 from a well ranked institution is<br>considered comparable to a UK 2.1  | A score of 4.0 is considered comparable to a UK 2.2   | No equivalent   |
| Lebanon                        | Bachelor degree Usually marked out of GPA 4.0  | 3.6/4.0  | GPA 3.0/4.0  | GPA 2.8/4.0   | GPA 2.0/4.0   |
| Latvia                         | Post-2002 Bakalaur Diploms/bachelor's degree OR pre-2002 Magistra Diploms.   | Please refer to International Office   | Please refer to International Office   | Please refer to International Office  | Please refer to International Office  |
| Libya                          | Bachelor degree. Usually marked out of GPA 4.0 although can be marked out of GPA 5.0 or as a percentage.   | GPA 3.6/4.0 or 85%   | GPA 3.0/4.0 or 75%   | GPA 2.8/4.0 or 65%  | GPA 2.0/4.0 or 50%  |
| Lithuania                      | Post-2000 Bakalauro Diplomas/bachelor's degree OR a pre-2000 Magistro Diplomas.  Bachelor's degree (started after 2003) or the Diplome d'Etudes Superieures  | Please refer to International Office   | Please refer to International Office   | Please refer to International Office  | Please refer to International Office  |
| Luxembourg                     | Specialisees Postgraduate Diploma from the University of Luxembourg. Grading is from 20 (highest) to 1   | 18/Excellent  Grade A or GPA 3.5 or score of 19 or   | 16/Tres bien   | 14/Bien   | No equivalent  Grade D or GPA 2.0 or score of 12 or score                           |
| Macau                          | Bachelor degree Variety of grading systems   | score of 75  | Grade B or GPA 3.0 or score of 17 or score of<br>65  | Grade C or GPA 2.5 or score of 15 or score<br>of 55   | of 50%  |
| Malaysia                       | Bachelor degree Comparable to the UK system Usually graded by GPA  | 1st or GPA 3.3   | 2:1 or GPA 3.0   | 2:2 or GPA 2.7  | 3rd or GPA 2.33   |
| Malta<br>Mauritius             | Three year bachelor degree   | 0.8  | 0.7  | 0.6   | 0.5<br>Class III or CPA 40 or 40%   |
|                                | Bachelor degree Minimum of 3 years' study CPA marking system  Título de Licenciado Título (Profesional) de [subject area] Título de Técnico Superior   | Class I or CPA 70 or 70%<br>GPA 9.0  | Class II - Division I or CPA 60 or 60%<br>GPA 8.0  | Class II - Division ii or CPA 50 or 50%<br>GPA 7.0  | GPA 6.0   |
| Mexico                         | Universitario Titulo de Profesional Asociado  Licence / Licence d'Études Fondamentales / Licence Professionnelle N.B. Always look  | or 80%   | or 70%   | or 60%  | or 55%  |
| Morocco                        | at grade in French, not translation. It will be next to 'Mention' on the certificate.  | Très Bien - 16   | Bien - 14  | Assez Bien - 12   | Passable - 10   |
| Myanmar                        | Typically we would look for a masters degree from a recognised institution.  Bachelor Degree or Bachelor (Honours) Degree (Only equivalent to DipHE up to and  | Masters degree with 75% (A+)   | Masters degree with 70% (A)  | Masters degree with 65% (A-)  | Masters degree with 50% (B-)  |
| Namibia                        | including 2008)  | 80% OR A OR Distinction  | 70% OR B OR Very Good  | 60% OR C OR Good  | 50% OR D OR Satisfactory  |
| Nepal                          | Bachelor Degree - must be a minimum of 4 years study from a recognised institution on ECCTIS   | Four year bachelor degree from ECCTIS<br>recognised institution with 80%<br>(Distinction)  | Four year bachelor degree from ECCTIS recognised institution with 70%  | Four year bachelor degree from ECCTIS recognised institution with 60%   | Four year bachelor degree from ECCTIS recognised institution with 50%               |
| Netherlands                    | Doctoraal or bachelor's degree (started after 2002) or Hoger Beroepsonderwijs (HBO) (pre 2001). Grading is from 10 (highest) to 1  | 8/Zeer goed/Very Good  | 7/ruim voldoende/Very Satisfactory   | 6/voldoende/Pass  | No equivalent   |
|                                | Bachelor Honours degree - 4 years in length  Bachelor Honours degree - 4 years in length   | A+ or 9.0 GPA  | A- or 7.0 GPA  | B+ or 6.0   | B or 5.0 GPA  |
| New Zealand Nicaragua          | Similar honour system as the UK in some cases but degrees are also marked on a<br>percentage scale or a GPA  Titulo de Licenciado  | 1st or A Grade or GPA 7.0  | 2:1 or B Grade or GPA 6.0  | 2:2 or C+ Grade or GPA 5.0  | 3rd or C- Grade or GPA 4.5  |
| Nigeria                        | Bachelor degree<br>Marked out of CGPA 4.0 or 5.0   | 80%  GPA 3.5/4.0 or GPA 4.0 /5.0 or GPA 6.2/7.0 or 70% If applicant is studied at the top institutions (see Isi) in Nigeria: GPA 3.0 /4.0 or GPA 3.60/50 or GPA 5.8 /7.0 | 70%.  GPA - 3.0/4.0 or GPA 3.3/5.0 or GPA 5.5/7.0 or GPA 1.5/7.0 | 60%  GPA 2.5/4.0 or GPA 3.0/5.0 or GPA 4.0/7.0 or 50% If applicant is studying/has studied at the top institutions (see list) in Nigeria: GPA 2.4/4.0 or GPA 2.9/5.0 or GPA 3.9/7.0 | 55%<br>GPA 2.2/4.0 or GPA 2.6/5.0 or GPA 3.5/7.0<br>or 45%                          |
| Norway<br>Occupied Palestinian | Bachelorgrad degree from a recognised Norwegian institution  Bachelor degree usually marked out of GPA 4.0, although may also be shown a   | A  | В  | C   | D   |
| Territories                    | percentage.  | 90%: 3.6 (Excellent)   | 80% : 3.0 (Very Good)  | 70% : 2.5 (Good)  | 60%: 2.0 (Satisfactory)   |
| Oman                           | Bachelor degree. Usually marked out of GPA 4.0 although can be marked out of GPA 5.0 or as a percentage.   | GPA 3.6/4.0 or 85%   | GPA 3.0/4.0 or 75%   | GPA 2.8/4.0 or 70%  | GPA 2.0/4.0 or 50%  |
| Pakistan                       | Bachelor degree Minimum of 4 years' study Marked by a percentage or a GPA  | GPA 3.5/4.0 or 70% If applicant is<br>studying/has studied at the top<br>institutions (see list) in Pakistan: GPA<br>3.3/4.0 or 67%                                      | GPA 3.0/4.0 or 60% If applicant is<br>studying/has studied at the top institutions<br>(see list) in Pakistan: GPA 2.7/4.0 or 57%   | GPA 2.5/4.0 or 55% If applicant is<br>studying/has studied at the top<br>institutions (see list) in Pakistan: GPA<br>2.3/4.0 or 52%   | GPA 2.2/4.0 or 45%  |
| Paraguay                       | Titulo de Licenciado Licenciatura Titulo de [Professional Qualification] Minimum of 4<br>years' study Marked by a score or a GPA out of 5.0  | GPA 4.0/5.0 or 80%   | GPA 3.5/5.0 or 75%   | GPA 3.0/5.0 or 70%  | GPA 2.0/5.0 or 60%  |
| Peru                           | Licenciatura or Titulo Minimum of 4 years' study GPA differs depending on whether a  | 13.5/20 or 80% for public/state<br>institutions<br>16/20 or 85% for private institutions   | 12.0/20 or 70% for public/state institutions<br>14/20 or 80% for private institutions or Muy<br>Bueno  | 11.0/20 or 65% for public/state<br>institutions<br>13.5/20 or 70% for private institutions or   | 10/20 or 50% for public/state institutions<br>12/20 or 60% for private institutions |
| reiu                           | degree is from a public/state or private institution   | 10/20 or 83/8 for private institutions   |  | Bueno   |   |
| Poland                         | degree is from a public/state or private institution  Magister or master's degree (awarded pre-2006) or the Licencjat / Inzynier (bachelor's degree, started after 2006)   | A or 5   | B or 4.5   | C or 4  | No equivalent   |

| Philippines          | Bachelor degree Typically 4 years in length Bachelor degree from one of the four prestigious universities is the equivalent to a UK Bachelor degree and should be made an offer for direct entry onto Postgraduate degree. Applicants with degrees from other recognised institutions should also hold a Masters Degree Grading will vary between institutions—most grade by GPA out of 4 spart from the University of the Philippines which is graded out of 3 out in 1.0 being excellent and 5.0 being poor. | GPA 3.5/4.0 from a Centre of Excellence<br>institution or GPA of 1.25 from the<br>University of the Philippines  | GPA 3.0/4.0 from a Centre of Excellence<br>institution or GPA 1.5 from University of<br>Philippines  | GPA 2.5/4.0 from a Centre of Excellence institution or GPA 2.0 from University of Philippines  | GPA of 2.0/4.0 from a Centre of Excellence<br>institution or GPA 2.5 from University of<br>Philippines   |
|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Qatar                | Bachelor degree. Usually marked out of GPA 4.0 although can be marked out of GPA   | GPA 3.6/4.0 or 85%   | GPA 3.0/4.0 or 80%   | GPA 2.8/4.0 or 75%   | GPA 2.0/4.0 or 60%   |
| Romania              | 5.0 or as a percentage.  Diploma de Licenta (when started after 2005) or Diploma de Studii Aprofundate   | 10   | 9  |  | No equivalent  |
|                      | (when awarded pre-2005).Grading is from 10 (highest) to 1  |  |  | GPA 3.75/5.0 or 75% (with 70% in key   | GPA 3.5/5.0 or 70% (with 65% in key  |
| Russia               | Bakalavr Minimum 4 years' study Marked out of GPA 5.0  Bachelor Degree (ONLY University of Rwanda - refer all other Institutions to INTER to   | GPA 4.50/5.0 or 85%  | GPA 4.0/5.0 or 80% (with 80% in key subjects)  | subjects)  | subjects)  |
| Rwanda               | assess)  | 80%+   | 70-79%   | 60-69%   | 50-59% (Pass)  |
| Saudi Arabia         | Bachelor degree. Usually marked out of GPA 4.0 although can be marked out of GPA 5.0 or as a percentage. Bachelor degree are 4 years in length Typically grading follows the UK honours  | GPA 3.6/4.0 or GPA 4.5/5.0 or 85%  | GPA 3.0/4.0 or GPA 4.0/ 5.0 or 80%   | GPA 2.8/4.0 or GPA 3.5/5.0 or 70%  | GPA 2.0/4.0 or GPA 2.5/5.0 or 65%  |
| Singapore            | system but can also be marked out of CAP (Cumulative Average Point) system our of 5.0 or lettered grade  | 1st or CPA 4.5/5.0   | 2:1 or CPA 4.0/5.0   | 2:2 or CPA 3.5/5.0   | 3rd or CPA 3.0/5.0   |
| Slovakia             | Magister (formally Absolvent Vysoké Skoly) or a Bakalár / bachelor degree (post-<br>2005). Garding is by letters A-C   | A/Výborný  | B/Veľ mi dobrý   | C/Veľ mi dobrý   | No equivalent  |
| Slovenia             | Diploma o pridobljeni universiteni izborabi (hiwersity Degree), Diplomant (Professionally oriented first-cycle degree) or Univerziteni diplomant (6 year academically oriented first-cycle degree). Grading is from 10 (highest) to 1, with 6 as the minimum pass-mark   | 9.5  | 8.5  | 7  | 6  |
| South Africa         | Bachelor degree with Honours, three or four years' study   | 75% or First Class   | 65% / Pass or Second Class (Division one)  | 55% / Pass or Second Class (Division two)  | 50% or Third Class   |
| South Korea          | Haksa (Bachelor Degree) Typically 4 years in length No universal grading system -<br>grades can vary from GPA (out of 4.5 or 4.3), letter grades or percentages.   | GPA 4.0/4.5 or GPA 3.7/4.3 or 90% or<br>Grade A  | GPA 3.5/4.5 or GPA 3.3 /4.3 or 85% or Grade<br>B+  | GPA 3.0 /4.5 or GPA 2.7/4.3 or 80% or<br>Grade B   | GPA 2.5/4.5 or GPA 2.2/4.3 or 70% or<br>Grade C  |
| Spain                | Título Universitario Oficial de Graduado en [subject area] (Grado) or a five year Título<br>Universitario Oficial de Licenciado / Ingeniero / Arquitecto (Licenciatura). Grading is<br>from 10 (highest) to 1  | Overall: 4/Matricula de Honor By Subject<br>9/Sobresaliente  | Overall: 3 /Sobresaliente. By Subject:<br>7/Notable  | Overall: 2 = Notable By Subject 6/<br>Aprobado   | Overall: 1 = Aprobado By Subject: 5/pase   |
| Sri Lanka            | Either a Professional, Specialist or Honours Bachelor Degree from a ECCTIS recognised institution.   | Bachelor Special degree or Bachelor<br>Professional or Bachelor Honours degree<br>with 70% 'First class Honours' A- or 3.70<br>out of 4.00   | Bachelor Special degree or Bachelor<br>Professional degree with 60% 'Upper Second<br>class Honours' B+ or 3.30 out of 4.00   | Bachelor Special degree or Bachelor<br>Professional degree with 55% 'Lower<br>Second class Honours' B or 3.00 out of 4.00  | Bachelor Special degree or Bachelor<br>Professional degree with 45% 'Third class<br>Honours' C or 2.00 out of 4.00   |
| Sudan                | Bachelor Degree  | A OR 80% OR 7.0/10.0 OR 3.5/4.0 OR<br>Excellent  | B+ OR 70% OR 6.5-6.9/10.0 OR 3.0/4.0 OR<br>Very Good   | B OR 60% OR 5.75-6.49/10.0 OR 2.5/4.0 OR<br>Good   | C OR 50% OR Below 5.75/ 10.0 OR 2.0/4.0<br>OR Pass   |
| South Sudan          | Please refer to International Office   | Please refer to International Office   | Please refer to International Office   | Please refer to International Office   | Please refer to International Office   |
| Sweden               | Kandidatexamen (bachelor's degree), Vrkesexamen (professional bachelor's degree),<br>or Magisterexamen (master's degree). There are normally three grades: Pass with<br>distinction (Val godkänd), Pass (Godkänd), and Fall (Underkänd). However, the<br>grading system used will vary from institution to institution.  | Väl godkänd (with a minimum of 90<br>credits at VG)  | Väl godkänd (with a minimum of 90 credits at<br>VG)  | Godkånd (with a minimum of 90 credits at G)  | No equivalent  |
| Syria                | Bachelor degree Minimum of 4 years' study Usually marked out of a percentage   | Bachelor degree with 80% - 'Distinction'<br>from state universities or 90% from<br>private universities  | Bachelor degree with 70% from state<br>universities or 80% from private universities   | Bachelor degree with 60% -'Good' from<br>state universities or 70% from private<br>universities  | Bachelor degree with 50% from state<br>universities or 60% from private universities   |
| Taiwan               | Bachelor degree Typically 4 years in length Each course is graded using a percentage<br>scale with the pass mark set at 50%. An overall grade is not recorded on the degree<br>certificate but may be included on the transcript.  | Tier 1 universities - 75%<br>Tier 2 universities - 78%<br>Tier 3 universities - 82%  | Tier 1 universities - 70%<br>Tier 2 universities - 75%<br>Tier 3 universities - 80%  | Tier 1 universities - 68%<br>Tier 2 universities - 70%<br>Tier 3 universities - 75%  | Tier 1 universities - 65%<br>Tier 2 universities - 65%<br>Tier 3 universities - 70%  |
| Tanzania             | Bachelor Degree  | 70-100% OR A OR 4.4 and above on a 5.0   | 60-69% OR B+ OR 3.5-4.3 on a 5.0 scale   | 50-59% OR B OR 2.7-3.4 on a 5.0 scale  | 40-49% OR C OR 2.0-2.6 on a 5.0 scale  |
| Thailand             | Bachelor degree Typically 4 years in length Degrees are graded by GPA.   | scale  GPA 3.5/4.0 from Group D institutions or GPA 3.3/4.0 from Group C institutions or GPA 3.0/4.0 from Group A institutions or GPA 3.2/4.0 from Group B institutions. See Column G for details. | GPA 3.3/4.0 from Group D institutions or GPA 3.0/4.0 from Group C institutions or GPA 2.7/4.0 from Group A institutions or GPA 2.8/4.0 from Group B institutions See Column G for details. | GPA 3.0/4.0 from Group D institutions or<br>GPA 2.8/4.0 from Group C institutions or<br>GPA 2.5/4.0 from Group A institutions or<br>GPA 2.6/4.0 from Group B institutions See<br>Column G for details. | GPA 2.8/4.0 from Group D institutions or<br>GPA 2.5/4.0 from Group C institutions or<br>GPA 2.3/4.0 from Group A institutions or<br>GPA 2.4/4.0 from Group B institutions See<br>Column G for details. |
| Tunisa               | Typically we would look for a bachelor degree from a recognised institution. A score of 14 out of 20 is considered comparable to a UK 2:1 and a score of 12 out of 20 is considered comparable to a UK 2:2   | Licence,Diplome National d'Architecture/<br>Ingenieur or Docteur en Medecine with a<br>grade of 16 out of 20   | Licence, Diplome National d'Architecture/<br>Ingenieur or Decteur en Medecine with a<br>grade of 14 out of 20  | Licence, Diplome National d'Architecture/<br>Ingenieur or Docteur en Medecinewith a<br>grade of 12 out of 20   | Licence, Diplome National d'Architecture/<br>Ingenieur or Docteur en Medecine with a<br>grade of 10 out of 20  |
| Turkey               | Lisans or Mühendis Diplomasi Much variance in grades between institutions/subjects   | 80% or GPA 3.0 from a social-science<br>based degree or 3.2 (other)  | 70% or GPA 2.6 from a social science-based degree or 2.8 (other)   | 60% or GPA 2.5   | 50% or GPA 2.2   |
| United Arab Emirates | Bachelor degree. Usually marked out of GPA 4.0 although can be marked out of GPA 5.0 or as a percentage.   | GPA 3.6/4.0 or GPA 4.5/5.0 or 85%  | GPA 3.0/4.0 or GPA 4.0/5.0 or 80%  | GPA 2.8/4.0 or GPA 3.5/5.0 or 70%  | GPA 2.0/4.0 or GPA 2.5/5.0 or 60%  |
| Uganda               | Bachelor degree 3 years minimum study and awarded from a public university, or an institution accredited by the National Council for Higher Education (NCHE). Marked out of 5.0 GPA  | Class I or GPA 4.5/5.0 or A or 70%   | Class II Upper or GPA 4.0 or B+ or 60%   | Class II Lower or GPA 3.0 or B or 50%  | Class III or GPA 2.6 or D or 45%   |
| Ukraine              | Dyplom Bakalavra 4 years' study GPA with the maximum mark available being 5.0  | GPA 4.5  | GPA 4.25   | GPA 4.0  | GPA 3.5  |
| Uruguay              | Titulo de Licenciado   | 9/12   | 8/12   | 7/12   | 6/12   |
|                      | Bachelor degree Typically 4 years in length Normally marked out of GPA 4.0   | GPA 3.4/4.0<br>or 3.2/4.0 if from listed University  | GPA 3.0/4.0<br>or 2.8/4.0 if from listed University  | GPA 2.8/4.0<br>or 2.6/4.0 if from listed University  | GPA 2.4/4.0<br>or 2.2/4.0 if from listed University  |
| USA                  | Bachelor degree Typically 4 years in length Marked out of GPA 5.0  | 3.8/5.0<br>or 3.6/5.0 if from a listed University  | 3.5/5.0<br>or 3.2/5.0 if from a listed University  | 3.3/5.0<br>or 3.0/5.0 if from a listed University  | 3.0/5.0<br>or 2.8/5.0 if from a listed University  |
| Venezuela            | Titulo de Licenciado   | 80% or 16/20   | 70% or 15/20   | 60% or 13/20   | 55% or 11/20   |
| Vietnam              | Tot Nghiep Dai Hoc/ Bằng Cử Nhân - bachelor degree Typically 4 years in length and suitable for direct entry to postgraduate study Grading is usually measured by a GPA scale out of 10 Due to their broad curriculum admissions tutors should check overall   | GPA 8.0  | GPA 7.0  | GPA 6.0  | GPA 5.0  |
|                      | grade as well as subject-specific grades.  |  |  |  |  |
| Zambia               |  | A or 75%   | B+ or 70%  | B or 65%   | C or 60%   |